

# 2025

## SEED PRODUCT INFORMATION GUIDE

Baill Seed®

PanAmerican Seed®

# NEW VARIETIES FOR 2025

## ANNUALS

### Dianthus

Dart™ F1 Pink Magician  
Dart™ F1 Purple  
Dart™ F1 Red White Picotee  
Dart™ F1 Scarlet  
Dart™ F1 White

### Impatiens

Beacon® F1 Coral Improved  
Beacon® F1 Chicago Mixture  
Beacon® F1 Otway Mixture

### Interspecific Impatiens

Solarscape® F1 White Pearl  
Solarscape® XL F1 Lilac Spark  
Solarscape® XL F1 Pink Jewel

### Osteospermum

Akila® F1 Hawaii Sunset Mixture

### Spreading Begonia

Hula™ F1 White

### Spreading Petunia

E3 Easy Wave® F1 Rose Morn  
E3 Easy Wave® F1 Formula Mixture Improved  
E3 Easy Wave® F1 Peppermint Mixture  
E3 Easy Wave® F1 Red White and Blue Mixture  
Easy Wave® F1 Navy Velour  
Easy Wave® F1 Rose

### Vinca

Titan-ium™ F1 Apricot  
Titan-ium™ F1 Blush  
Titan-ium™ F1 Dark Red  
Titan-ium™ F1 Polka Dot  
Titan-ium™ F1 Punch  
Titan-ium™ F1 Really Red  
Titan-ium™ F1 White  
Titan-ium™ F1 Mixture

### Viola

Sorbet® F1 Yellow Beacon  
Sorbet® XP F1 White Blotch Improved

## PERENNIALS

### Sedum

Spectacular

## POTTED PLANTS

### Gerbera

ColorBloom™ F1 Yellow with Light Eye

### Ornamental Pepper

Acapulco™ XP Dark Orange  
Acapulco™ XP Multicolor Orange  
Acapulco™ XP Repositioned Multicolor Red  
Acapulco™ XP Purple  
Acapulco™ XP Red  
Acapulco™ XP Yellow  
Acapulco™ XP Mix  
Santos Red

## CUT FLOWERS

### Celosia

Neo™ Gold Improved  
Neo™ Green  
Neo™ Red Improved  
Sunday™ Bright Orange

## VEGETABLES & HERBS

### KITCHEN MINIS™

#### Basil

Bonsai

### HANDPICKED VEGETABLES™

#### Basil

Everleaf Lemon

#### Tomato

WonderStar Red F1

**SUBSTRATE MOISTURE LEVEL TABLE**

	Level 1 Dry	Level 2 Medium Dry	Level 3 Medium	Level 4 Medium Wet	Level 5 Saturated
<b>Substrate colour</b>	Very light brown or gray	Light brown	Brown to dark brown	Dark brown	Brown-black, glistening with water
<b>Substrate feel when squeezed in hand</b>	No moisture is detected in substrate	Substrate squeaks when squeezed	A small drop of water can be squeezed from the substrate	Water can be easily squeezed from the substrate	Water runs freely out of the substrate
<b>Substrate structure</b>	Substrate is dusty and freely scatters when blown	Substrate will barely stick together under pressure	Substrate will clump together but cracks apart under its own weight	Substrate easily clumps together and stays as one clump	Substrate has a semi-liquid consistency

**CONTAINER CONVERSION FROM CM TO IN.**

European Container	Equivalent U.S. Container
9 cm 5° - H	3.5 in. Standard
10.5 cm 5° - L	4 in. Azalea
10.5 cm 5° - H	4 in. Standard
11 cm 8° - H	4.25 in. Standard
12 cm 8° - H	4.5 in. Geranium
13 cm 8° - L	5 in. Azalea
13 cm 5° - H	5 in. Standard
14 cm 5° - H	6 in. Trade
15 cm 5° - L	6 in. Azalea
15 cm 5° - H	6 in. Standard
17 cm - L	6.5 in. Azalea
15 to 18 cm - H	Trade Gallon
19 cm - L	8 in. Standard
23 cm/5 liter	8 in. /1.5 Gallon
25 cm/7-7.5 liter	10 in. /2 Gallon
30 cm/10 liter	12 in. /2.5 Gallon
25 cm Hanging Basket	10 in. Hanging Basket
30 cm Hanging Basket	12 in. Hanging Basket

**STAGES OF PLUG CULTURE**

- Stage 1** Germination - from seed imbibition to radicle emergence
- Stage 2** Cotyledon expansion
- Stage 3** True leaf (leaves) expansion
- Stage 4** Pullable plugs or until shipping

*NOTE:* Growers should use the information presented here as guidelines only. PanAmerican Seed recommends that growers conduct a trial of products under their own conditions. Crop times will vary depending on the climate, location, time of year, and greenhouse environmental conditions. It is the responsibility of the grower to read and follow all the current label directions relating to the products. Nothing herein shall be deemed a warranty or guaranty by PanAmerican Seed of any products listed herein. PanAmerican Seed's terms and conditions of sale shall apply to all products listed herein. **Visit [panamseed.com](http://panamseed.com) for current Terms & Conditions of Sale.**

**USDA PLANT HARDINESS ZONE AND AVERAGE ANNUAL MINIMUM TEMPERATURE RANGE**

Zone	Fahrenheit	Celsius
1	Below -50°F	Below -45.6°C
2a	-50 to -45°F	-42.8 to -45.5°C
2b	-45 to -40°F	-40.0 to -42.7°C
3a	-40 to -35°F	-37.3 to -39.9°C
3b	-35 to -30°F	-34.5 to -37.2°C
4a	-30 to -25°F	-31.7 to -34.4°C
4b	-25 to -20°F	-28.9 to -31.6°C
5a	-20 to -15°F	-26.2 to -28.8°C
5b	-15 to -10°F	-23.4 to -26.1°C
6a	-10 to -5°F	-20.6 to -23.3°C
6b	-5 to 0°F	-17.8 to -20.5°C
7a	0 to 5°F	-15.0 to -17.7°C
7b	5 to 10°F	-12.3 to -14.9°C
8a	10 to 15°F	-9.5 to -12.2°C
8b	15 to 20°F	-6.7 to -9.4°C
9a	20 to 25°F	-3.9 to -6.6°C
9b	25 to 30°F	-1.2 to -3.8°C
10a	30 to 35°F	1.6 to -1.1°C
10b	35 to 40°F	4.4 to 1.7°C
11	above 40°F	above 4.5°C

**FERTILISER RATE TABLE**

Fertiliser Rate	PPM Nitrogen	Solution EC (mS/cm)
<b>One</b>	Less than 100 ppm	Less than 0.7 EC
<b>Two</b>	100 to 175 ppm	0.7 to 1.2 EC
<b>Three</b>	175 to 225 ppm	1.2 to 1.5 EC
<b>Four</b>	225 to 300 ppm	1.5 to 2.0 EC
<b>Five</b>	More than 300 ppm	More than 2.0 EC

**KEY TO SYMBOLS**

- AMP** Amplified Seed
- COT** Coated seed
- DTL** De-tailed seed
- MPL** Multi-seed pellet
- PEL** Pelleted seed
- PMPL** Precision™ Multi-Pellet
- PRM** Primed seed
- RAW** Raw seed
- TRT** Treated seed
- TRN** Treated seed Non-Chemical

Additional culture info online at [panamseed.com/culture](http://panamseed.com/culture)



*wave*®



<b>ANNUALS</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 8 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 42
<b>PERENNIALS</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 74 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 86 / FORCING GUIDE P. 102
<b>POTTED PLANTS</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 106 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 112
<b>CUT FLOWERS</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 118 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 126
<b>VEGETABLES &amp; HERBS</b>	
<b>HANDPICKED</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 136 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 150
<b>KITCHEN MINIS</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 160 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 164

These tables will help you decide when you need to light the different Wave® Petunia family varieties and choose the right variety for you.

For example, if you want to produce Wave petunia during week 6 to week 20 in Kalamazoo, MI (N42.5°), you need to light group 4 varieties for 2 weeks, group 5 varieties for 6 weeks, and group 6 varieties for 8 weeks, but you don't need to use Photoperiodic light for group 1 to 3 varieties.

**DAYLENGTH REQUIREMENTS FOR FLOWERING WAVE PETUNIA VARIETIES**

GROUP	MIN. DAYLENGTH REQUIREMENT*	VARIETY
0	9 hours (no supplemental light requirement)	E3 Easy Wave White, Easy Wave® Rose Fusion
1	9.5 hours	E3 Easy Wave Coral, Pink, Red, Rose Morn, Sky Blue; Easy Wave Blue, Lavender Sky Blue, Navy Velour, Rose
2	10 hours	E3 Easy Wave Blue, Pink Cosmo, Yellow; Easy Wave Berry Velour, Pink Passion, Burgundy Star, Coral Reef, Neon Rose, Rosy Dawn, Silver, Violet, White; Shock Wave® Coral Crush, Denim, Pink Shades, Red
3	10.5 hours	Easy Wave Burgundy Velour; Shock Wave Pink Vein, Deep Purple, Purple Tie Dye, Rose, White
4	11 hours	Easy Wave Pink, Plum Vein, Red, Red Velour
5	12 hours	Wave Lavender, Misty Lilac, Pink, Purple Classic, Purple** and all Tidal Wave® colours
6	13 hours	Wave Carmine Velour

\*Speed of flowering increases at longer daylengths.  
 \*\*Wave Purple requires 11.5 hours daylength or one week less of Photoperiodic lighting compared to Purple Classic.

**PRODUCTION WEEKS WHEN LIGHTING IS REQUIRED FOR DIFFERENT WAVE PETUNIAS BASED ON LATITUDE**

(N: Natural Daylength, L: Photoperiodic Lighting - daylength extension to 14 hours or night interruption from 10PM to 2AM by using HID or incandescent lights)

**Latitude N25° • For cities such as: Miami, FL**

Week	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52				
Group 1	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N			
Group 2	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
Group 3	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
Group 4	L	L	L	L	L	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N		
Group 5	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
Group 6	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N

**Latitude N30° • For cities such as: Jacksonville, FL; New Orleans, LA; San Antonio and Houston, TX**

Week	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52									
Group 1	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N				
Group 2	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N			
Group 3	L	L	L	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N			
Group 4	L	L	L	L	L	L	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N		
Group 5	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N		
Group 6	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N





# ANNUALS





**WAVE** .....PHOTOPERIODIC LIGHTING CHART P. 4

**PERENNIALS** ..... PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 74 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 86 / FORCING GUIDE P. 102

**POTTED PLANTS** ..... PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 106 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 112

**CUT FLOWERS** ..... PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 118 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 126

**VEGETABLES & HERBS**

**HANDPICKED** ..... PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 136 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 150

**KITCHEN MINIS**..... PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 160 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 164

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
ALTERNANTHERA <i>Alternanthera brasiliana</i> <b>Purple Prince</b>	RAW	288	4	1	Light cover	3-4	5.5-6.3 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Light
ALYSSUM <i>Lobularia maritima</i> <b>Clear Crystal® Series</b>	COT, MPL	288	4	5-6 1	Yes	3-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-72°F (21-22°C)
ALYSSUM <i>Lobularia maritima</i> <b>Easter Bonnet Series</b>	COT, RAW	288	4	5-6	Light cover	3-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (l) Optional
ANGELONIA <i>Angelonia angustifolia</i> <b>Serena® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288 128	5-6 6-7	1 1	No	4-5	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 71-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Light
ANGELONIA <i>Angelonia angustifolia</i> <b>Serenita® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288 128	5-6 6-7	1 1	No	4-5	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 71-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Light
ASPARAGUS <i>Asparagus densiflorus</i> <i>'Sprengeri'</i> <b>FuzzyFern™ Frizz</b>	RAW	128 72	7-9 7-9	3 5-7	Yes	14-30	5.8-6.2 pH 0.5-0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-82°F (22-28°C) (l) Dark
BACOPA <i>Sutera cordata</i> <b>Blutopia® F<sub>1</sub></b>	MPL	288 128	3-4 4	1 1	No	4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (l) Light
BACOPA <i>Sutera cordata</i> <b>Pinktopia F<sub>1</sub></b>	MPL	288 128	3-4 4	1 1	No	4	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (l) Light
BACOPA <i>Sutera cordata</i> <b>Snowtopia® F<sub>1</sub></b>	MPL	288 128	3-4 4	1 1	No	4	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (l) Light
BEGONIA <i>Begonia interspecific</i> <b>BabyWing® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288	7-8	1	No	7-10	5.8-6.2 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 5 (t) 72-77°F (22-25°C) (l) Light

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-71°F (18-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	A paclobutrazol sprench at 1 ppm, 1 week before plug finish, can be useful to control growth when this item is used in combination planters.
(m) Level 3 (t) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2 (t) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Sow 1 multi-seed pellet or multiple-sow film-coated seed with 5 to 6 seeds per cell for best performance. Note that the multi-seed pellet form requires a thick layer of vermiculite and sufficient water to dissolve the pellet at sowing; this is especially true in low humidity environments. PGRs are not generally required for plug propagation. It is recommended to incorporate a Downy Mildew preventative fungicide program for alyssum plug propagation.
(m) Level 3 (t) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2 (t) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Multi-sowing is recommended with 5 to 6 seeds per plug cell. PGRs are not generally required for plug propagation. It is recommended to incorporate a Downy Mildew preventative fungicide program for alyssum plug propagation.
(m) Level 3 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 8 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> , 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 8-12 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> , 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-67°F (18-19°C) (l) 8-15 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> , 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	Light is required for germination. Grow on the dry side, but do not allow plants to wilt.
(m) Level 3 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 8 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> , 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 8-12 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> , 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-67°F (18-19°C) (l) 8-15 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> , 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	Light is required for germination. Grow on the dry side, but do not allow plants to wilt.
(t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) 4-6 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> , 500-1,000 f.c. (5,400-10,800 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 6-8 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> , 1,500-2,500 f.c. (16,100-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 8-10 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> , 3,000-4,000 f.c. (32,300-43,100 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Requires dark for germination. Dibble and bury seed into media is recommended. Seeds take a long time to germinate, so please be patient. High temperatures of 78-80°F (26-27°C) and high humidity (60-80% RH) will help with quicker and more uniform germination. Seedlings can be grown on the dry side after Stage 2 as tuberous roots develop. There is no major response to plant growth regulators.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 640-950 ppm Spray	Use of PGRs or growing outdoors will give a much more controlled plant. Be sure to water multi-seed pellets thoroughly and give light for best germination.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 640-950 ppm Spray	Use of PGRs or growing outdoors will give a much more controlled plant. Be sure to water multi-seed pellets thoroughly and give light for best germination.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 640-950 ppm Spray	Use of PGRs or growing outdoors will give a much more controlled plant. Be sure to water multi-seed pellets thoroughly and give light for best germination.
(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 65-67°F (18-19°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Keep moisture high until the first true leaf develops.

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
BEGONIA <i>Begonia interspecific</i> <b>Dragon Wing® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288	7-8	1	No	7-10	5.4-6.0 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 5 (t) 72-77°F (22-25°C) (l) Light
BEGONIA <i>Begonia x hybrida</i> <b>Gryphon</b>	MPL	288	8-9	1	No	10-12	5.8-6.2 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 5 (t) 72-78°F (22-26°C) (l) Light
BEGONIA <i>Begonia interspecific</i> <b>Megawatt™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288	7-8	1	No	7-21	5.8-6.2 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 5 (t) 72-77°F (22-25°C) (l) Light
BEGONIA (SPREADING) <i>Begonia interspecific</i> <b>Hula™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288	7-8	1	No	7-10	5.8-6.2 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 5 (t) 72-77°F (22-25°C) (l) Light
BEGONIA (TUBEROUS) <i>Begonia x tuberosa</i> <b>AmeriHybrid® Picotee F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288	7-8	1	No	7-14	5.5-6.0 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 5 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Light
BEGONIA (TUBEROUS) <i>Begonia x tuberosa</i> <b>AmeriHybrid® Ruffled F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288	7-8	1	No	7-14	5.5-6.0 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 5 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Light
BEGONIA (TUBEROUS) <i>Begonia x tuberosa</i> <b>On Top® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288	7-8	1	No	7-14	5.5-6.0 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 5 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Light
BEGONIA (TUBEROUS) <i>Begonia x tuberosa</i> <b>Sun Dancer™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288	7-8	1	No	7-14	5.5-6.0 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 5 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Light
CELOSIA <i>Celosia cristata</i> <b>Dracula</b>	PEL	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.7-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Light

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) 400-2,000 f.c. (4,300-21,500 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 65-67°F (18-19°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Keep moisture high until the first true leaf develops.
(m) Level 4-5 (t) 71-76°F (22-24°C) (l) 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 65-67°F (18-19°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	A saturated media and high relative humidity are critical to successful germination.
(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) 6 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> , 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) 6-8 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> , 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 65-67°F (18-19°C) (l) 6-8 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> , 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Keep soil moist until the first true leaf develops.
(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 65-67°F (18-19°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Keep moisture high until the first true leaf develops.
(m) Level 4-5 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 350-600 f.c. (3,800-6,500 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 350-600 f.c. (3,800-6,500 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 62-68°F (17-20°C) (l) 500-1,000 f.c. (5,400-10,800 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Keep moisture high until the first true leaf develops. Once cotyledons are visible, maintain moist but not saturated media to promote root development. Avoid using ammonium nitrate during plug development, as it may inhibit root growth. A minimum 14-hour photoperiod lighting is required to avoid tuber formation and improve quality. Avoid strong sunlight (>2,000 foot-candles). Strong sunlight will cause high leaf temperature and result in burned leaf edges.
(m) Level 4-5 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 350-600 f.c. (3,800-6,500 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 350-600 f.c. (3,800-6,500 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 62-68°F (17-20°C) (l) 500-1,000 f.c. (5,400-10,800 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Keep moisture high until the first true leaf develops. Once cotyledons are visible, maintain moist but not saturated media to promote root development. Avoid using ammonium nitrate during plug development, as it may inhibit root growth. A minimum 14-hour photoperiod lighting is required to avoid tuber formation and improve quality. Avoid strong sunlight (>2,000 foot-candles). Strong sunlight will cause high leaf temperature and result in burned leaf edges.
(m) Level 4-5 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 350-600 f.c. (3,800-6,500 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 350-600 f.c. (3,800-6,500 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 62-68°F (17-20°C) (l) 500-1,000 f.c. (5,400-10,800 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Keep moisture high until the first true leaf develops. Once cotyledons are visible, maintain moist but not saturated media to promote root development. Avoid using ammonium nitrate during plug development, as it may inhibit root growth. A minimum 14-hour photoperiod lighting is required to avoid tuber formation and improve quality. Avoid strong sunlight (>2,000 foot-candles). Strong sunlight will cause high leaf temperature and result in burned leaf edges.
(m) Level 4-5 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 350-600 f.c. (3,800-6,500 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 350-600 f.c. (3,800-6,500 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 62-68°F (17-20°C) (l) 500-1,000 f.c. (5,400-10,800 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Keep moisture high until the first true leaf develops. Once cotyledons are visible, maintain moist but not saturated media to promote root development. Avoid using ammonium nitrate during plug development, as it may inhibit root growth. A minimum 14-hour photoperiod lighting is required to avoid tuber formation and improve quality. Avoid strong sunlight (>2,000 foot-candles). Strong sunlight will cause high leaf temperature and result in burned leaf edges.
(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,500-2,500 f.c. (16,100-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,500-2,500 f.c. (16,100-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Dracula is a facultative intermediate-day plant. Our best recommendation is to grow the product at daylength between 11 to 14 hours to get the most uniform product. Daylengths shorter than 11 hours or longer than 14 hours will significantly delay flowering. Too short of a daylength (10 hours or shorter) will cause non-uniform and deformed flowers. Too long of a daylength (16 hours or longer) will cause flower fasciate and leaves clustered close to top of the plant.

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
CELOSIA <i>Celosia plumosa</i> <b>First Flame™ Series</b>	PEL	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.7-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 77°F (25°C) (l) Light
CELOSIA <i>Celosia plumosa</i> <b>Ice Cream Series</b>	PEL	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.7-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 77°F (25°C) (l) Light
CELOSIA FOLIAGE, SOL™ <i>Celosia argentea</i> <b>Gekko Green</b>	PEL	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.7-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 77°F (25°C) (l) Light
CELOSIA FOLIAGE, SOL™ <i>Celosia argentea</i> <b>Lizzard Leaf</b>	PEL	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.7-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 77°F (25°C) (l) Light
COLEUS <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Black Dragon</b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	4-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
COLEUS <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Wizard® Series</b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	4-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
COLEUS, PREMIUM SHADE <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Kong Jr.™ Series</b>	PEL	288	5-6	1	Light cover	4-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
COLEUS, PREMIUM SHADE <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Kong® Series</b>	PEL	288	5-6	1	Light cover	4-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
COLEUS, PREMIUM SUN <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Chocolate Covered Cherry</b>	PEL	288	5-6	1	Light cover	4-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 66-82°F (19-28°C) (l) Optional
COLEUS, PREMIUM SUN <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Chocolate Mint</b>	PEL	288	5-6	1	Light cover	4-5	5.5-5.7 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 66-82°F (19-28°C) (l) Optional
COLEUS, PREMIUM SUN <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Coral Candy</b>	PEL	288	5-6	1	Light cover	4-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 66-82°F (19-28°C) (l) Optional
COLEUS, PREMIUM SUN <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Crimson Gold</b>	PEL	288	5-6	1	Light cover	4-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 66-82°F (19-28°C) (l) Optional

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
(m) Level 4 (t) 72-77°F (22-25°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Don't allow media to dry out. Celosia makes a taproot and is sensitive to root damage. Transplant on time and do not allow seedlings to get rootbound.
(m) Level 4 (t) 72-77°F (22-25°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Keep media constantly moist; do not allow to dry out. Celosia makes a taproot and is sensitive to root damage. Transplant on time and do not allow seedlings to get rootbound.
(m) Level 4 (t) 72-77°F (22-25°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Don't allow media to dry out. Celosia makes a taproot and is sensitive to root damage. Transplant on time and do not allow seedlings to get rootbound. It is recommended growing the plugs under daylength of 14 hours or longer for later flowering.
(m) Level 4 (t) 72-77°F (22-25°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Don't allow media to dry out. Celosia makes a taproot and is sensitive to root damage. Transplant on time and do not allow seedlings to get rootbound.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Coleus is very sensitive to high salts, particularly high ammonium. During germination, keep ammonium levels lower than 10 ppm. PGRs are generally not needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Coleus is very sensitive to high salts, particularly high ammonium. During germination, keep ammonium levels lower than 10 ppm. PGRs are generally not needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Coleus is very sensitive to high salts, particularly high ammonium. During germination, keep ammonium levels lower than 10 ppm. PGRs are generally not needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Coleus is very sensitive to high salts, particularly high ammonium. During germination, keep ammonium levels lower than 10 ppm. PGRs are generally not needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-77°F (20-25°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Coleus is very sensitive to high salts, particularly high ammonium. During germination, keep ammonium levels lower than 10 ppm. PGRs are generally not needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-77°F (20-25°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Coleus is very sensitive to high salts, particularly high ammonium. During germination, keep ammonium levels lower than 10 ppm. PGRs are generally not needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-77°F (20-25°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Coleus is very sensitive to high salts, particularly high ammonium. During germination, keep ammonium levels lower than 10 ppm. PGRs are generally not needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-77°F (20-25°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Coleus is very sensitive to high salts, particularly high ammonium. During germination, keep ammonium levels lower than 10 ppm. PGRs are generally not needed.

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
COLEUS, PREMIUM SUN <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Dark Chocolate</b>	PEL	288	5-6	1	Light cover	4-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 66-82°F (19-28°C) (l) Optional
COLEUS, PREMIUM SUN <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Lime Delight</b>	PEL	288	5-6	1	Light cover	4-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 66-82°F (19-28°C) (l) Optional
COLEUS, PREMIUM SUN <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Mighty Mosaic</b>	PEL	288	5-6	1	Light cover	4-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 66-82°F (19-28°C) (l) Optional
COLEUS, PREMIUM SUN <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Pineapple Surprise</b>	PEL	288	5-6	1	Light cover	4-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 66-82°F (19-28°C) (l) Optional
COLEUS, PREMIUM SUN <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Ruby Heart</b>	PEL	288	5-6	1	Light cover	4-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 66-82°F (19-28°C) (l) Optional
COLEUS, PREMIUM SUN <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Watermelon</b>	PEL	288	5-6	1	Light cover	4-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 66-82°F (19-28°C) (l) Optional
COLOURGRASS® ANEMANTHELE <i>Anemanthele lessoniana</i> <b>Sirocco</b>	MPL	288	5-6	1	No	5-6	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-76°F (18-24°C) (l) Optional
COLOURGRASS® CAREX <i>Carex comans</i> <b>Amazon Mist</b>	MPL	288	6-7	1	Yes	7-10	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-79°F (20-26°C) (l) Optional
COLOURGRASS® CAREX <i>Carex comans</i> <b>Phoenix Green</b>	MPL	288	5-7	1	No	7-10	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 74-79°F (23-26°C) (l) Optional
COLOURGRASS® CAREX <i>Carex buchananii</i> <b>Red Rooster</b>	MPL	288	6-7	1	No	7-10	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 74-79°F (23-26°C) (l) Optional
COLOURGRASS® FESTUCA <i>Festuca cinerea</i> / <i>Festuca glauca</i> <b>Festina</b>	MPL	288	6-7	1	Yes	3-6	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 64-72°F (18-22°C) (l) Optional
COLOURGRASS® ISOLEPIS <i>Isolepis cernua</i> <b>Live Wire</b>	MPL	288	5	1	No	6	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Light



STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-77°F (20-25°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Coleus is very sensitive to high salts, particularly high ammonium. During germination, keep ammonium levels lower than 10 ppm. PGRs are generally not needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-77°F (20-25°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Coleus is very sensitive to high salts, particularly high ammonium. During germination, keep ammonium levels lower than 10 ppm. PGRs are generally not needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-77°F (20-25°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Coleus is very sensitive to high salts, particularly high ammonium. During germination, keep ammonium levels lower than 10 ppm. PGRs are generally not needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-77°F (20-25°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Coleus is very sensitive to high salts, particularly high ammonium. During germination, keep ammonium levels lower than 10 ppm. PGRs are generally not needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-77°F (20-25°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Coleus is very sensitive to high salts, particularly high ammonium. During germination, keep ammonium levels lower than 10 ppm. PGRs are generally not needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-67°F (18-19°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Colour is better under cool and high light conditions. If temperature permits, it is best to produce Sirocco in outdoor conditions.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-67°F (18-19°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-67°F (18-19°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	
(m) Level 3 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-67°F (18-19°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-67°F (18-19°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 64-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 64-66°F (18-19°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Sow uncovered at 65°F (18°C) for fastest and most uniform germination; prefers moist soil.

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
COLOURGRASS® JUNCUS <i>Juncus inflexus</i> <b>Blue Arrows</b>	MPL	288	6-7	1	No	7-8	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 71-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
COLOURGRASS® JUNCUS <i>Juncus tenuis</i> <b>Blue Dart</b>	MPL	288	6-7	1	No	7-8	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 71-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Light
COLOURGRASS® JUNCUS <i>Juncus pallidus</i> <b>Javelin</b>	MPL	288	5-6	1	No	5-6	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 71-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Light
COLOURGRASS® JUNCUS <i>Juncus ensifolius</i> <b>Starhead</b>	MPL	288	6-7	1	No	7-10	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 64-72°F (18-22°C) (l) Optional
COLOURGRASS® JUNCUS <i>Juncus effusus spiralis</i> <b>Twister</b>	MPL	288	7-8	1	No	10-13	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-78°F (21-26°C) (l) Optional
COLOURGRASS® LUZULA <i>Luzula nivea</i> <b>Lucius</b>	MPL	288	4-7	1	Yes	10-12	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Light
COLOURGRASS® STIPA <i>Stipa tenuissima</i> <b>Pony Tails</b>	MPL	288	4-5	1	No	4-5	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 64-75°F (18-24°C) (l) Optional
COSMOS <i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i> <b>Antiquity</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	Yes	3-5	5.7-5.9 pH 0.3-0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 61-65°F (16-18°C) (l) Optional
COSMOS <i>Cosmos sulphureus</i> <b>Mandarin</b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Yes	3-4	5.7-5.9 pH 0.3-0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 61-65°F (16-18°C) (l) Optional
COSMOS <i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i> <b>Sonata™ Series</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	Yes	3-4	5.7-5.9 pH 0.3-0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 61-65°F (16-18°C) (l) Optional
CROSSANDRA <i>Crossandra infundibuliformis</i> <b>Tropic Series</b>	RAW	288	7	1	Yes	7-10	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 78-82°F (26-28°C) (l) Optional

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 64-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 64-66°F (18-19°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 64-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 64-66°F (18-19°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Excellent substitute for Draecena Spike.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 64-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 64-66°F (18-19°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	To prevent leaf bending, a Bonzi 30 ppm spray can be used.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 64-79°F (18-26°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 64-72°F (18-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 61-64°F (16-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2 (t) 64-66°F (18-19°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 61-64°F (16-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Requires light to germinate. Make sure plants don't get too wet.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-67°F (18-19°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 61-65°F (16-18°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 61-65°F (16-18°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 61-65°F (16-18°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Can treat the plugs at early Stage 1 with Bonzi at 15 ppm applied as a spray to control early stretch. Daylength extension in the plug stage may be used to prevent premature flowering.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 61-65°F (16-18°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 61-65°F (16-18°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 57-60°F (14-16°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 61-65°F (16-18°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 61-65°F (16-18°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 61-65°F (16-18°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Can treat the plugs at early Stage 1 with Bonzi at 15 ppm applied as a spray to control early stretch. Daylength extension in the plug stage may be used to prevent premature flowering.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (l) 1,000-1,500 f.c. (10,800-16,100 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
CUPHEA <i>Cuphea ramosissima</i> <b>Pink Shimmer</b>	PMPL	288	4		No	4-5	5.4-5.8 pH 1.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-77°F (22-25°C) (l) Light
CUPHEA <i>Cuphea procumbens</i> <b>Sweet Talk™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	RAW	288	4	1	Yes	3-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.5-0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 5 (t) 68-77°F (20-25°C) (l) Optional (p) paclobutrazol 1 ppm Sprenc
DAHLIA <i>Dahlia x hybrida</i> <b>Figaro™ Series</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	Yes	3-7	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5-0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 3 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C)
DIANTHUS <i>Dianthus chinensis</i> <b>Coronet™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288	4-6	1	Yes	2-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 64-77°F (18-25°C) (l) Optional
DIANTHUS <i>Dianthus barbatus</i> <b>Dart™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288	5-6	1	Yes	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Optional
DIANTHUS <i>Dianthus barbatus</i> <b>Dash™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288	5-6	1	Yes	3-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Optional
DIANTHUS <i>Dianthus chinensis x barbatus</i> <b>Floral Lace™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL, RAW	288	4-6	1	Yes	3-5	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Optional
DIANTHUS <i>Dianthus chinensis x barbatus</i> <b>Ideal Select™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL, RAW	288	4-6	1	Yes	3-5	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Optional
DIANTHUS (INTERSPECIFIC) <i>Dianthus barbatus interspecific</i> <b>Jolt™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288	5-6	1	Yes	3-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Optional
DICHONDRA <i>Dichondra repens</i> <b>Emerald Falls</b>	MPL	288	5-6	1	Light cover	4-5	5.5-6.3 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 72-77°F (22-25°C)  <b>(l)</b> 10-12 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 72-77°F (22-25°C)  <b>(l)</b> 10-15 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray or paclobutrazol 1 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 72-77°F (22-25°C)  <b>(l)</b> 10-20 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>PGR use should only be done at Stage 3. Use a Bonzi 1 ppm spray in warmer conditions. Use a B-Nine 2,500 ppm spray in cooler conditions.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4  <b>(t)</b> 68-73°F (20-23°C)  <b>(l)</b> 8-10 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 1,500-2,500 f.c. (16,100-26,900 Lux)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-73°F (20-23°C)  <b>(l)</b> 8-10 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 1,500-2,500 f.c. (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-73°F (20-23°C)  <b>(l)</b> 8-10 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 1,500-2,500 f.c. (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p>Apply paclobutrazol sprinch at sowing or at radicle emergence (72 hours from sowing) to control hypocotyl stretch. In Stage 2/start of Stage 3, young plants can be grown cooler to tone the plug and shorten the internodes (night temperatures 54°F/12°C), but will add a week to crop time.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 68-73°F (20-23°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-3,000 f.c. (16,100-32,300 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-3,000 f.c. (16,100-32,300 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>If a germ chamber is used, move trays to the greenhouse at first sign of germination.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-73°F (18-23°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5-8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 8-10 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 55-60°F (13-16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 10 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5-8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 8-10 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 55-60°F (13-16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 10 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)</p>	
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5-8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)  <b>(p)</b> paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 8-10 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 55-60°F (13-16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 10 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)</p>	
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5-8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)  <b>(p)</b> paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 8-10 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 55-60°F (13-16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 10 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)</p>	
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5-8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)  <b>(p)</b> paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 8-10 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 55-60°F (13-16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 10 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)</p>	
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5-8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)  <b>(p)</b> paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 8-10 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 55-60°F (13-16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 10 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)</p>	<p>A small percentage (3-5%) of flowering off-types can be observed with Jolt dianthus at 4 to 5 weeks from sowing. These plants should be removed/discarded at transplant. Jolt Purple is more sensitive to paclobutrazol than others and the rate should be reduced to half of others.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-72°F (18-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 62-65°F (17-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Spray daminozide at 2,500 ppm one week before transplant to promote branches. Grows best in warm and dry conditions. Use light feed. Rinse foliage after feeding to avoid salt burn.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
DICHONDRA <i>Dichondra argentea</i> <b>Silver Falls</b>	RAW	288	5	1-2	Light cover	4-5	5.5-6.3 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
DUSTY MILLER MARITIMA <i>Cineraria maritima</i> / <i>Senecio cineraria</i> <b>Silverdust</b>	PEL, RAW	288	4-5	1	No	3-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
EUPHORBIA <i>Euphorbia graminea</i> <b>Glamour F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288 128	4-5 4-5	1 2	Optional	3-6	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-72°F (18-22°C) (l) Optional
EUPHORBIA <i>Euphorbia graminea</i> <b>Glitz F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288 128	4-5 4-5	1 2	Optional	3-6	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-72°F (18-22°C) (l) Optional
GAZANIA <i>Gazania rigens</i> <b>New Day® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	COT	288	4-5	1	Yes	3-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (l) Optional
GOMPHRENA <i>Gomphrena pulchella</i> <b>Fireworks</b>	COT	406	5-6	1	Yes	2-3	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (l) Light
HELICHRYSUM <i>Helichrysum microphyllum</i> ( <i>Plectostachys serpyllifolia</i> ) <b>Silver Mist</b>	MPL	288	6-7	1	No	6-8	5.5-6.3 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
HIBISCUS <i>Hibiscus acetosella</i> <b>Mahogany Splendor</b>	RAW	288	2-3	1	Yes	2-3	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 71-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
IMPATIENS <i>Impatiens walleriana</i> <b>Beacon® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	COT	288	4-5	1	No	3-6	6.0-6.2 pH 0.5-0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 68-77°F (20-25°C) (l) Light

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-72°F (18-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 62-65°F (17-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Spray B-Nine at 2,500 ppm one week before transplant to promote branches. Grows best in warm and dry conditions. Use light feed. Rinse foliage after feeding to avoid salt burn.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4-2  <b>(t)</b> 70-75°F (21-24°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-2  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-2  <b>(t)</b> 60-62°F (16-17°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Preventative fungicide for Alternaria is recommended. Keep foliage as dry as possible to reduce risk of diseases.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4  <b>(t)</b> 65-72°F (18-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-72°F (18-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-72°F (18-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Avoid temperatures below 62°F (16°C), as cooler temperatures cause foliage yellowing. Plug sizes 128 or larger should be sown at 2 seeds per cell. Apply daminozide spray for height control, with the first application at true leaf stage, followed by a second application 7 days later. An alternative to daminozide is an application of paclobutrazol sprench at 2.5 ppm or drench at 0.25-0.5 ppm at radicle emergence. This has been effective in controlling hypocotyl stretch. Glamour is vigorous, so this is a key tip. Follow either of these treatments with a single daminozide spray of 2,500 to 5,000 ppm in Stage 3.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4  <b>(t)</b> 65-72°F (18-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-72°F (18-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-72°F (18-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Avoid temperatures below 62°F (16°C), as cooler temperatures cause foliage yellowing. Plug sizes 128 or larger should be sown at 2 seeds per cell. Can apply daminozide spray for height control, with first application at true leaf stage, followed by a second application 7 days later. An alternative to daminozide would be an application of paclobutrazol sprench at 2.5 ppm or drench at 0.25 to 0.5 ppm at radicle emergence. This has been effective in controlling hypocotyl stretch. This should be followed by a single daminozide spray of 2,500 to 5,000 ppm in Stage 3.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>PGRs are generally not required for producing gazania plugs. Avoid excessive salt accumulation/high EC in the plug media during plug production, as this will cause leaf tip or margin burn.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 64-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>If needed, young plants respond well to daminozide.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-72°F (18-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 62-65°F (17-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Do not overwater. Avoid watering plants late in the day, as constant wet foliage may make plants susceptible to Botrytis. Does not require pinching.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-73°F (20-23°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-73°F (20-23°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/300 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Light for germination is optional.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 64-73°F (18-23°C)  <b>(l)</b> 450-700 f.c. (4,800-7,500 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 450-700 f.c. (4,800-7,500 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 62-65°F (17-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 450-700 f.c. (4,800-7,500 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p>Do not cover seed. Beacon White is slightly slower in stages 1 and 2 than other Beacon colours.</p>

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
IMPATIENS (INTERSPECIFIC) <i>Impatiens hybrida</i> <b>Solarscape™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	RAW	288 128	4-5 5-6	1 1	Light cover	4-5	5.8-6.2 pH 0.05-0.07 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-77°F (22-25°C) (l) Light
IMPATIENS (INTERSPECIFIC) <i>Impatiens hybrida</i> <b>Solarscape™ XL F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	RAW	288 128	4-5 5-6	1 1	Light cover	4-5	5.8-6.2 pH 0.05-0.07 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-77°F (22-25°C) (l) Light
ISOTOMA <i>Isotoma hybrida</i> <b>Gemini F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288	4-5	2-4	No	5-8	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Optional
LISIANTHUS <i>Eustoma grandiflorum</i> <b>Florida F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288 512	8 6-7	1 1	No	8-12	6.2-6.5 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-77°F (22-25°C) (l) Light
LOBELIA <i>Lobelia erinus</i> <b>Crystal Palace</b>	MPL, RAW	288	4-5	1	No	4-5	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (l) Optional
LOBELIA <i>Lobelia erinus</i> <b>Regatta Series</b>	MPL, RAW	288	4-5	1	No	4-5	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (l) Optional
LOBELIA <i>Lobelia erinus</i> <b>Riviera Series</b>	MPL, RAW	288	4-5	1	No	4-5	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (l) Optional
MARIGOLD (AFRICAN) <i>Tagetes erecta</i> <b>Marvel II™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	COT, DTL	288	3-4	1	Yes	2-3	6.2-6.5 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (l) Optional
MARIGOLD (AFRICAN) <i>Tagetes erecta</i> <b>Taishan® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	COT, DTL	288	3-4	1	Yes	2-3	6.2-6.5 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (l) Optional
MARIGOLD (FRENCH) <i>Tagetes patula</i> <b>Bonanza™ Series</b>	COT, DTL	288	3-4	1	Yes	2-3	6.2-6.5 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (l) Optional
MARIGOLD (FRENCH) <i>Tagetes patula</i> <b>Durango® Series</b>	COT, DTL	288	3-4	1	Yes	2-3	6.2-6.5 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (l) Optional



	STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-77°F (22-25°C) (l) 450-700 f.c. (4,800-7,500 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray or paclobutrazol 1 ppm Spray	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-72°F (18-22°C) (l) 450-700 f.c. (4,800-7,500 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-72°F (18-22°C) (l) 450-700 f.c. (4,800-7,500 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Moisture levels surrounding the seed are very important in Stage 1 and 2. Light is required for optimal germination; so is high relative humidity. A light cover of vermiculite may be beneficial to raise humidity around the seed. White Shimmer may be 2 days slower. Avoid temperatures lower than 62°F/17°C. Temperatures at or above 85°F/29°C result in slower germination speed and lower germination results. In Stage 3, repeat daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm spray if necessary.
	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-77°F (22-25°C) (l) 450-700 f.c. (4,800-7,500 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray or paclobutrazol 1 ppm Spray	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-72°F (18-22°C) (l) 450-700 f.c. (4,800-7,500 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-72°F (18-22°C) (l) 450-700 f.c. (4,800-7,500 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Moisture levels surrounding the seed are very important in Stage 1 and 2. Light is required for optimal germination; so is high relative humidity. A light cover of vermiculite may be beneficial to raise humidity around the seed. Avoid temperatures lower than 62°F/17°C. Temperatures at or above 85°F/29°C result in slower germination speed and lower germination results. In Stage 3, repeat daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm spray if necessary.
	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 1,000-1,500 ppm Spray	(m) Level 3 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Incorporate a preventative fungicide program to avoid damping-off.
	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 1-3 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 1-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Maintain a 6.5 to 6.8 pH. Do not hold lisianthus plugs until they become rootbound, as basal branching will be inhibited. Rootbound plugs tend to flower shorter and non-uniformly.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 66-72°F (19-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 66-72°F (19-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 66-72°F (19-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Maintain soil pH of 6.2 to 6.5 to avoid iron toxicity. Higher temperatures inhibit germination, shorten crop time and cause stretching. PGRs are not generally required.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Maintain soil pH of 6.2 to 6.5 to avoid iron toxicity. Higher temperatures inhibit germination, shorten crop time and cause stretching. PGRs are not generally required.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Maintain soil pH of 6.2 to 6.5 to avoid iron toxicity.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Maintain soil pH of 6.2 to 6.5 to avoid iron toxicity.

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
MARIGOLD (FRENCH) <i>Tagetes patula</i> <b>Fireball</b>	COT, DTL	288	3-4	1	Yes	2-3	6.2-6.5 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (l) Optional
MARIGOLD (FRENCH) <i>Tagetes patula</i> <b>Flamenco</b>	COT, DTL	288	3-4	1	Yes	2-3	6.2-6.5 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (l) Optional
MARIGOLD (FRENCH) <i>Tagetes patula</i> <b>Hot Pak™ Series</b>	COT, DTL	288	3-4	1	Yes	2-3	6.2-6.5 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (l) Optional
MARIGOLD (FRENCH) <i>Tagetes patula</i> <b>Janie Series</b>	COT, DTL	288	3-4	1	Yes	2-3	6.2-6.5 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (l) Optional
MARIGOLD (FRENCH) <i>Tagetes patula</i> <b>Strawberry Blonde</b>	COT, DTL	288	3-4	1	Yes	2-3	6.2-6.5 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (l) Optional
NEMESIA <i>Nemesia strumosa</i> <b>Sundrops Mixture</b>	RAW	288	4	1	No	3-5	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) Optional
ORNAMENTAL MILLET <i>Pennisetum glaucum</i> <b>Copper Prince F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	128	2-3	2-3	Yes	2-3	5.5-6.3 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-78°F (22-26°C) (l) Optional
ORNAMENTAL MILLET <i>Pennisetum glaucum</i> <b>Jade Princess F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	128	2-3	2-3	Yes	2-3	5.5-6.3 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-78°F (22-26°C) (l) Optional
ORNAMENTAL MILLET <i>Pennisetum glaucum</i> <b>Jester F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	128	2-3	2-3	Yes	2-3	5.5-6.3 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-78°F (22-26°C) (l) Optional
ORNAMENTAL MILLET <i>Pennisetum glaucum</i> <b>Purple Baron F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	128	2-3	2-3	Yes	2-3	5.5-6.3 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-78°F (22-26°C) (l) Optional
ORNAMENTAL MILLET <i>Pennisetum glaucum</i> <b>Purple Majesty</b>	RAW	128	2-3	2-3	Yes	2-3	5.5-6.3 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-78°F (22-26°C) (l) Optional
ORNAMENTAL MINT <i>Mentha requienii</i> <b>Mini Mint</b>	MPL	288	4-5	1	Yes	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) Optional

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Maintain soil pH of 6.2 to 6.5 to avoid iron toxicity.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Maintain soil pH of 6.2 to 6.5 to avoid iron toxicity.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Maintain soil pH of 6.2 to 6.5 to avoid iron toxicity.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Maintain soil pH of 6.2 to 6.5 to avoid iron toxicity.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Maintain soil pH of 6.2 to 6.5 to avoid iron toxicity.
(t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(t) 55-60°F (13-16°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Grow cool at up to 55°F (13°C).
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Plugs allowed to become rootbound or stressed by drought or nutrient deficiency will not perform well after transplant. Use PGRs only if necessary to tone plugs. Seed may also be direct sown to the final container, reducing total crop time by 2 weeks. See GrowerFacts for details.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Jade Princess is cold sensitive. Plugs allowed to become rootbound or stressed by drought or nutrient deficiency will not perform well after transplant. Use PGRs only if necessary to tone plugs. Seed may also be direct sown to the final container, reducing total crop time by 2 weeks. Keep Jade Princess above 60°F (16°C). See GrowerFacts for details.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Plants that are rootbound or stressed due to drought or nutrient deficiency will not perform well after transplant. Seed may also be direct sown to the final container, reducing total crop time by 2 weeks. See GrowerFacts for details.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Plants that are rootbound or stressed due to drought or nutrient deficiency will not perform well after transplant. Seed may also be direct sown to the final container, reducing total crop time by 2 weeks. See GrowerFacts for details.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Plants that are rootbound or stressed due to drought or nutrient deficiency will not perform well after transplant. Seed may also be direct sown to the final container, reducing total crop time by 2 weeks. See GrowerFacts for details.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Maintain constant media moisture, avoiding excessive wet or dry.

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
ORNAMENTAL OREGANO <i>Origanum x hybrida</i> <b>Kirigami</b>	RAW	288	5-6	4	No	4-5	5.8-6.5 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Light
OSTEOSPERMUM <i>Osteospermum ecklonis</i> <b>Akila® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	RAW	288 105	4-5 5	1 1	Yes	5-6	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Optional
PANSY <i>Viola x wittrockiana</i> <b>Frizzle Sizzle F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PRM, RAW	288	5	1	Yes	3-4	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) Optional
PANSY <i>Viola x wittrockiana</i> <b>Matrix® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PRM, RAW	288	5	1	Yes	3-4	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C)
PANSY <i>Viola x wittrockiana</i> <b>Panola® XP F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PRM, RAW	288	5	1	Yes	3-4	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) Optional
PANSY <i>Viola x wittrockiana</i> <b>Promise® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PRM, RAW	288	5	1	Yes	3-4	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) Optional
PANSY <i>Viola x wittrockiana</i> <b>Spring Matrix™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PRM, RAW	288	5	1	Yes	3-4	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) Optional
PANSY (SPREADING) <i>Viola x wittrockiana</i> <b>Cool Wave® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PRM	288	4-5	1	Yes	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) Optional

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-2  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 1,000-1,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 3,500-5,000 f.c. (37,700-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 1,000-1,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Do not plant plug too deep, same level as medium. Provide an active growing climate and avoid growing wet. Grow on dry side.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500-3,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Using a larger liner such as a 105 at 1 spc will promote more branching and help reduce total crop time. PGRs are generally not needed. If necessary, a daminozide 2,500 ppm spray applied 3 weeks after sowing will tone plugs.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 5-10 ppm Spray or daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 55-60°F (13-16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 5-10 ppm Spray or daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Adjust PGR rates and frequency of application depending on local conditions in Stages 3 and 4.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 5-10 ppm Spray or daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 55-60°F (13-16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 5-10 ppm Spray or daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Adjust PGR rates and frequency of application depending on local conditions in Stages 3 and 4. Northwestern Europe: Can use 1 to 2 applications of B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) at 1,280 ppm (1.5 g/l of 85% formulation or 2 g/l of 64% formulation).</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 5-10 ppm Spray or daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 55-60°F (13-16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 5-10 ppm Spray or daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Adjust PGR rates and frequency of application depending on local conditions in Stages 3 and 4.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 5-10 ppm Spray or daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 55-60°F (13-16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 5-10 ppm Spray or daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Adjust PGR rates and frequency of application depending on local conditions in Stages 3 and 4.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 5-10 ppm Spray or daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 55-60°F (13-16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 5-10 ppm Spray or daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Adjust PGR rates and frequency of application depending on local conditions in Stages 3 and 4.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray or daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 1,500/250-2,500/500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray or daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 1,500/250-2,500/500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Adjust PGR rates and frequency of application depending on local conditions in Stages 3 and 4. Cool Wave varieties do not respond uniformly to ancymidol in plug production, so its use is not recommended. Using 105/128 plugs promotes stronger lateral growth and quicker finish. If using a 288, transplant a younger, actively growing plug that is not rootbound.</p>

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
PENTAS <i>Pentas lanceolata</i> <b>Butterfly™ F. Series</b>	PEL	288	6-8	1	No	6-9	6.5-6.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 75°F (24°C) (l) Light
PENTAS <i>Pentas lanceolata</i> <b>Glitterati™ F. Series</b>	PEL	288	6-7	1	No	6-9	6.5-6.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 75°F (24°C) (l) Light
PENTAS <i>Pentas lanceolata</i> <b>Lucky Star® F. Series</b>	PEL	288	6-7	1	No	6-9	6.4-6.6 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 75°F (24°C) (l) Light
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Black Pearl</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	Light cover	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4  <b>(t)</b> 75°F (24°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,000 f.c.                      (16,100-21,500 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray                      or paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 3,500-5,000 f.c. (37,700-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray                      or paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Pentas have the ability to naturally lower the media pH. High iron levels or pH below 6.0 can cause marginal burn and yellowing on older or lower leaves. Raise pH by adding limestone. Extremely low pH can induce iron and manganese toxicity (brown or tan lesions on the foliage); use a base-forming fertiliser, such as 15-0-15. If symptoms do not improve, or if the pH is below 6.0, irrigate the crop with a hydrated lime solution; rinse foliage after application to avoid phytotoxicity. Calcium and magnesium deficiency: If pH falls below recommended target values, lower leaf interveinal chlorosis and foliar puckering can develop. Use fertilisers that contain magnesium during early crop development. Supplement with calcium nitrate to adjust pH. Avoid wide fluctuations in media moisture levels. PGR Note: Rates of up to 5,000 ppm daminozide or 10 ppm paclobutrazol have been found to be effective under warmer growing conditions. Temperature differential (DIF) can also be used to minimize height.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4  <b>(t)</b> 75°F (24°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,000 f.c.                      (16,100-21,500 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray                      or paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 3,500-5,000 f.c. (37,700-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray                      or paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Pentas have the ability to naturally lower the media pH. High iron levels or pH below 6.0 can cause marginal burn and yellowing on older or lower leaves. Raise pH by adding limestone. Extremely low pH can induce iron and manganese toxicity (brown or tan lesions on the foliage); use a base-forming fertiliser, such as 15-0-15. If symptoms do not improve, or if the pH is below 6.0, irrigate the crop with a hydrated lime solution; rinse foliage after application to avoid phytotoxicity. Calcium and magnesium deficiency: If pH falls below recommended target values, lower leaf interveinal chlorosis and foliar puckering can develop. Use fertilisers that contain magnesium during early crop development. Supplement with calcium nitrate to adjust pH. Avoid wide fluctuations in media moisture levels. PGR Note: Rates of up to 5,000 ppm daminozide or 10 ppm paclobutrazol have been found to be effective under warmer growing conditions. Temperature differential (DIF) can also be used to minimize height.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 75°F (24°C)  <b>(l)</b> 4-6 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>,                      1,500-2,000 f.c.                      (16,100-21,500 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-75°F (20-24°C)  <b>(l)</b> 6-8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 2,500                      f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray                      or paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 10-12 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 3,500-                      5,000 f.c. (37,700-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray                      or paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Pentas have the ability to naturally lower the media pH. High iron levels or pH below 6.0 can cause marginal burn and yellowing on older or lower leaves. Raise pH by adding limestone. Extremely low pH can induce iron and manganese toxicity (brown or tan lesions on the foliage); use a base-forming fertiliser, such as 15-0-15. If symptoms do not improve, or if the pH is below 6.0, irrigate the crop with a hydrated lime solution; rinse foliage after application to avoid phytotoxicity. Calcium and magnesium deficiency: If pH falls below recommended target values, lower leaf interveinal chlorosis and foliar puckering can develop. Use fertilisers that contain magnesium during early crop development. Supplement with calcium nitrate to adjust pH. Avoid wide fluctuations in media moisture levels. PGR Note: Rates of up to 5,000 ppm daminozide or 10 ppm paclobutrazol have been found to be effective under warmer growing conditions. Temperature differential (DIF) can also be used to minimize height.</p> <p>Lucky Star Dark Red can exhibit leaf necrosis (chilling injury) when exposed to temperatures below 60°F (16°C). The extent of chilling injury depends on the exposure temperature and duration. Plants do grow out of minor damage when exposure is minimal but to avoid any chilling injury, keep above 60°F (16°C) during production and transport.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-73°F (20-23°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> uniconazole 2.5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at rate of 2.5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.</p>

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Calico F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	Light cover	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Midnight Fire</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	Light cover	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Purple Flash</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	Light cover	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Sangria F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	Light cover	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Sedona Sun</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	Light cover	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PETCHOA <i>Petunia sp. x Calibrachoa sp.</i> <b>Caliburst™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288 128	4-6 5-7	1 1	No	3-7	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 68-77°F (20-25°C) (l) Optional
PETUNIA <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Daddy® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL, RAW	288	4-5	1	No	3-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Light
PETUNIA <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Dreams™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL, RAW	288	4-5	1	No	3-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Light
PETUNIA <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Ez Rider® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL, RAW	288	4-5	1	No	3-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Light
PETUNIA <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Lo Rider™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL, RAW	288	4-5	1	No	3-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Light



STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) uniconazole 2.5 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at rate of 2.5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) uniconazole 2.5 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at rate of 2.5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) uniconazole 2.5 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at rate of 2.5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) uniconazole 2.5 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at rate of 2.5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at rate of 2.5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-77°F (20-25°C) (l) 6 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> , 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 8-12 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> , 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 8-15 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> , 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	Petchoa plug culture is similar to petunias, except petchoas require 1-2 additional days to germinate (plug stage 1) compared to petunias.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	Genetically compact petunia needs less to no PGR after transplant.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	Genetically compact petunia needs less to no PGR after transplant.

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
PETUNIA <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Madness® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL, RAW	288	4-5	1	No	3-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Light
PETUNIA <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Mirage F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL, RAW	288	4-5	1	No	3-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Light
PETUNIA <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Pretty Flora™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL, RAW	288	4-5	1	No	3-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Light
PETUNIA <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Pretty Grand™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL, RAW	288	4-5	1	No	3-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Light
PETUNIA <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Sophistica® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL, RAW	288	4-5	1	No	3-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Light
PETUNIA <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Supercascade F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL, RAW	288	4-5	1	No	3-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Light
PETUNIA (DOUBLE) <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Double Cascade F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL, RAW	288	4-5	1	No	3-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PETUNIA (DOUBLE) <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Double Madness™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL, RAW	288	4-5	1	No	3-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 75-78°F (24-26°C) (l) Optional
PETUNIA (DOUBLE) <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Duo F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL, RAW	288	4-5	1	No	3-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PETUNIA (DOUBLE) <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Glorious F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL, RAW	288	4-5	1	No	3-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional

	STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	Genetically compact petunia needs less to no PGR after transplant.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	Genetically compact petunia needs less to no PGR after transplant.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	PGR options include paclobutrazol or flurprimidol.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Germination on some varieties may be improved by a 25 to 50 ppm N application of potassium nitrate after sowing.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Germination on some varieties may be improved by a 25 to 50 ppm N application of potassium nitrate after sowing.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Germination on some varieties may be improved by a 25 to 50 ppm N application of potassium nitrate after sowing.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Germination on some varieties may be improved by a 25 to 50 ppm N application of potassium nitrate after sowing.

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
PETUNIA (DOUBLE) <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Pirouette F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL, RAW	288	4-5	1	No	3-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PETUNIA (SPREADING) <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>E3 Easy Wave® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288 128	4-6 5-7	1 1	No	3-5	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PETUNIA (SPREADING) <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Easy Wave® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288 128	4-6 5-7	1 1	No	3-5	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PETUNIA (SPREADING) <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Shock Wave® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288 128	4-6 5-7	1 1	No	3-5	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PETUNIA (SPREADING) <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Tidal Wave® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288 128	4-6 5-7	1 1	No	3-5	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PETUNIA (SPREADING) <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Wave® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288 128	4-6 5-7	1 1	No	3-5	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PHLOX <i>Phlox drummondii</i> <b>21st Century F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PRM	288	4-5	1	Yes	3-5	5.8-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) Dark
PLECTRANTHUS <i>Plectranthus argentatus</i> <b>Silver Crest</b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	No	4-5	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 64-72°F (18-22°C) (l) Light
PLECTRANTHUS <i>Plectranthus argentatus</i> <b>Silver Shield</b>	PEL	288	5-6	1	No	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 64-72°F (18-22°C) (l) Light

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-75°F (20-24°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-62°F (16-17°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Germination on some varieties may be improved by a 25 to 50 ppm N application of potassium nitrate after sowing.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-75°F (20-24°C)  <b>(l)</b> 6 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 8-12 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 8-15 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-75°F (20-24°C)  <b>(l)</b> 6 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 8-12 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 8-15 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-75°F (20-24°C)  <b>(l)</b> 6 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 8-12 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 8-15 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-75°F (20-24°C)  <b>(l)</b> 6 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 8-12 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 8-15 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-75°F (20-24°C)  <b>(l)</b> 6 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 8-12 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 2,500-4,000 f.c. (26,900-43,100 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 8-15 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-72°F (18-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000 f.c. (10,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-3,000 f.c. (26,900-32,300 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-3,000 f.c. (26,900-32,300 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Cover thoroughly with coarse vermiculite. Darkness is required for germination.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 600-1,200 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-72°F (18-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Does not need pinching. If needed, a daminozide spray will work to tone the plugs.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-72°F (18-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Does not need pinching. One to two foliar sprays of daminozide may be needed to tone plugs. Daminozide applications at a rate of 600 to 1,500 ppm are best for Northern European conditions.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
PORTULACA <i>Portulaca grandiflora</i> <b>Happy Hour™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	MPL, RAW	288	4-5	1 4-6	No	2-3	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 71-79°F (22-26°C) (l) Light
PORTULACA <i>Portulaca grandiflora</i> <b>Happy Trails™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	MPL, RAW	288	4-5	1 4-6	No	2-3	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 71-79°F (22-26°C) (l) Light
PRIMULA <i>Primula acaulis</i> <b>Heritage Crème F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	7-10	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Optional
PRIMULA <i>Primula acaulis</i> <b>Primlet® Series</b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	7-10	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Optional
PURSLANE <i>Portulaca oleracea</i> <b>Toucan Series</b>	RAW	288	4-5	4	No	3-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (l) Optional
RUELLIA <i>Ruellia brittoniana</i> ( <i>Ruellia tweediana</i> ) <b>Southern Star Series</b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Yes	5-6	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
SALVIA <i>Salvia canariensis</i> <b>Lancelot</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	No	3-5	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Optional
SALVIA <i>Salvia splendens</i> <b>Lighthouse Series</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	Yes	4-6	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional
SALVIA <i>Salvia splendens</i> <b>Red Hot Sally II</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	Yes	4-6	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional
SALVIA <i>Salvia splendens</i> <b>Scarlet King</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	Yes	4-6	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional
SALVIA <i>Salvia splendens</i> <b>Vista™ Series</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	Yes	4-6	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
(m) Level 3 (t) 71-73°F (22-23°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-67°F (18-19°C) (l) 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	To prevent plants from rosetting, sow seeds when the natural daylength is longer than 10 hours and 30 minutes. If sowing earlier than suggested, provide long day conditions (daylength extension to 12 to 13 hours) during all phases of production until critical natural daylength is achieved.
(m) Level 3 (t) 71-73°F (22-23°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-67°F (18-19°C) (l) 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	To prevent plants from rosetting, sow seeds when the natural daylength is longer than 10 hours. If sowing earlier than suggested, provide long day conditions (daylength extension to 12 to 13 hours) during all phases of production until critical natural daylength is achieved.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 66-72°F (19-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Avoid too high light levels (>3.000 f.c.) to prevent leaf damage.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 500-1,500 f.c. (5,400-16,100 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Avoid too high light levels (>3.000 f.c.) to prevent leaf damage.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 59-68°F (15-20°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 59-68°F (15-20°C) (l) 3,000 f.c. (32,300 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 59-68°F (15-20°C) (l) 3,000 f.c. (32,300 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Maintain level 4 moisture during Stage 1. Saturated media (level 5) can reduce germination. Daminozide 2,500 ppm spray or paclobutrazol 5 ppm spray are equally effective on <i>Salvia canariensis</i> plugs. Apply in Stage 3 and repeat if necessary to control stretch.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) 1,500-2,500 f.c. (16,100-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 3,000 f.c. (32,300 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 3,000 f.c. (32,300 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	<i>Salvia</i> is very sensitive to high salt during early plug stages.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) 1,500-2,000 f.c. (16,100-21,500 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 3,000 f.c. (32,300 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 3,000 f.c. (32,300 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	<i>Salvia</i> is very sensitive to high salt during early plug stages.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) 1,500-2,500 f.c. (16,100-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 3,000 f.c. (32,300 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 3,000 f.c. (32,300 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	<i>Salvia</i> is very sensitive to high salt during early plug stages.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) 1,500 f.c. (16,100 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 3,000 f.c. (32,300 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 3,000 f.c. (32,300 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	<i>Salvia</i> is very sensitive to high salt during early plug stages.

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
SALVIA INTERSPECIFIC <i>Salvia longispicata x farinacea</i> <b>Big Blue</b>	RAW	288 128	3-4 4-5	1 1	Optional	4	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-77°F (20-25°C) (l) Optional
SNAPDRAGON <i>Antirrhinum majus</i> <b>Rocket F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	4-8	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (l) Optional
SNAPDRAGON <i>Antirrhinum majus</i> <b>Snapshot™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	4-6	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Optional
STOCK <i>Matthiola incana</i> <b>Hot Cakes Series</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	Yes	3-4	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Optional
TORENIA <i>Torenia fourmieri</i> <b>Kauai™ Series</b>	PEL	288	5-6	1	No	4-6	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 71-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Light
VERBENA <i>Verbena x hybrida</i> <b>Quartz Series</b>	PRM, RAW	288	5-6	1	Yes	4-6	5.8-6.2 pH 0.5-0.7 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 3 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
VERBENA <i>Verbena x hybrida</i> <b>Quartz XP Series</b>	PRM, RAW	288	4-5	1	Yes	4-6	5.8-6.2 pH 0.5-0.7 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 3 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
VINCA <i>Catharanthus roseus</i> <b>Mediterranean XP Series</b>	RAW	288	5	1	Yes	3-5	5.8-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 75-78°F (24-26°C) (l) Optional
VINCA <i>Catharanthus roseus</i> <b>Pacifica XP Series</b>	RAW	288	5	1	Yes	3-5	5.8-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 75-78°F (24-26°C) (l) Optional
VINCA <i>Catharanthus roseus</i> <b>Tattoo™ Series</b>	RAW	288	5	1	Yes	3-5	5.8-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 75-78°F (24-26°C) (l) Optional



STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-77°F (20-25°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,500 f.c.                      (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 3,000 f.c. (32,300 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 62-65°F (17-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 3,000 f.c. (32,300 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p>Salvia Big Blue is responsive to daminozide 2,500 ppm spray, or ancymidol 5 ppm spray, or paclobutrazol 5 ppm spray. Recommended first application 2 weeks after sow, and repeat in 7-10 days as needed. Rates recommended are for the Midwest, and will need to be adjusted for your location and conditions. Lighting the plug when growing under low DLI and short days (with supplemental and daylength extension) will hasten flower initiation.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 62-65°F (17-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 60-62°F (16-17°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 450-1,500 f.c.                      (4,800-16,100 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 62-65°F (17-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 10 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 60-62°F (16-17°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 10 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Plant Growth Regulators: Use DIF whenever possible. A-Rest sprayed 3 and 4 weeks after sowing at 10 ppm is effective in controlling height.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-70°F (16-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 55-60°F (13-16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Seedlings of double-flowering plants can be selected during plug production based on cotyledon leaf colour (double: pale green; yellow and singles: darker green). Once cotyledons have fully expanded (approximately 11 to 12 days from sowing), seedlings can be moved into a cold chamber/storage set at 40 to 45°F (4 to 7°C) for a period of approximately 3 to 4 days. Hold them in the chamber for a maximum of 4 days, after which they can be grown at cool temperatures (50 to 60°F/10 to 15°C) in a greenhouse until selection. It is possible to differentiate the seedlings starting after they come out of the cold chamber.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 68-73°F (20-23°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-67°F (18-19°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4  <b>(t)</b> 70-72°F (21-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,500 f.c.                      (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,500 f.c. (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Avoid excessive moisture in plug media during germination Stage 1. If needed, 1 to 3 applications of B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) at 1,250 ppm (1.5 g/l 85% formulation or 2 g/l 64% formulation) spray has been tested and shown to be effective. In warmer climates, it is also possible to apply A-rest (ancymidol) at 10 ppm (37.6 ml/l, 0.0264% formulation) as a foliar spray.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4  <b>(t)</b> 70-72°F (21-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,500 f.c.                      (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,500 f.c. (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Avoid excessive moisture in plug media during germination Stage 1. If needed, 1 to 3 applications of B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) at 1,250 ppm (1.5 g/l 85% formulation or 2 g/l 64% formulation) spray has been tested and shown to be effective. In warmer climates, it is also possible to apply A-rest (ancymidol) at 10 ppm (37.6 ml/l, 0.0264% formulation) as a foliar spray.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 70-72°F (21-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 70-72°F (21-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 2-5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 70-72°F (21-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 2-5 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Bottom heat during production can increase yield potential and decrease crop time. At Stage 3 and Stage 4, preventive fungicide applications are recommended for Thielaviopsis, Pythium, Phytophthora and Rhizoctonia. Growth Regulator information is provided for reference and does not apply to all growing condition/locations. Review your crop prior to use.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 70-72°F (21-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 70-72°F (21-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 2-5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 70-72°F (21-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 2-5 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Bottom heat during production can increase yield potential and decrease crop time. At Stage 3 and Stage 4, preventive fungicide applications are recommended for Thielaviopsis, Pythium, Phytophthora and Rhizoctonia. Growth Regulator information is provided for reference and does not apply to all growing condition/locations. Review your crop prior to use.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 70-72°F (21-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 70-72°F (21-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 2-5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 70-72°F (21-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 2-5 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Bottom heat during production can increase yield potential and decrease crop time. At Stage 3 and Stage 4, preventive fungicide applications are recommended for Thielaviopsis, Pythium, Phytophthora and Rhizoctonia. Growth Regulator information is provided for reference and does not apply to all growing condition/locations. Review your crop prior to use.</p>

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
VINCA <i>Catharanthus roseus</i> <b>Titan-ium™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	RAW	288	5	1	Yes	3-5	5.8-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 75-78°F (24-26°C) (l) Optional
VINCA <i>Catharanthus roseus</i> <b>Titan™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	RAW	288	5	1	Yes	3-5	5.8-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 75-78°F (24-26°C) (l) Optional
VINCA <i>Catharanthus roseus</i> <b>Valiant™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	RAW	288	5	1	Yes	3-5	5.8-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 75-78°F (24-26°C) (l) Optional
VIOLA <i>Viola cornuta</i> <b>Frizzle Sizzle Mini F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PRM, RAW	288	5	1	Yes	3-4	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) Optional
VIOLA <i>Viola cornuta</i> <b>Quicktime™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PRM	288	5	1	Yes	3-4	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) Optional
VIOLA <i>Viola cornuta</i> <b>Sorbet® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PRM, RAW	288	5	1	Yes	3-4	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) Optional
VIOLA <i>Viola cornuta</i> <b>Sorbet® XP F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PRM, RAW	288	5	1	Yes	3-4	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) Optional
ZINNIA <i>Zinnia marylandica</i> <b>Double Zahara™ Series</b>	COT, RAW	288	3	1	Yes	2-3	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) Optional
ZINNIA <i>Zinnia marylandica</i> <b>Zahara® Series</b>	COT, RAW	288	3	1	Light cover	2-3	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) Optional
ZINNIA <i>Zinnia elegans</i> (syn. <i>Zinnia violaceae</i> ) <b>Zesty™ Series</b>	COT	288	3-4	1	Yes	2-3	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) Optional

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 70-72°F (21-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 70-72°F (21-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 2-5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 70-72°F (21-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 2-5 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Bottom heat during production can increase yield potential and decrease crop time. At Stage 3 and Stage 4, preventive fungicide applications are recommended for Thielaviopsis, Pythium, Phytophthora and Rhizoctonia. Growth Regulator information is provided for reference and does not apply to all growing condition/locations. Review your crop prior to use.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 70-72°F (21-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 70-72°F (21-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 2-5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 70-72°F (21-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 2-5 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Bottom heat during production can increase yield potential and decrease crop time. At Stage 3 and Stage 4, preventive fungicide applications are recommended for Thielaviopsis, Pythium, Phytophthora and Rhizoctonia. Growth Regulator information is provided for reference and does not apply to all growing condition/locations. Review your crop prior to use.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 70-72°F (21-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 70-72°F (21-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 2-5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 70-72°F (21-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 2-5 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Bottom heat during production can increase yield potential and decrease crop time. At Stage 3 and Stage 4 preventive fungicide applications are recommended for Thielaviopsis, Pythium, Phytophthora and Rhizoctonia. Growth Regulator information is provided for reference and does not apply to all growing condition/locations. Review your crop prior to use.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 5-10 ppm Spray or daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 55-60°F (13-16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 5-10 ppm Spray or daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Adjust PGR rates and frequency of application depending on local conditions in Stages 3 and 4.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-70°F (16-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 5-10 ppm Spray or daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 55-60°F (13-16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 5-10 ppm Spray or daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Adjust PGR rates and frequency of application depending on local conditions in Stages 3 and 4.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 5-10 ppm Spray or daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 55-60°F (13-16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 5-10 ppm Spray or daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Adjust PGR rates and frequency of application depending on local conditions in Stages 3 and 4.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-70°F (16-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 5-10 ppm Spray or daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 55-60°F (13-16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> ancymidol 5-10 ppm Spray or daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Adjust PGR rates and frequency of application depending on local conditions in Stages 3 and 4.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-76°F (20-24°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-76°F (20-24°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 1,250-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Avoid excessive moisture on plants and flowers. Monitor for Botrytis.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 70-75°F (21-24°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 70-75°F (21-24°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 1,250-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Avoid excessive moisture on plants and flowers. Monitor for Botrytis.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-75°F (20-24°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-75°F (20-24°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Do not hold the plugs too long, as this may cause delay in flowering.</p>

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
ALTERNANTHERA <i>Alternanthera brasiliana</i> <b>Purple Prince</b>	288	(day) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Obligate Short Day
ALYSSUM <i>Lobularia maritima</i> <b>Clear Crystal® Series</b>	288	(day) 60-75°F (16-24°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
ALYSSUM <i>Lobularia maritima</i> <b>Easter Bonnet Series</b>	288	(day) 60-75°F (16-24°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
ANGELONIA <i>Angelonia angustifolia</i> <b>Serena® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288 128	(day) 65-76°F (18-24°C) (night) 65-67°F (18-19°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
ANGELONIA <i>Angelonia angustifolia</i> <b>Serenita® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288 128	(day) 65-76°F (18-24°C) (night) 65-67°F (18-19°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
ASPARAGUS <i>Asparagus densiflorus 'Sprengeri'</i> <b>FuzzyFern™ Frizz</b>	128 72	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	
BACOPA <i>Sutera cordata</i> <b>Blutopia® F<sub>1</sub></b>	288 128	(day) 60-75°F (16-24°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
BACOPA <i>Sutera cordata</i> <b>Pinktopia F<sub>1</sub></b>	288 128	(day) 60-75°F (16-24°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
BACOPA <i>Sutera cordata</i> <b>Snowtopia® F<sub>1</sub></b>	288 128	(day) 60-75°F (16-24°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
BEGONIA <i>Begonia interspecific</i> <b>BabyWing® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	6.0-6.5 pH 1.0-1.2 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
BEGONIA <i>Begonia interspecific</i> <b>Dragon Wing® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.4-6.0 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day Long day will delay the flower initiation up to 3 to 4 weeks.
BEGONIA <i>Begonia x hybrida</i> <b>Gryphon</b>	288	(day) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (night) 62-67°F (17-19°C)	5.4-6.0 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day Gryphon is a foliage plant, but plant could flower when grown under a daylength of 11 hours or shorter. Under daylength longer than 11 hours, flowering will be significantly delayed or plants will never flower.
BEGONIA <i>Begonia interspecific</i> <b>Megawatt™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.4-6.0 pH 1.0-1.2 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day

FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring, PGR daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring, PGR paclobutrazol 15-20 ppm Spray  4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring, PGR daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring, PGR paclobutrazol 15-20 ppm Spray  5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 3 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring, PGR daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 3 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring, PGR paclobutrazol 15-20 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Alternanthera Purple Prince is grown for its burgundy foliage. Grow plants with daylength longer than 12 hours to maintain vegetative growth. Growing under high light conditions will result in deeper purple foliage. Pinching is not needed.</p>
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Late Spring  4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 7 (weeks), Late Spring</p>	<p>Cool-season crop can be grown with little or no heat. Grow outdoors or at cool night temperatures for best colour development.</p>
<p>Cell Pack, 1 (ppp), 5 (weeks), Late Spring</p>	<p>Drench with a fungicide at transplant. Cool-season crop can be grown with little or no heat. Grow outdoors or at cool night temperatures for best colour development.</p>
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Late Spring,  PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/750-2,500/1,000 ppm Spray  4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Late Spring,  PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/750-2,500/1,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Angelonia grows slowly when the temperature is below 64°F (18°C). Recommended DLI range of 12 to 24 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>. If growing in warmer climates, a paclobutrazol drench of 5-10 ppm can be applied 2 weeks after transplant instead of the daminozide/chlormequate chloride tank mix. Do not pinch plants. Pinching will result in uneven plant habit and a delay of flowering.</p>
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Late Spring,  PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/500-2,500/750 ppm Spray  4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Late Spring,  PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/500-2,500/750 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Angelonia grows slowly when the temperature is below 64°F (18°C). Recommended DLI range of 12 to 24 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>. Serenita requires less PGRs than Serena, as it is more compact and naturally shorter. It may not need any PGRs, especially under cool conditions. If necessary, use a tank mix of B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) 2,500 ppm mixed with Cycocel (chlormequat) 500 to 750 ppm. If growing in warmer climates, a paclobutrazol drench of 3 to 5 ppm can be applied 2 weeks after transplant instead of the daminozide/chlormequate chloride tank mix. Do not pinch plants. Pinching will result in uneven plant habit and a delay of flowering.</p>
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Spring  3"/8 cm, 1 (ppp), 13-14 (weeks), Spring  4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1-2 (ppp), 14-15 (weeks), Spring  5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 16-18 (weeks), Spring  10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 3 (ppp), 22-24 (weeks), Spring  12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm, 3-4 (ppp), 24-26 (weeks), Spring  14" Pot or HB/7 Gallon/36 cm, 3-5 (ppp), 26-28 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Plants can be finished at lower or much higher temperatures, but do keep temperature above 55°F (13°C) for the fastest growth. Plant growth regulators or physical pinching are not recommended.</p>
<p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring, PGR daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray  10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 5-6 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring,  PGR daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Use of PGRs or growing outdoors will give a much more controlled plant. Be sure to water multi-seed pellets thoroughly and give light for best germination. Avoid both excessive watering and drought. Do not let plants wilt, as this will result in flower/bud drop.</p>
<p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring, PGR daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray  10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 5-6 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring,  PGR daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Use of PGRs or growing outdoors will give a much more controlled plant. Be sure to water multi-seed pellets thoroughly and give light for best germination. Avoid both excessive watering and drought. Do not let plants wilt, as this will result in flower/bud drop.</p>
<p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring, PGR daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray  10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 5-6 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring,  PGR daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Use of PGRs or growing outdoors will give a much more controlled plant. Be sure to water multi-seed pellets thoroughly and give light for best germination. Avoid both excessive watering and drought. Do not let plants wilt, as this will result in flower/bud drop.</p>
<p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring  5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-2 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring  12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm, 3-4 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>After transplant, if necessary, a very light spray of a tank mix of Cycocel 300 ppm and B-Nine 2,500 ppm can be used.</p>
<p>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 7-9 (weeks), Late Spring  8"/2 Gallon/20 cm, 3 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Late Spring</p>	<p>Dragon Wing will flower faster under short day conditions. After transplant, use Bonzi 3 to 5 ppm spray for height control when needed.</p>
<p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Summer  5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 2-3 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Summer  8"/2 Gallon/20 cm, 3 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Summer  12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm, 3-4 (ppp), 9-11 (weeks), Summer</p>	<p>To avoid flowering as a foliage plant, grow under daylength longer than 11 hours.</p>
<p>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 7-9 (weeks), Late Spring  5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 7-10 (weeks), Summer  12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm, 3 (ppp), 9-11 (weeks), Summer</p>	<p>All Megawatt varieties flower faster under daylength of 12 hours or shorter. Longer daylength could delay flowering 4 to 7 days for all Megawatt varieties. If necessary, it is effective to spray paclobutrazol at 2 to 5 ppm, depending on environmental conditions, plant growing stage, and varieties for Megawatt plant size control. Repeat as needed.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
BEGONIA (SPREADING) <i>Begonia interspecific</i> <b>Hula™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	6.0-6.5 pH 1.0-1.2 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
BEGONIA (TUBEROUS) <i>Begonia x tuberosa</i> <b>AmeriHybrid® Picotee F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (night) 62-68°F (17-20°C)	5.5-5.8 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Obligate Long Day Maintain minimum of 14-hour photoperiod of light for active growth. A photoperiod of less than 12 hours will result in small single flowers and an uneven crop, and plants will form tubers.
BEGONIA (TUBEROUS) <i>Begonia x tuberosa</i> <b>AmeriHybrid® Ruffled F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (night) 62-68°F (17-20°C)	5.5-5.8 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Obligate Long Day Maintain a minimum of 14-hour photoperiod of light for active growth. A photoperiod of less than 12 hours will result in small single flowers and an uneven crop, and plants will form tubers.
BEGONIA (TUBEROUS) <i>Begonia x tuberosa</i> <b>On Top® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (night) 62-68°F (17-20°C)	5.5-5.8 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Obligate Long Day Maintain a minimum of 14-hour photoperiod of light for active growth. A photoperiod of less than 12 hours will result in small single flowers and an uneven crop, and plants will form tubers.
BEGONIA (TUBEROUS) <i>Begonia x tuberosa</i> <b>Sun Dancer™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (night) 62-68°F (17-20°C)	5.5-5.8 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Obligate Long Day Maintain a minimum of 14-hour photoperiod of light for active growth. A photoperiod of less than 12 hours will result in small single flowers and an uneven crop, and plants will form tubers.
CELOSIA <i>Celosia cristata</i> <b>Dracula</b>	288	(day) 65-72°F (18-22°C) (night) 59-65°F (15-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative intermediate response. It will flower the fastest at daylengths from 12 to 14 hours. Daylengths shorter than 11 hours or longer than 15 hours will significantly delay flowering and can affect flower uniformity and form.
CELOSIA <i>Celosia plumosa</i> <b>First Flame™ Series</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 59-61°F (15-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
CELOSIA <i>Celosia plumosa</i> <b>Ice Cream Series</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 59-61°F (15-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
CELOSIA FOLIAGE, SOL™ <i>Celosia argentea</i> <b>Gekko Green</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 59-61°F (15-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
CELOSIA FOLIAGE, SOL™ <i>Celosia argentea</i> <b>Lizzard Leaf</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 59-61°F (15-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
COLEUS <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Black Dragon</b>	288	(day) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
COLEUS <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Wizard® Series</b>	288	(day) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day

FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
<p><b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-2 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring  <b>12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm</b>, 3-4 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Growers can use PGRs on Begonia Hula only when necessary. Hula responds well to a tank mix of daminozide (B-Nine/Alar) and Clormequat (CCC). Daminozide (B-Nine/Alar) 2,500 ppm. Clormequat (CCC) 150 ppm and 300 ppm. Paclobutrazol (Bonzi) also works, but should be used with caution, as it could cause stunting in plants. Under ADT of about 68°F/20°C, Paclobutrazol 2-3 ppm spray is recommended.</p>
<p><b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 11-13 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> chlormequat chloride 300-500 ppm Spray  <b>12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm</b>, 4 (ppp), 14-15 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> chlormequat chloride 300-500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Do not overwater plants to prevent root issues. Keep humidity low (between 40 to 60%) to avoid problems with powdery mildew. For height control, a negative DIF of 2 to 3 degrees is very effective to prevent stretching of plants. When using a negative DIF, less to no PGRs are needed.</p>
<p><b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 11-13 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> chlormequat chloride 300-500 ppm Spray  <b>12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm</b>, 4 (ppp), 14-15 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> chlormequat chloride 300-500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Do not overwater plants to prevent root issues. Keep humidity low (between 40 to 60%) to avoid problems with powdery mildew. For height control, a negative DIF of 2 to 3 degrees is very effective to prevent stretching of plants. When using a negative DIF, less to no PGRs are needed.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> chlormequat chloride 300-500 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> chlormequat chloride 300-500 ppm Spray  <b>12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm</b>, 4 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> chlormequat chloride 300-500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Do not overwater plants to prevent root issues. Keep humidity low (between 40 to 60%) to avoid problems with powdery mildew. For height control, a negative DIF of 2 to 3 degrees is very effective to prevent stretching of plants. When using a negative DIF, less to no PGRs are needed.</p>
<p><b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> chlormequat chloride 300-500 ppm Spray  <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> chlormequat chloride 300-500 ppm Spray  <b>12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm</b>, 4 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> chlormequat chloride 300-500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Do not overwater plants to prevent root issues. Keep humidity low (between 40 to 60%) to avoid problems with powdery mildew. For height control, a negative DIF of 2 to 3 degrees is very effective to prevent stretching of plants. When using a negative DIF, less to no PGRs are needed.</p>
<p><b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-9 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Flowers fastest between 12 to 14-hour days.</p>
<p><b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-10 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Summer</p>	<p>First Flame varieties do not need PGRs. If necessary, variety is responsive to B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) spray at 2,000 to 3,000 ppm (2.4 to 3.5 g/l, 85% formulation or 3.1 to 4.7 g/l 64% formulation) depending on weather. Keep media constantly moist to prevent premature flowering. First Flame Purple is around one week faster to flower compared to the rest of the series.</p>
<p><b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-9 (weeks), Spring  <b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Summer  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Summer</p>	<p>Keep medium constantly moist and do not allow to dry out. No PGRs are needed. If needed, Celosia Ice Cream is responsive to B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) spray at 2,000 to 3,000 ppm (2.4 to 3.5 g/l, 85% formulation or 3.1 to 4.7 g/l 64% formulation) depending on weather.</p>
<p><b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-10 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Summer</p>	<p>Celosia Foliage do not need PGRs. Keep media constantly moist to prevent premature flowering. Foliage colour tends to be green when kept indoors, but more intense and turning more burgundy when the plant is left outdoors under higher light levels.</p>
<p><b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-10 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Summer</p>	<p>Celosia Foliage do not need PGRs. Keep media constantly moist to prevent premature flowering. Foliage colour tends to be green when kept indoors, but more intense and more burgundy-red when the plant is left outdoors under higher light levels.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Ethephon can be applied to increase branching and control height.</p>
<p><b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Ethephon can be applied to increase branching and control height.</p>



CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
COLEUS, PREMIUM SHADE <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Kong Jr.™ Series</b>	288	(day) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
COLEUS, PREMIUM SHADE <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Kong® Series</b>	288	(day) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
COLEUS, PREMIUM SUN <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Chocolate Covered Cherry</b>	288	(day) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
COLEUS, PREMIUM SUN <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Chocolate Mint</b>	288	(day) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
COLEUS, PREMIUM SUN <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Coral Candy</b>	288	(day) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
COLEUS, PREMIUM SUN <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Crimson Gold</b>	288	(day) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
COLEUS, PREMIUM SUN <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Dark Chocolate</b>	288	(day) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
COLEUS, PREMIUM SUN <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Lime Delight</b>	288	(day) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
COLEUS, PREMIUM SUN <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Mighty Mosaic</b>	288	(day) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day



FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
<p><b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Do not pinch, as it will result in smaller leaves and delay crop time. Ethephon can be applied to increase branching and control height. Growth Regulators: Kong and Kong Jr. are well branched and have short internodes, but because of the large leaves, the plants tend to get too wide and need more space before they get too tall. Growth regulators are generally not needed. But if necessary, B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) 2,500 to 5,000 ppm (3.0 to 6.0 g/l 85% formulation or 4.0 to 8.0 g/l of 64% formulation) can be applied at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting. Repeat if necessary.</p>
<p><b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Ethephon can be applied to increase branching and control height. Do not pinch, as it will result in smaller leaves and delay crop time. Note: Kong Salmon Pink might appear dark bronze under some very low light conditions. Later in the season, and in Summer landscape, colour will appear Salmon Pink. Growth Regulators: Kong and Kong Jr. are well branched and have short internodes, but because of the large leaves, the plants tend to get too wide and need more space before they get too tall. Growth regulators are generally not needed. But if necessary, B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) 2,500 to 5,000 ppm (3.0 to 6.0 g/l 85% formulation or 4.0 to 8.0 g/l of 64% formulation) can be applied at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting. Repeat if necessary.</p>
<p><b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Excessive internode elongation under low light or crowding. Florel (ethephon) can be applied for promoting increased branching and height control if necessary. A rate of 300 ppm (7.69 ml/l 3.9% formulation or 0.63 ml/l of 48% formulation) at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting is effective. Florel also delays flowering. Optional PGR: B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) 2,500 to 5,000 ppm (3.0 to 6.0 g/l 85% formulation or 4.0 to 8.0 g/l of 64% formulation) can be applied for height control at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting. Repeat if necessary.</p>
<p><b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Excessive internode elongation under low light or crowding. Florel (ethephon) can be applied for promoting increased branching and height control if necessary. A rate of 300 ppm (7.69 ml/l 3.9% formulation or 0.63 ml/l of 48% formulation) at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting is effective. Florel also delays flowering. Optional PGR: B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) 2,500 to 5,000 ppm (3.0 to 6.0 g/l 85% formulation or 4.0 to 8.0 g/l of 64% formulation) can be applied for height control at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting. Repeat if necessary.</p>
<p><b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Excessive internode elongation under low light or crowding. Florel (ethephon) can be applied for promoting increased branching and height control if necessary. A rate of 300 ppm (7.69 ml/l 3.9% formulation or 0.63 ml/l of 48% formulation) at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting is effective. Florel also delays flowering. Optional PGR: B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) 2,500 to 5,000 ppm (3.0 to 6.0 g/l 85% formulation or 4.0 to 8.0 g/l of 64% formulation) can be applied for height control at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting. Repeat if necessary.</p>
<p><b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Excessive internode elongation under low light or crowding. Florel (ethephon) can be applied for promoting increased branching and height control if necessary. A rate of 300 ppm (7.69 ml/l 3.9% formulation or 0.63 ml/l of 48% formulation) at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting is effective. Florel also delays flowering. Optional PGR: B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) 2,500 to 5,000 ppm (3.0 to 6.0 g/l 85% formulation or 4.0 to 8.0 g/l of 64% formulation) can be applied for height control at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting. Repeat if necessary.</p>
<p><b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Excessive internode elongation under low light or crowding. Florel (ethephon) can be applied for promoting increased branching and height control if necessary. A rate of 300 ppm (7.69 ml/l 3.9% formulation or 0.63 ml/l of 48% formulation) at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting is effective. Florel also delays flowering. Optional PGR: B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) 2,500 to 5,000 ppm (3.0 to 6.0 g/l 85% formulation or 4.0 to 8.0 g/l of 64% formulation) can be applied for height control at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting. Repeat if necessary.</p>
<p><b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Excessive internode elongation under low light or crowding. Florel (ethephon) can be applied for promoting increased branching and height control if necessary. A rate of 300 ppm (7.69 ml/l 3.9% formulation or 0.63 ml/l of 48% formulation) at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting is effective. Florel also delays flowering. Optional PGR: B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) 2,500 to 5,000 ppm (3.0 to 6.0 g/l 85% formulation or 4.0 to 8.0 g/l of 64% formulation) can be applied for height control at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting. Repeat if necessary.</p>
<p><b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Excessive internode elongation under low light or crowding. Florel (ethephon) can be applied for promoting increased branching and height control if necessary. A rate of 300 ppm (7.69 ml/l 3.9% formulation or 0.63 ml/l of 48% formulation) at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting is effective. Florel also delays flowering. Optional PGR: B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) 2,500 to 5,000 ppm (3.0 to 6.0 g/l 85% formulation or 4.0 to 8.0 g/l of 64% formulation) can be applied for height control at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting. Repeat if necessary.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
COLEUS, PREMIUM SUN <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Pineapple Surprise</b>	288	(day) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
COLEUS, PREMIUM SUN <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Ruby Heart</b>	288	(day) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
COLEUS, PREMIUM SUN <i>Solenostemon scutellarioides</i> <b>Watermelon</b>	288	(day) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
COLOURGRASS® ANEMANTHELE <i>Anemanthele lessoniana</i> <b>Sirocco</b>	288	(day) 62-74°F (17-23°C) (night) 59-64°F (15-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
COLOURGRASS® CAREX <i>Carex comans</i> <b>Amazon Mist</b>	288	(day) 66-74°F (19-23°C) (night) 64-66°F (18-19°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
COLOURGRASS® CAREX <i>Carex comans</i> <b>Phoenix Green</b>	288	(day) 66-74°F (19-23°C) (night) 64-66°F (18-19°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
COLOURGRASS® CAREX <i>Carex buchananii</i> <b>Red Rooster</b>	288	(day) 66-74°F (19-23°C) (night) 64-66°F (18-19°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
COLOURGRASS® FESTUCA <i>Festuca cinerea/Festuca glauca</i> <b>Festina</b>	288	(day) 66-74°F (19-23°C) (night) 64-66°F (18-19°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
COLOURGRASS® ISOLEPIS <i>Isolepis cernua</i> <b>Live Wire</b>	288	(day) 66-74°F (19-23°C) (night) 64-66°F (18-19°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
COLOURGRASS® JUNCUS <i>Juncus inflexus</i> <b>Blue Arrows</b>	288	(day) 66-74°F (19-23°C) (night) 64-66°F (18-19°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
COLOURGRASS® JUNCUS <i>Juncus tenuis</i> <b>Blue Dart</b>	288	(day) 62-74°F (17-23°C) (night) 59-64°F (15-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
COLOURGRASS® JUNCUS <i>Juncus pallidus</i> <b>Javelin</b>	288	(day) 62-74°F (17-23°C) (night) 59-64°F (15-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
COLOURGRASS® JUNCUS <i>Juncus ensifolius</i> <b>Starhead</b>	288	(day) 66-74°F (19-23°C) (night) 64-66°F (18-19°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
COLOURGRASS® JUNCUS <i>Juncus effusus spiralis</i> <b>Twister</b>	288	(day) 66-74°F (19-23°C) (night) 59-64°F (15-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
COLOURGRASS® LUZULA <i>Luzula nivea</i> <b>Lucius</b>	288	(day) 66-74°F (19-23°C) (night) 64-66°F (18-19°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
COLOURGRASS® STIPA <i>Stipa tenuissima</i> <b>Pony Tails</b>	288	(day) 62-74°F (17-23°C) (night) 59-64°F (15-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral

FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Excessive internode elongation under low light or crowding. Florel (ethephon) can be applied for promoting increased branching and height control if necessary. A rate of 300 ppm (7.69 ml/l 3.9% formulation or 0.63 ml/l of 48% formulation) at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting is effective. Florel also delays flowering. Optional PGR: B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) 2,500 to 5,000 ppm (3.0 to 6.0 g/l 85% formulation or 4.0 to 8.0 g/l of 64% formulation) can be applied for height control at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting. Repeat if necessary.</p>
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Excessive internode elongation under low light or crowding. Florel (ethephon) can be applied for promoting increased branching and height control if necessary. A rate of 300 ppm (7.69 ml/l 3.9% formulation or 0.63 ml/l of 48% formulation) at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting is effective. Florel also delays flowering. Optional PGR: B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) 2,500 to 5,000 ppm (3.0 to 6.0 g/l 85% formulation or 4.0 to 8.0 g/l of 64% formulation) can be applied for height control at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting. Repeat if necessary.</p>
<p>Cell Pack, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Excessive internode elongation under low light or crowding. Florel (ethephon) can be applied for promoting increased branching and height control if necessary. A rate of 300 ppm (7.69 ml/l 3.9% formulation or 0.63 ml/l of 48% formulation) at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting is effective. Florel also delays flowering. Optional PGR: B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) 2,500 to 5,000 ppm (3.0 to 6.0 g/l 85% formulation or 4.0 to 8.0 g/l of 64% formulation) can be applied for height control at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting. Repeat if necessary.</p>
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 3 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Colour is better under cool and high light conditions. If temperature permits, it is best to produce Sirocco in outdoor conditions.</p>
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 3 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Spring</p>	
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 3 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring</p>	
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 3 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Spring</p>	
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 3 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring</p>	
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Sow uncovered at 65°F (18°C) for fastest and most uniform germination; prefers moist soil.</p>
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring</p>	
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Excellent substitute for Draecena Spike.</p>
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>To prevent leaf bending, Bonzi 30 ppm spray can be used.</p>
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 3 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring</p>	
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 3 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Do not bury plugs too deeply when transplanting.</p>
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 3 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Make sure plants don't get too wet.</p>
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Grow relatively dry and with low to moderate fertilisation, to have optimal upright growth.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
COSMOS <i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i> <b>Antiquity</b>	288	(day) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (night) 61-65°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day Cosmos flowers faster under short days. Daylength extension in the plug stage to more than 12 hours daylength may be used to prevent premature flowering.
COSMOS <i>Cosmos sulphureus</i> <b>Mandarin</b>	288	(day) 60-64°F (16-18°C) (night) 57-60°F (14-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
COSMOS <i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i> <b>Sonata™ Series</b>	288	(day) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 60-64°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day Cosmos flowers faster under short days. Daylength extension in the plug stage to more than 12 hours daylength may be used to prevent premature flowering.
CROSSANDRA <i>Crossandra infundibuliformis</i> <b>Tropic Series</b>	288	(day) 75-80°F (24-27°C) (night) 68-75°F (20-24°C)	5.8-6.5 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
CUPHEA <i>Cuphea ramosissima</i> <b>Pink Shimmer</b>	288	(day) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.8-6.5 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
CUPHEA <i>Cuphea procumbens</i> <b>Sweet Talk™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 70-78°F (21-26°C) (night) 60-70°F (16-21°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
DAHLIA <i>Dahlia x hybrida</i> <b>Figaro™ Series</b>	288	(day) 52-60°F (11-16°C) (night) 52-60°F (11-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm	Obligate Long Day Ideal daylength for Figaro Dahlia is in between 12 and 14 hours. Short days will cause tuber formation. Too long days (16 hours) will keep the plants more vegetative and delay flower initiation.
DIANTHUS <i>Dianthus chinensis</i> <b>Coronet™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 60-72°F (16-22°C) (night) 50-60°F (10-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
DIANTHUS <i>Dianthus barbatus</i> <b>Dart™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (night) 43-60°F (5-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day Dart is lightly sensitive to daylength. Temperature and light intensity have higher impact on flowering timing/crop time than daylength.
DIANTHUS <i>Dianthus barbatus</i> <b>Dash™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (night) 40°F (4°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day

FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring	
5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Summer	Don't grow too wet. This can cause root rot and black foliage. Stretching of plants can be avoided by using damonizide and chlormequat.
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring	
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Spring 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 3 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Spring	Best in tropical and semi-tropical climates. For cooler (Northern) growing areas, add 3 weeks to crop time or grow for Summer sales.
Cell Pack, 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 2 ppm Spray 306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 2 ppm Spray 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring 10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 3-4 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Spring 12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm, 4-5 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Spring	Drench with a fungicide at transplant. Use growing media with excellent aeration. It does not perform well in dense soils. Do not overwater the plants. Provide high light to avoid stretch. Low light levels will reduce branching.
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 1 ppm Drench 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm, 3 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 1 ppm Drench 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Summer, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 2 ppm Drench 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm, 3 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Summer, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 2 ppm Drench	Cuphea is very vigorous and temperature sensitive. Growing cool can reduce PGR needs. Conversely, growing above 73°F (23°C) may need higher PGR rates or additional applications. Adjust based on your conditions. No pinch needed; if you choose to pinch in young plant stage, follow with 2 to 3 treatments of paclobutrazol spray at 20 ppm. Cuphea is sensitive to ethylene, so take proper precautions when shipping.
306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring	Very responsive to B-Nine/Alar. Also responsive to day/night temperature differential (DIF), and plants are shorter with a negative DIF.
Cell Pack, 1 (ppp), 8-11 (weeks), Late Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 10 ppm Spray 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 9-11 (weeks), Late Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 10 ppm Spray	Grows best under high light intensity ( $DLI \geq 10 \text{ mol}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}\cdot\text{d}^{-1}$ ) and cool nights. Under low DLI and shorter daylength, crop time will be delayed by 2-3 weeks. Dianthus Coronet timing is also influenced by temperature. An increase in ADT from 60°F to 67°F decreased flowering time by 3 weeks. Strawberry and White Purple Eye are more compact and can use half the rate or no PGR.
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 8-11 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 0-5 ppm Spray 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-2 (ppp), 8-11 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 0-5 ppm Spray 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm, 3 (ppp), 9-12 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 0-5 ppm Spray 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 6-9 (weeks), Autumn, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 0-5 ppm Spray 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-2 (ppp), 6-9 (weeks), Autumn, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 0-5 ppm Spray 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm, 3 (ppp), 7-10 (weeks), Autumn, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 0-5 ppm Spray	<p>Dart is a naturally compact plant. Responds well to paclobutrazol (bonzi) when necessary.</p> <p>Dart will benefit from being grown under high light levels for promoting plant branching and flower colour and quality. Plants grow bigger and fill pots easier under higher DLI. Providing high light will also keep plants compact and will reduce the need for PGRs.</p> <p>Plants will develop faster and will be earlier to flower when temperatures increase. Total crop time will be around 2 weeks faster when average day temperatures change from 62°F/16°C to 68°F/20°C.</p> <p>Dart can be grown cool in outdoor containers, field or in cool tunnels after transplant at 40°F/5°C night temperatures. Greenhouse production is possible as well.</p> <p>Avoid Summer finishing. Plants will develop very fast due to high temperatures and stay much more compact. Example: To fill a 5"/6"/Gallon/15 cm, 1-2 ppp are necessary.</p> <p>Autumn finishing is possible as well. Plants will finish faster because of higher average day temperatures. For southern areas with mild winters, Winter and early Spring production can be done as well. Lower average day temperatures increase flower shelf life.</p> <p>Pinching is not required or needed.</p>
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Summer, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Summer, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 11-12 (weeks), Autumn, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 11-12 (weeks), Autumn, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray	Dash dianthus has a naturally compact plant habit and good basal branching when compared to other barbatus-type dianthus, making it more suitable for container production. Provide 65 to 75°F (18 to 24°C) day temperatures and 60°F (15°C) night temperatures for the first 2 weeks of greenhouse production to establish the plants. Finish at 60 to 70°F (15 to 21°C) days, with nights in the low 50°Fs (11 to 12°C). Lower temperatures can be tolerated as plants mature.

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
DIANTHUS <i>Dianthus chinensis x barbatus</i> <b>Floral Lace™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 60-72°F (16-22°C) (night) 50-60°F (10-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
DIANTHUS <i>Dianthus chinensis x barbatus</i> <b>Ideal Select™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 60-72°F (16-22°C) (night) 50-60°F (10-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
DIANTHUS (INTERSPECIFIC) <i>Dianthus barbatus interspecific</i> <b>Jolt™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (night) 60°F (16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day Will flower under all photoperiods but ~1 week earlier at 15 hours (LD) than 10 hours (SD). At a given photoperiod, plants flower up to 1.5 weeks faster under high daily light integral (DLI) than low.
DICHONDRA <i>Dichondra repens</i> <b>Emerald Falls</b>	288	(day) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.5 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	
DICHONDRA <i>Dichondra argentea</i> <b>Silver Falls</b>	288	(day) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.5 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	
DUSTY MILLER MARITIMA <i>Cineraria maritima/Senecio cineraria</i> <b>Silverdust</b>	288	(day) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (night) 55-58°F (13-14°C)	5.5-5.8 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	
EUPHORBIA <i>Euphorbia graminea</i> <b>Glamour F<sub>1</sub></b>	288 128	(day) 65-77°F (18-25°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
EUPHORBIA <i>Euphorbia graminea</i> <b>Glitz F<sub>1</sub></b>	288 128	(day) 65-77°F (18-25°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
GAZANIA <i>Gazania rigens</i> <b>New Day® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
GOMPHRENA <i>Gomphrena pulchella</i> <b>Fireworks</b>	406	(day) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (night) 63-66°F (17-19°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
HELICHRYSUM <i>Helichrysum microphyllum</i> ( <i>Plectostachys serpyllifolia</i> ) <b>Silver Mist</b>	288	(day) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.5 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	
HIBISCUS <i>Hibiscus acetosella</i> <b>Mahogany Splendor</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-67°F (17-19°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Flower initiation occurs with daylength of 12 hours or shorter.



FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Late Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 15-20 ppm Spray  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Late Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 15-20 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, especially phosphorus and ammonium-form nitrogen. Dianthus are responsive to day/night temperature differential (DIF), and are shorter with a negative DIF.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Late Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 15-20 ppm Spray  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Late Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 15-20 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Late Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 15-20 ppm Spray</p>	
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 14-18 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 14-18 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 11-13 (weeks), Summer, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 11-13 (weeks), Summer, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Temperature and light intensity have greater impact on flowering, especially during Winter and early Spring. Jolt will benefit from being grown under high light levels and is a facultative/quantitative long-day plant. It can flower under different daylengths, but will take slightly longer to flower under short days than long days. A small percentage (up to 3%) of early off-types can be observed with Jolt dianthus at 4 to 5 weeks from sowing. These plants should be removed/discarded at transplant. Jolt Purple is more sensitive to paclobutrazol than others and the rate should be reduced to half of others.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 5,000/1,000 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 5,000/1,000 ppm Spray  <b>12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm</b>, 5 (ppp), 7-9 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 5,000/1,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Grows best in warm and dry conditions. Use light feed. Rinse foliage after feeding to avoid salt burn.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 5,000/1,000 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 5,000/1,000 ppm Spray  <b>12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm</b>, 5 (ppp), 7-9 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 5,000/1,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Grows best in warm and dry conditions. Use light feed. Rinse foliage after feeding to avoid salt burn. Higher light levels result in foliage that is more silver in colour and shorter internodes.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 5,000 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 5,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Pinching not recommended. For height control, use daminozide as needed.</p>
<p><b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-2 (ppp), 5-8 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 2 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Do not grow plants at temperatures below 62°F (16°C). Stretched plugs can be planted deep for better habit management. Pinching is not necessary. Daminozide may delay full flowering, but it is helpful early on in developing good branching. If starting with a daminozide spray for habit management, consider a paclobutrazol spray (10 ppm) or a low rate drench (1-2 ppm) to finish. Warmer temperatures and higher light levels can significantly reduce crop times.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-8 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-2 (ppp), 5-8 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Do not grow plant at temperature below 62°F (16°C). Stretched plugs can be planted deep for better habit management. Pinching is not necessary. If starting with a daminozide spray for habit control, consider a paclobutrazol spray or low rate drench to finish. Daminozide may delay full flowering, but is helpful early on in developing good branching. Warmer temperatures and higher light will significantly reduce crop times.</p>
<p><b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Late Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 3,000 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Late Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 3,500 ppm Spray  <b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Summer, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 3,000 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Summer, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 3,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Crop time can be influenced by light levels; i.e., when grown in areas with low light levels or during period of low light intensity, crop time could be approx. 3 weeks longer. Plant Growth Regulators: If needed, use B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) at 3,500 ppm (4.2 g/l of 85% formulation or 5.6 g/l of 64% formulation) to tone the crop. One application at 2 to 3 weeks after transplant will be sufficient.</p>
<p><b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 4-10 ppm Drench  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 2-3 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 4-10 ppm Drench</p>	<p>May be grown cooler (50°F/10°C minimum) with additional 2 to 3 weeks crop time. High light, spacing and cooler temperatures will reduce stretching. A paclobutrazol drench at 4 to 10 ppm, 2 to 3 weeks after transplant, is commonly effective in controlling stretch. Paclobutrazol sprays may follow the drench to maintain plant structure.</p>
<p><b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Do not overwater and avoid watering plants late in the day, as constant wet foliage may make the plants susceptible to Botrytis. Does not require pinching.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/300 ppm Spray  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 5-10 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/300 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 5-10 ppm Spray  <b>8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/300 ppm Spray  <b>8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 5-10 ppm Spray</p>	<p>A soft pinch will promote branching. Pinch about 2 weeks after transplant, leaving 4-5 nodes. Do not pinch too hard, as it may result in an undesirable habit.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
IMPATIENS <i>Impatiens walleriana</i> <b>Beacon® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (night) 62-68°F (17-20°C)	6.2-6.5 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
IMPATIENS (INTERSPECIFIC) <i>Impatiens hybrida</i> <b>Solarscape™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288 128	(day) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (night) 60-68°F (16-20°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 0.5-0.75 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral Light Recommendations: 4,000-8,000 foot-candles. Recommended DLI of 10 or greater moles. In areas of low DLI, less than 10 moles, supplemental lighting is beneficial to increase quantity and speed of flowering. In areas of low relative humidity, less than 30%, shading is recommended.
IMPATIENS (INTERSPECIFIC) <i>Impatiens hybrida</i> <b>Solarscape™ XL F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288 128	(day) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (night) 60-68°F (16-20°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 0.5-0.75 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral Light Recommendations: 4,000-8,000 foot-candles. Recommended DLI of 10 or greater moles. In areas of low DLI, less than 10 moles, supplemental lighting is beneficial to increase quantity and speed of flowering. In areas of low relative humidity, less than 30%, shading is recommended.
ISOTOMA <i>Isotoma hybrida</i> <b>Gemini F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 60-66°F (16-19°C) (night) 54-57°F (12-14°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
LISIANTHUS <i>Eustoma grandiflorum</i> <b>Florida F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288 512	(day) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	6.5-6.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
LOBELIA <i>Lobelia erinus</i> <b>Crystal Palace</b>	288	(day) 66-72°F (19-22°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
LOBELIA <i>Lobelia erinus</i> <b>Regatta Series</b>	288	(day) 66-72°F (19-22°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
LOBELIA <i>Lobelia erinus</i> <b>Riviera Series</b>	288	(day) 66-72°F (19-22°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
MARIGOLD (AFRICAN) <i>Tagetes erecta</i> <b>Marvel II™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 60-62°F (16-17°C)	6.2-6.5 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day Will flower quicker when the daylength is 12 hours or shorter. When grown at daylength longer than 12 hours, it will take an additional 10 to 14 days to flower.
MARIGOLD (AFRICAN) <i>Tagetes erecta</i> <b>Taishan® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 60-62°F (16-17°C)	6.2-6.5 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day Will flower quicker when the daylength is 12 hours or shorter. When grown at daylength longer than 12 hours, it will take an additional 10 to 14 days to flower.
MARIGOLD (FRENCH) <i>Tagetes patula</i> <b>Bonanza™ Series</b>	288	(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 60-62°F (16-17°C)	6.2-6.5 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
MARIGOLD (FRENCH) <i>Tagetes patula</i> <b>Durango® Series</b>	288	(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 60-62°F (16-17°C)	6.2-6.5 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
MARIGOLD (FRENCH) <i>Tagetes patula</i> <b>Fireball</b>	288	(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 60-62°F (16-17°C)	6.2-6.5 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day



FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b>, 3-5 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Impatiens will respond to daminozide, paclobutrazol and uniconazol. Monitoring of water and fertilisation can help with controlling plant growth and vigour.</p>
<p><b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring  <b>8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Temperature Recommendations:  Minimum: 60°F/16°C Maximum: 85°F/29°C  Lowering ADT by 2°F/1°C will delay flowering by 2 to 4 days, with an even longer delay at cooler ADTs.  Moisture Recommendations: Plants are well controlled with water and fertilisation management; growing dry with less to no PGRs results in plants that are faster to establish in the garden.  PGR Recommendations: 10 to 14 days after transplant to finish container, repeating as needed. Avoid over application of PGRs, as this may result in plant stunting or slow growing-on. If growing in dry conditions, the lowest rates of PGRs are recommended.  Solarscape Magenta Bliss, Orange Burst, White Shimmer and White Pearl: paclobutrazol 0.25 ppm drench OR paclobutrazol 5-10 ppm spray. Solarscape Neon Purple (most compact hybrid): paclobutrazol 0.10 ppm drench OR 5 ppm spray.</p>
<p><b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring  <b>8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Temperature Recommendations:  Minimum: 60°F/16°C  Maximum: 85°F/29°C  Lowering ADT by 2°F/1°C will delay flowering by 2 to 4 days, with an even longer delay at cooler ADTs.  Moisture Recommendations: Plants are well controlled with water and fertilisation management; growing dry with less to no PGRs results in plants that are faster to establish in the garden.  PGR Recommendations: 10 to 14 days after transplant to finish container, repeating as needed. Avoid over application of PGRs, as this may result in plant stunting or slow growing-on. If growing in dry conditions, the lowest rates of PGRs are recommended.  Salmon Glow recommendations: paclobutrazol 0.5 ppm drench OR paclobutrazol 10 ppm spray.</p>
<p><b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-3,500 ppm Spray  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-12 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-3,500 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-3,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Prefers to grow in cooler conditions. Warmer temperatures above 70°F (21°C) could delay or inhibit flowering.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 14-16 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 14-16 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Maintain pH of 6.5 to 6.8. Do not allow plugs to become rootbound.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Lighting plants when days are shorter than 12 hours speeds flowering. Light shading helps to produce a better crop when plants are growing under hot weather and long days in late Spring.</p>
<p><b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b>, 5-7 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 3,000-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Lobelias flower more freely when daylength is longer than 12 hours. Lighting plants when days are shorter than 12 hours speeds flowering. Light shading helps to produce a better crop when plants are growing under hot weather and long days in late Spring.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 3,000-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Lobelias flower more freely when daylength is longer than 12 hours. Lighting plants when days are shorter than 12 hours speeds flowering. Light shading helps to produce a better crop when plants are growing under hot weather and long days in late Spring.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Summer</p>	<p>Maintain soil pH of 6.2 to 6.5 to avoid iron toxicity.  Plant Growth Regulators: PGRs are not required when grown under short days, since plants will finish naturally shorter. Treat with PGRs when grown under long days. Daminozide at 5,000 ppm applied twice as a foliar spray can control the plant growth.  In northwestern Europe, use daminozide at 1,300 to 2,000 ppm.</p>
<p><b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring  <b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Summer  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Summer</p>	<p>Maintain soil pH of 6.2 to 6.5 to avoid iron toxicity.  Plant Growth Regulators: PGRs are not required when grown under short days, since plants will finish naturally shorter. Treat with PGRs when grown under long days. Daminozide at 5,000 ppm applied twice as a foliar spray can control the plant growth.  In northwestern Europe, use daminozide at 1,300 to 2,000 ppm.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Maintain soil pH of 6.2 to 6.5 to avoid iron toxicity.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 4 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Maintain soil pH of 6.2 to 6.5 to avoid iron toxicity.</p>
<p><b>306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b>, 5-6 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Maintain soil pH of 6.2 to 6.5 to avoid iron toxicity. Quarts and multi-planted containers with several flowers open provide maximum contrast as blooms mature from red to orange to bronze.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
MARIGOLD (FRENCH) <i>Tagetes patula</i> <b>Flamenco</b>	288	(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 60-62°F (16-17°C)	6.2-6.5 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
MARIGOLD (FRENCH) <i>Tagetes patula</i> <b>Hot Pak™ Series</b>	288	(day) 68-85°F (20-29°C) (night) 64-70°F (18-21°C)	6.2-6.5 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
MARIGOLD (FRENCH) <i>Tagetes patula</i> <b>Janie Series</b>	288	(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 60-62°F (16-17°C)	6.2-6.5 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
MARIGOLD (FRENCH) <i>Tagetes patula</i> <b>Strawberry Blonde</b>	288	(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 60-62°F (16-17°C)	6.2-6.5 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
NEMESIA <i>Nemesia strumosa</i> <b>Sundrops Mixture</b>	288	(day) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
ORNAMENTAL MILLET <i>Pennisetum glaucum</i> <b>Copper Prince F<sub>1</sub></b>	128	(day) 68-85°F (20-29°C) (night) 64-66°F (18-19°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	
ORNAMENTAL MILLET <i>Pennisetum glaucum</i> <b>Jade Princess F<sub>1</sub></b>	128	(day) 68-85°F (20-29°C) (night) 64-66°F (18-19°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	
ORNAMENTAL MILLET <i>Pennisetum glaucum</i> <b>Jester F<sub>1</sub></b>	128	(day) 68-85°F (20-29°C) (night) 64-66°F (18-19°C)	5.5-6.5 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	
ORNAMENTAL MILLET <i>Pennisetum glaucum</i> <b>Purple Baron F<sub>1</sub></b>	128	(day) 68-85°F (20-29°C) (night) 64-66°F (18-19°C)	5.5-6.5 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	
ORNAMENTAL MILLET <i>Pennisetum glaucum</i> <b>Purple Majesty</b>	128	(day) 68-85°F (20-29°C) (night) 64-66°F (18-19°C)	5.5-6.5 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	
ORNAMENTAL MINT <i>Mentha requienii</i> <b>Mini Mint</b>	288	(day) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (night) 60-64°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral

FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
<b>306 Pack/1801</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b> , 5-6 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring	Maintain soil pH of 6.2 to 6.5 to avoid iron toxicity.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring	Maintain soil pH of 6.2 to 6.5 to avoid iron toxicity. Hot Pak is bred to grow and flower under higher temperatures and humidity than other French Marigolds; thus, a wider range of finishing conditions is possible.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring	Maintain soil pH of 6.2 to 6.5 to avoid iron toxicity.
<b>306 Pack/1801</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b> , 5-6 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring	Maintain soil pH of 6.2 to 6.4 to avoid iron toxicity. Quarts and multi-planted containers with several blooms open provide maximum contrast as blooms mature from rose to orange to straw colour.
<b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring	Grow cool, at an optimum temperature of 55°F (13°C).
<b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1-2 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 3 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Autumn	Plants that are rootbound or stressed due to drought or nutrient deficiency will not perform well. Do not grow below 60°F (16°C). Low temperatures can cause foliage colour to become chlorotic or cause necrosis and flower spike bending. High light results in better basal tillering and stronger stems. When seeds are sown directly to final pot, apply a paclobutrazol drench 6 to 8 ppm at 4 weeks after sow, and repeat if needed 10 days later. When transplanting plugs, use a 3 to 5 ppm paclobutrazol drench at 1 week after transplant. Small pot crop times are based on 68°F (20°C) daily average temperature and saleable foliage plants without flower spikes.
<b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1-2 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 3 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Autumn	Plants that are rootbound or stressed due to drought or nutrient deficiency will not perform well. Do not grow below 60°F (16°C). Low temperatures can cause foliage colour to become chlorotic or cause necrosis and flower spike bending. Jade Princess is especially cold sensitive. High light results in better basal tillering and stronger stems. When seeds are sown directly to final pot, apply a paclobutrazol drench 6 to 8 ppm at 4 weeks after sow, and repeat if needed 10 days later. When transplanting plugs, use a 3 to 5 ppm paclobutrazol drench at 1 week after transplant. Small pot crop times are based on 68°F (20°C) daily average temperature and saleable foliage plants without flower spikes.
<b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 3 (ppp), 11-13 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 3-5 ppm Drench <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 3 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Autumn	Plants that are rootbound or stressed due to drought or nutrient deficiency will not perform well. Do not grow below 60°F (16°C). Low temperatures can cause foliage colour to become chlorotic or cause necrosis and flower spike bending. High light results in better basal tillering and stronger stems. When seeds are sown directly to final pot, apply a paclobutrazol drench 6 to 8 ppm at 4 weeks after sow, and repeat if needed 10 days later. When transplanting plugs, use a 3 to 5 ppm paclobutrazol drench at 1 week after transplant. Small pot crop times are based on 68°F (20°C) daily average temperature and saleable foliage plants without flower spikes.
<b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 3 (ppp), 11-13 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 3-5 ppm Drench <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 3 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Autumn	Plants that are rootbound or stressed due to drought or nutrient deficiency will not perform well. Do not grow below 60°F (16°C). Low temperatures can cause foliage colour to become chlorotic or cause necrosis and flower spike bending. High light results in better basal tillering and stronger stems. When seeds are sown directly to final pot, apply a paclobutrazol drench 6 to 8 ppm at 4 weeks after sow, and repeat if needed 10 days later. When transplanting plugs, use a 3 to 5 ppm paclobutrazol drench at 1 week after transplant. Small pot crop times are based on 68°F (20°C) daily average temperature and saleable foliage plants without flower spikes.
<b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 3 (ppp), 11-13 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 3-5 ppm Drench <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 3 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Autumn	Plants that are rootbound or stressed due to drought or nutrient deficiency will not perform well. Do not grow below 60°F (16°C). Low temperatures can cause foliage colour to become chlorotic or cause necrosis and flower spike bending. High light results in better basal tillering and stronger stems. When seeds are sown directly to final pot, apply a paclobutrazol drench 6 to 8 ppm at 4 weeks after sow, and repeat if needed 10 days later. When transplanting plugs, use a 3 to 5 ppm paclobutrazol drench at 1 week after transplant. Small pot crop times are based on 68°F (20°C) daily average temperature and saleable foliage plants without flower spikes.
<b>306 Pack/1801</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1-3 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring	Consistently maintain media moisture, avoiding excessive wet or dry. Plants grow faster under warmer temperatures. However, under low light conditions, they may stretch if temperature is warmer than 68°F (20°C).

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
ORNAMENTAL OREGANO <i>Origanum x hybrida</i> <b>Kirigami</b>	288	(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.5 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Obligate Long Day Long day required, critical daylength 14 hrs.
OSTEOSPERMUM <i>Osteospermum ecklonis</i> <b>Akila® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288 105	(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 50-55°F (10-13°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
PANSY <i>Viola x wittrockiana</i> <b>Frizzle Sizzle F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 50-55°F (10-13°C)	5.5-5.8 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
PANSY <i>Viola x wittrockiana</i> <b>Matrix® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 50-55°F (10-13°C)	5.5-5.8 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
PANSY <i>Viola x wittrockiana</i> <b>Panola® XP F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 50-55°F (10-13°C)	5.5-5.8 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
PANSY <i>Viola x wittrockiana</i> <b>Promise® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 50-55°F (10-13°C)	5.5-5.8 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
PANSY <i>Viola x wittrockiana</i> <b>Spring Matrix™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 50-55°F (10-13°C)	5.5-5.8 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
PANSY (SPREADING) <i>Viola x wittrockiana</i> <b>Cool Wave® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 62-70°F (17-21°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.5-5.8 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day

FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
<p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Late Spring, PGR daminozide 1,500-2,000 ppm Spray</p> <p>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 11-13 (weeks), Late Spring, PGR daminozide 1,500-2,000 ppm Spray</p> <p>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 3-5 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Late Spring, PGR daminozide 1,500-2,000 ppm Spray</p> <p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Summer, PGR daminozide 1,500-2,000 ppm Spray</p> <p>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 9-11 (weeks), Summer, PGR daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p> <p>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 3-5 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Summer, PGR daminozide 2,000-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Needs an active growing climate, grow on dry side, with higher light levels. Best to grow indoors, if you have frequent rain. Apply low to moderate fertilisation and moderate irrigation. Let well-drained media dry between watering. Cannot stand wet conditions; will result in stem and root rot. The bracts will develop much deeper purple colour when plants are exposed to high light (12 to 15 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>) and cool night conditions (lower than 50°F/10°C). If you have dry climate, grow outside for deepest purple bract colour. Kirigami reacts well to daminozide, and it should be used at lower concentrations with multiple applications to avoid stunting. Avoid using daminozide once colour is starting on the bracts, to prevent bleaching. With its versatile use, there is no specific number of PGR applications. It is easy to mold to your desired look or container size.</p>
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Spring, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/500 ppm Spray</p> <p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Spring, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/500 ppm Spray</p> <p>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Spring, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/500 ppm Spray</p> <p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 7-9 (weeks), Autumn, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/500 ppm Spray</p> <p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 7-9 (weeks), Autumn, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/500 ppm Spray</p> <p>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 9-11 (weeks), Autumn, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Supplemental lighting will reduce days to flower. Plants grown under high light and cool conditions may not require PGRs. If needed, apply daminozide/chlormequat chloride 2,500/500 ppm tank mix 2 weeks after transplant. Alternatively, flurprimidol at 10 to 15 ppm spray applied once after transplant will give adequate control.</p>
<p>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 3 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Early Spring, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 1,500/150-2,500/250 ppm Spray</p> <p>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 7-9 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Early Spring, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 1,500/150-2,500/250 ppm Spray</p> <p>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 3 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Autumn, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/250-5,000/500 ppm Spray</p> <p>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 7-9 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Autumn, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/250-5,000/500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Adjust PGR rates and frequency of application depending on local conditions. If growing frost-free (northern overwinter culture from Autumn transplant), plan for crop times of 16 to 18 weeks from transplant to finish. For maximum ruffled edge, schedule for late Autumn, Winter and Spring programs. Heat reduces the ruffled edge and colour contrast.</p>
<p>Cell Pack, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Autumn, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/250-5,000/500 ppm Spray</p> <p>Cell Pack, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Autumn, PGR paclobutrazol 0.125 ppm Drench</p> <p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Autumn, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/250-5,000/500 ppm Spray</p> <p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Autumn, PGR paclobutrazol 0.125 ppm Drench</p> <p>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 7-9 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Autumn, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/250-5,000/500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Adjust PGR rates and frequency of application depending on local conditions.</p>
<p>Cell Pack, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Early Spring, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 1,500/150-2,500/250 ppm Spray</p> <p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Early Spring, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 1,500/150-2,500/250 ppm Spray</p> <p>Cell Pack, 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Autumn, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/500-5,000/500 ppm Spray</p> <p>Cell Pack, 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Autumn, PGR paclobutrazol 0.1-0.125 ppm Drench</p> <p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Autumn, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/500-5,000/500 ppm Spray</p> <p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Autumn, PGR paclobutrazol 0.1-0.125 ppm Drench</p>	<p>Adjust PGR rates and frequency of application depending on local conditions. If growing frost-free (northern overwinter culture from Autumn transplant), plan for crop times of 16 to 18 weeks from transplant to finish.</p>
<p>Cell Pack, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Early Spring, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 1,500/500 ppm Spray</p> <p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Early Spring, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 1,500/500 ppm Spray</p> <p>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 7-9 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Early Spring, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 1,500/500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Adjust PGR rates and frequency of application depending on local conditions. If growing frost-free (northern overwinter culture from Autumn transplant), plan for crop times of 17 to 18 weeks from transplant to finish.</p>
<p>Cell Pack, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Early Spring, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 1,500/500 ppm Spray</p> <p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Early Spring, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 1,500/500 ppm Spray</p> <p>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 7-9 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Early Spring, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 1,500/500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Adjust PGR rates and frequency of application depending on local conditions. If growing frost-free (northern overwinter culture from Autumn transplant), plan for crop times of 17 to 18 weeks from transplant to finish.</p>
<p>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Early Spring, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/250 ppm Spray</p> <p>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 4 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Early Spring, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/250 ppm Spray</p> <p>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Autumn, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 5,000/500 ppm Spray</p> <p>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 4 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Autumn, PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 5,000/500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>In heat of Autumn production, a paclobutrazol drench of 0.1 to 0.125 can be used once foliage is covering soil. Consult Cool Wave Production Handbook for more detailed information on scheduling for Autumn and Spring programs and variety-specific PGR information.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
PENTAS <i>Pentas lanceolata</i> <b>Butterfly™ F. Series</b>	288	(day) 72-80°F (22-27°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	6.5-6.8 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
PENTAS <i>Pentas lanceolata</i> <b>Glitterati™ F. Series</b>	288	(day) 72-80°F (22-27°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	6.5-6.8 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
PENTAS <i>Pentas lanceolata</i> <b>Lucky Star® F. Series</b>	288	(day) 72-80°F (22-27°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	6.5-6.8 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Black Pearl</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Calico F.</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Midnight Fire</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Purple Flash</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Sangria F.</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Sedona Sun</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	
PETCHOA <i>Petunia sp. x Calibrachoa sp.</i> <b>Caliburst™ F. Series</b>	288 128	(day) 61-75°F (16-24°C) (night) 57-65°F (14-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day 9-hour critical daylength.
PETUNIA <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Daddy® F. Series</b>	288	(day) 62-70°F (17-21°C) (night) 55-65°F (13-18°C)	5.5-6.3 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
PETUNIA <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Dreams™ F. Series</b>	288	(day) 62-70°F (17-21°C) (night) 55-65°F (13-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
PETUNIA <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Ez Rider® F. Series</b>	288	(day) 62-70°F (17-21°C) (night) 55-65°F (13-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day Similar to Dreams petunia, all Ez Rider varieties can flower successfully at 10-hour daylengths.
PETUNIA <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Lo Rider™ F. Series</b>	288	(day) 62-70°F (17-21°C) (night) 55-65°F (13-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day All Lo Rider varieties can flower successfully at 10-hour daylengths.



FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 2 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>High light levels and temperatures will reduce crop time. Pentas will naturally decrease pH levels in the soil and regular monitoring is necessary. Plants that have pH below 6.4 will slow growth, delay flowering, exhibit signs of iron toxicity (foliar necrosis) and calcium/magnesium deficiency (foliar puckering). When needed, a tank mix of daminozide 2,500 to 5,000 ppm and chlormequat 500 to 750 ppm can be used. Paclobutrazol sprays of 5 to 10 ppm are also effective.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 2 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>High light levels and temperatures will reduce crop time. Pentas will naturally decrease pH levels in the soil and regular monitoring is necessary. Plants that have pH below 6.4 will slow growth, delay flowering, exhibit signs of iron toxicity (foliar necrosis) and calcium/magnesium deficiency (foliar puckering). When needed, a tank mix of daminozide 2,500 to 5,000 ppm and chlormequat 500 to 750 ppm can be used. Paclobutrazol sprays of 5 to 10 ppm are also effective.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 2 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>High light levels and temperatures will reduce crop time. Pentas will naturally decrease pH levels in the soil and regular monitoring is necessary. Plants that have pH below 6.4 will slow growth, delay flowering, exhibit signs of iron toxicity (foliar necrosis) and calcium/magnesium deficiency (foliar puckering).                      Growth Regulators: The Lucky Star series has been bred and selected for natural compactness. When needed, a tank mix of daminozide 2,500 to 5,000 ppm and chlormequat 500 to 750 ppm can be used. Paclobutrazol sprays of 5 to 10 ppm are also effective. Lucky Star Dark Red can exhibit leaf necrosis (chilling injury) when exposed to temperatures below 60°F (16°C). The extent of chilling injury depends on the exposure temperature and duration. Plants do grow out of minor damage when exposure is minimal but to avoid any chilling injury, keep above 60°F (16°C) during production and transport.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Summer  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Summer  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Autumn  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Autumn</p>	<p>As Black Pearl is used especially for its foliage, crop times reflect finish for foliage, not fruit. Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. Add 4 to 5 weeks for Spring production crop times.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Summer  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Summer  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Autumn  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Autumn</p>	<p>As Calico is used especially for its foliage, crop times reflect finish for foliage, not fruit. Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. Add 4 to 5 weeks for Spring production crop times.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Summer  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Summer  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Autumn  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Autumn</p>	<p>Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. Add 4 to 5 weeks for Spring production crop times.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Summer  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Summer  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Autumn  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Autumn</p>	<p>As Purple Flash is used especially for its foliage, crop times reflect finish for foliage, not fruit. Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. Add 4 to 5 weeks for Spring production crop times.</p>
<p><b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Summer  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Autumn</p>	<p>Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. Add 4 to 5 weeks for Spring production crop times.</p>
<p><b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Summer  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Autumn</p>	<p>Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. Add 4 to 5 weeks for Spring production crop times.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 2-3 ppm Drench  <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 2-3 ppm Drench  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Summer, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 2-3 ppm Drench  <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Summer,  <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 2-3 ppm Drench</p>	<p>Apply a paclobutrazol drench at 2-3 ppm at 7-10 days after transplant, with additional applications as needed or weekly spray applications of 10-15 ppm paclobutrazol. Avoid using daminozide spray at visible bud stage or later, as it can reduce the intensity of the yellow flower colour.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-3,500 ppm Spray</p>	
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring  <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-3,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Genetically compact and needs less to no PGRs after transplant.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-3,500 ppm Spray  <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-3,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Genetically compact and may need less to no PGRs after transplant.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
PETUNIA <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Madness® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 62-70°F (17-21°C) (night) 55-65°F (13-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
PETUNIA <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Mirage F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 62-70°F (17-21°C) (night) 55-65°F (13-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
PETUNIA <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Pretty Flora™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 62-70°F (17-21°C) (night) 55-65°F (13-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day All varieties can flower successfully at 10-hour daylengths.
PETUNIA <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Pretty Grand™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 62-70°F (17-21°C) (night) 55-65°F (13-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day Similar to Dreams petunia, all Pretty Grand varieties can flower successfully at 10-hour daylengths.
PETUNIA <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Sophistica® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 62-70°F (17-21°C) (night) 55-65°F (13-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day Can flower successfully at 10-hour daylengths. Crop time is 3 to 6 days faster under longer days.
PETUNIA <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Supercascade F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 62-70°F (17-21°C) (night) 55-65°F (13-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
PETUNIA (DOUBLE) <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Double Cascade F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 65-72°F (18-22°C) (night) 60-62°F (16-17°C)	5.8-6.3 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
PETUNIA (DOUBLE) <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Double Madness™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 65-72°F (18-22°C) (night) 60-62°F (16-17°C)	5.5-6.3 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
PETUNIA (DOUBLE) <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Duo F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 65-72°F (18-22°C) (night) 60-62°F (16-17°C)	5.5-6.3 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
PETUNIA (DOUBLE) <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Glorious F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 65-72°F (18-22°C) (night) 60-62°F (16-17°C)	5.5-6.3 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day



FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-3,500 ppm Spray  <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-3,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Genetically compact and needs less to no PGRs after transplant.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-3,500 ppm Spray  <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-3,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Genetically compact and needs less to no PGRs after transplant.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 2-3 ppm Drench  <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 2-3 ppm Drench  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Summer, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 2-3 ppm Drench  <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Summer,  <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 2-3 ppm Drench</p>	<p>Avoid using daminozide on Lime Bicolour and Blackberry, as this may impact flower colour. Options include paclobutrazol or flurprimidol.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-3,500 ppm Spray</p>	
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 2-3 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Drench with a fungicide at transplant. Maintain light levels as high as possible (4,000 to 7,000 f.c.). Sensitive to overwatering; allow media to dry slightly before watering. Controlling Height: Once plants are rooted to the sides of the containers, they can be allowed to wilt prior to irrigation to provide some height control. Height can also be controlled by withholding fertiliser, especially phosphorus and ammonium-based nitrogen. Petunias are responsive to day/night temperature differential (DIF), and are shorter with a negative DIF. Florel will promote lateral branching when applied once plants are established. Petunias respond to both B-Nine and Bonzi. A one-time Bonzi drench is effective. Varieties may respond differently to growth regulators.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 2-3 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Drench with a fungicide at transplant. Maintain light levels as high as possible (4,000 to 7,000 f.c.). Sensitive to overwatering; allow media to dry slightly before watering. Controlling Height: Once plants are rooted to the sides of the containers, they can be allowed to wilt prior to irrigation to provide some height control. Height can also be controlled by withholding fertiliser, especially phosphorus and ammonium-based nitrogen. Petunias are responsive to day/night temperature differential (DIF), and are shorter with a negative DIF. Florel will promote lateral branching when applied once plants are established. Petunias respond to both B-Nine and Bonzi. A one-time Bonzi drench is effective. Varieties may respond differently to growth regulators.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 2-3 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Drench with a fungicide at transplant. Maintain light levels as high as possible (4,000 to 7,000 f.c.). Sensitive to overwatering; allow media to dry slightly before watering. Controlling Height: Once plants are rooted to the sides of the containers, they can be allowed to wilt prior to irrigation to provide some height control. Height can also be controlled by withholding fertiliser, especially phosphorus and ammonium-based nitrogen. Petunias are responsive to day/night temperature differential (DIF), and are shorter with a negative DIF. Florel will promote lateral branching when applied once plants are established. Petunias respond to both B-Nine and Bonzi. A one-time Bonzi drench is effective. Varieties may respond differently to growth regulators.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 2-3 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Maintain light levels as high as possible (4,000 to 7,000 f.c.). Sensitive to overwatering; allow media to dry slightly before watering. Controlling Height: Once plants are rooted to the sides of the containers, they can be allowed to wilt prior to irrigation to provide some height control. Height can also be controlled by withholding fertiliser, especially phosphorus and ammonium-based nitrogen. Petunias are responsive to day/night temperature differential (DIF), and are shorter with a negative DIF. Florel will promote lateral branching when applied once plants are established. Petunias respond to both B-Nine and Bonzi. A one-time Bonzi drench is effective. Varieties may respond differently to growth regulators.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
PETUNIA (DOUBLE) <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Pirouette F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 65-72°F (18-22°C) (night) 60-62°F (16-17°C)	5.5-6.3 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
PETUNIA (SPREADING) <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>E3 Easy Wave® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288 128	(day) 61-75°F (16-24°C) (night) 57-65°F (14-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day Minimum Daylength Requirement By Variety: 9 hours: White 9.5 hours: Coral, Pink, Red, Sky Blue 10 hours: Blue, Pink Cosmo, Yellow
PETUNIA (SPREADING) <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Easy Wave® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288 128	(day) 61-75°F (16-24°C) (night) 57-65°F (14-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day Minimum Daylength Requirement By Variety: 9 hours: Rose Fusion 9.5 hours: Lavender Sky Blue, Navy Velour, Rose 10 hours: Berry Velour, Pink Passion, Burgundy Star, Coral Reef, Neon Rose, Rosy Dawn, Silver, Violet, White 10.5 hours: Blue, Burgundy Velour 11 hours: Pink, Plum Vein, Red, Red Velour
PETUNIA (SPREADING) <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Shock Wave® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288 128	(day) 61-75°F (16-24°C) (night) 57-65°F (14-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day Minimum Daylength Requirements By Variety: 10 hours: Coral Crush, Denim, Pink Shades, Red 10.5 hours: Pink Vein, Deep Purple, Purple Tie Dye, Rose, White
PETUNIA (SPREADING) <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Tidal Wave® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288 128	(day) 61-75°F (16-24°C) (night) 57-65°F (14-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day Minimum Daylength Requirement by Variety: 12 hours: Cherry, Hot Pink, Purple, Red Velour, Silver
PETUNIA (SPREADING) <i>Petunia x hybrida</i> <b>Wave® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288 128	(day) 61-75°F (16-24°C) (night) 57-65°F (14-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day Minimum Daylength Requirement by Variety: 11.5 hours: Purple 12 hours: Lavender, Misty Lilac, Pink, Purple Classic 13 hours: Carmine Velour
PHLOX <i>Phlox drummondii</i> <b>21st Century F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 50-62°F (10-17°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
PLECTRANTHUS <i>Plectranthus argentatus</i> <b>Silver Crest</b>	288	(day) 64-80°F (18-27°C) (night) 61-68°F (16-20°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Under short days, plants will initiate flowers.

FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
<p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 2-3 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Drench with a fungicide at transplant. Maintain light levels as high as possible (4,000 to 7,000 f.c.). Sensitive to overwatering; allow media to dry slightly before watering. Controlling Height: Once plants are rooted to the sides of the containers, they can be allowed to wilt prior to irrigation to provide some height control. Height can also be controlled by withholding fertiliser, especially phosphorus and ammonium-based nitrogen. Petunias are responsive to day/night temperature differential (DIF), and are shorter with a negative DIF. Florel will promote lateral branching when applied once plants are established. Petunias respond to both B-Nine and Bonzi. A one-time Bonzi drench is effective. Varieties may respond differently to growth regulators.</p>
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring, PGR paclobutrazol 2-3 ppm Drench 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring, PGR paclobutrazol 2-3 ppm Drench 10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 3-4 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring, PGR paclobutrazol 2-3 ppm Drench 306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Summer, PGR paclobutrazol 2-3 ppm Drench 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Summer, PGR paclobutrazol 2-3 ppm Drench 10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 3-4 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Summer, PGR paclobutrazol 2-3 ppm Drench</p>	<p>Post transplant, E3 Easy Wave varieties (see exceptions) can be controlled with less or half the rate of Easy Wave. North American recommendations: 1. Daminozide spray of 2,500-3,000 ppm 7 to 10 days after transplant promotes branching and controls early stretch. Then 2. Paclobutrazol 2-3 ppm drench 7 to 10 days later, additional drenches as needed. Exception: E3 Easy Wave Blue, with paclobutrazol rates similar to Easy Wave at 5 ppm drench. Northern Europe recommendations: Paclobutrazol 3-4 ml/l (12-16 ppm) spray weekly or as needed OR Daminozide 3 g/l (2,000 ppm) spray weekly or as needed Exception: E3 Easy Wave Blue, with paclobutrazol rates similar to Easy Wave at 5 ml/l (20 ppm) spray. All E3 Easy Wave varieties are cold durable. Can be grown as low as 50°F (10°C). Crop timing is related to average temperature when grown under proper daylength. Plants will take longer to flower when grown in cooler conditions. Recommended DLI range of 12 to 20 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>.</p>
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring, PGR paclobutrazol 3-5 ppm Drench 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring, PGR paclobutrazol 3-5 ppm Drench 10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 3-4 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring, PGR paclobutrazol 3-5 ppm Drench 306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Summer, PGR paclobutrazol 3-5 ppm Drench 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Summer, PGR paclobutrazol 3-5 ppm Drench 10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 3-4 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Summer, PGR paclobutrazol 3-5 ppm Drench</p>	<p>Daminozide spray of 3,500 to 5,000 ppm 7 to 10 days after transplant promotes branching and controls early stretch. As an optional treatment, flurprimidol (Topflor) can be used in place of paclobutrazol at 2/3 the rate of paclobutrazol. Can be grown as low as 50°F (10°C). Crop timing is related to average temperature when grown under proper daylength. Plants will take longer to flower when grown in cooler conditions. Recommended DLI range of 12 to 20 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>. Burgundy Velour, Navy Velour, Plum Vein and Red Velour are more vigorous within the Easy Wave group. They can take higher rates of paclobutrazol, 1 to 2 ppm more. All Easy Wave varieties are cold durable with the exception of Rosy Dawn.</p>
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring, PGR paclobutrazol 3-5 ppm Drench 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring, PGR paclobutrazol 3-5 ppm Drench 10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 3-4 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring, PGR paclobutrazol 3-5 ppm Drench 306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Summer, PGR paclobutrazol 3-5 ppm Drench 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Summer, PGR paclobutrazol 3-5 ppm Drench 10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 3-4 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Summer, PGR paclobutrazol 3-5 ppm Drench</p>	<p>Daminozide spray of 2,500 to 5,000 ppm 7 to 10 days after transplant promotes branching and controls early stretch. As an optional treatment, flurprimidol (Topflor) can be used in place of paclobutrazol at 2/3 the rate of paclobutrazol. Can be grown as low as 50°F (10°C). Crop timing is related to average temperature when grown under proper daylength. Plants will take longer to flower when grown in cooler conditions. Recommended DLI range of 12 to 20 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>. Cold-Durable Varieties: Denim, Pink Shades, Pink Vein, Purple Tie Dye, White Cold-Sensitive Varieties: Coral Crush, Deep Purple, Red, Rose</p>
<p>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring, PGR paclobutrazol 5-8 ppm Drench 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring, PGR paclobutrazol 5-8 ppm Drench 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 4-7 (weeks), Summer, PGR paclobutrazol 5-8 ppm Drench 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 4-7 (weeks), Summer, PGR paclobutrazol 5-8 ppm Drench</p>	<p>Daminozide spray of 3,500 to 5,000 ppm 7 to 10 days after transplant promotes branching and controls early stretch. An alternative to paclobutrazol drench, flurprimidol (Topflor) can be used at 2/3 the rate of paclobutrazol. Can be grown as low as 50°F (10°C). Crop timing is related to average temperature when grown under proper daylength. Plants will take longer to flower when grown in cooler conditions. Recommended DLI range of 12 to 20 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>. Cold-Durable Varieties: Red Velour, Silver.</p>
<p>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 7-9 (weeks), Spring, PGR paclobutrazol 5-8 ppm Drench 10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 3-4 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Spring, PGR paclobutrazol 5-8 ppm Drench 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Summer, PGR paclobutrazol 5-8 ppm Drench 10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 3-4 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Summer, PGR paclobutrazol 5-8 ppm Drench</p>	<p>Daminozide spray of 3,500 to 5,000 ppm 7 to 10 days after transplant promotes branching and controls early stretch. Carmine Velour and Purple Wave are more vigorous than other Wave varieties and can use a paclobutrazol 8 to 10 ppm drench. As an optional treatment, flurprimidol (Topflor) can be used in place of paclobutrazol at 2/3 the rate of paclobutrazol. Can be grown as low as 50°F (10°C). Crop timing is related to average temperature when grown under proper daylength. Plants will take longer to flower when grown in cooler conditions. Recommended DLI range of 12 to 20 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>. Cold-Durable Varieties: Carmine Velour, Lavender, Pink, Purple, Purple Classic.</p>
<p>306 Pack/1801, 1 (ppp), 6 (weeks), Spring 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 6 (weeks), Spring 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 3 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>If necessary, paclobutrazol 7.5 to 20 ppm Spray can be applied. Application rate and frequency of applications depends upon growth rate. Daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray is also effective.</p>
<p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring, PGR daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray 10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring, PGR daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Does not require a pinch. Due to directional stem arching, it is advisable to position plugs with growing shoot facing outward, toward the outside of the container. Repeat PGR application if needed. Higher concentrations of PGR used for small pot and/or low light production.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
PLECTRANTHUS <i>Plectranthus argentatus</i> <b>Silver Shield</b>	288	(day) 64-80°F (18-27°C) (night) 61-68°F (16-20°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Under short days, plants will initiate flowers.
PORTULACA <i>Portulaca grandiflora</i> <b>Happy Hour™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 68-76°F (20-24°C) (night) 65-67°F (18-19°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral If transplanting plugs when daylength is shorter than 10 hours and 30 minutes, provide long day conditions.
PORTULACA <i>Portulaca grandiflora</i> <b>Happy Trails™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 68-76°F (20-24°C) (night) 65-67°F (18-19°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral If transplanting plugs when daylength is shorter than 10 hours, provide long day conditions.
PRIMULA <i>Primula acaulis</i> <b>Heritage Crème F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 55-60°F (13-16°C) (night) 50-55°F (10-13°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0-1.2 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
PRIMULA <i>Primula acaulis</i> <b>Primlet® Series</b>	288	(day) 55-60°F (13-16°C) (night) 50-55°F (10-13°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0-1.2 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
PURSLANE <i>Portulaca oleracea</i> <b>Toucan Series</b>	288	(day) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	6.0-6.5 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
RUELLIA <i>Ruellia brittoniana (Ruellia tweediana)</i> <b>Southern Star Series</b>	288	(day) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	6.0-6.5 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
SALVIA <i>Salvia canariensis</i> <b>Lancelot</b>	288	(day) 65-72°F (18-22°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-5.8 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day with critical daylength 13 hours
SALVIA <i>Salvia splendens</i> <b>Lighthouse Series</b>	288	(day) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (night) 64-68°F (18-20°C)	5.5-5.8 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
SALVIA <i>Salvia splendens</i> <b>Red Hot Sally II</b>	288	(day) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (night) 64-68°F (18-20°C)	5.5-5.8 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
SALVIA <i>Salvia splendens</i> <b>Scarlet King</b>	288	(day) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (night) 64-68°F (18-20°C)	5.5-5.8 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
SALVIA <i>Salvia splendens</i> <b>Vista™ Series</b>	288	(day) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (night) 64-68°F (18-20°C)	5.5-5.8 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
SALVIA INTERSPECIFIC <i>Salvia longispicata x farinacea</i> <b>Big Blue</b>	288 128	(day) 68-78°F (20-26°C) (night) 64-68°F (18-20°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative intermediate-day flowering response with fastest flowering at 14 and 15 hours. At ≤13 hours, flowering delayed by ~3 weeks than at 14 and 15 hours. At ≥16 hours and night interruption, flowering delayed by ~1 week than at 14 and 15 hours.
SNAPDRAGON <i>Antirrhinum majus</i> <b>Rocket F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 65-80°F (18-27°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day

FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
<b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1-2 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	Does not require a pinch. Repeat PGR application if needed. Higher concentration of PGR is used for small pot and/or low light production.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 36 (ppp), 5 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring	PGRs are generally not needed unless grown under very warm conditions. Height can be controlled by allowing the soil to dry thoroughly between watering. Plants can be allowed to wilt slightly after the roots reach the side of the container. Height can also be controlled by withholding fertiliser, especially phosphorus and ammonium-based nitrogen.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 36 (ppp), 5 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring	PGRs are generally not needed unless grown under very warm conditions. Height can be controlled by allowing the soil to dry thoroughly between watering. Plants can be allowed to wilt slightly after the roots reach the side of the container. Height can also be controlled by withholding fertiliser, especially phosphorus and ammonium-based nitrogen.
<b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 15-17 (weeks), Autumn, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	Drop temperature after Week 5 (when plant has 10 established leaves) to 45 to 48°F (7 to 9°C) day and 35 to 45°F (2 to 7°C) night for bud initiation. After Week 11, go back up to growing temperatures for flower development and forcing. Plants can be held at 40 to 45°F (5 to 7°C) for later forcing. Growing-on time in weeks depends on how large a plant is required. A large plant requires a longer time at 60 to 65°F (16 to 18°C) nights. From bud visibility to first opening of flower is approximately 4 to 5 weeks, depending on temperature.
<b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 15-17 (weeks), Autumn, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	Drop temperature after Week 5 (when plant has 10 established leaves) to 45 to 48°F (7 to 9°C) day and 35 to 45°F (2 to 7°C) night for bud initiation. After Week 11, go back up to growing temperatures for flower development and forcing. Plants can be held at 40 to 45°F (5 to 7°C) for later forcing. Growing-on time in weeks depends on how large a plant is required. A large plant requires a longer time at 60 to 65°F (16 to 18°C) nights. From bud visibility to first opening of flower is approximately 4 to 5 weeks, depending on temperature.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 2-3 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Spring	PGR treatment not needed if produced under low feed, dry watering and high-light conditions. If necessary, Topflor (flurprimidol) 30 ppm (7.9 ml/l, 0.38% formulation) spray can be used at 1 week after transplant. Repeat the spray 2 weeks later. Or Bonzi (paclobutrazol) 5 ppm (1.3 ml/l, 0.4% formulation) drench can be used at 1 week after transplant.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 10 (weeks), Late Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 10 (weeks), Late Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 3 (ppp), 10 (weeks), Late Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 3 (ppp), 8 (weeks), Summer	
<b>306 Pack/1801</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 2 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	PGR applications can be made two weeks after transplant and repeated in 7 to 10 days if needed. Paclobutrazol 0.5 to 1.0 ppm drench can be used alternatively to daminozide. Paclobutrazol is not recommended for early applications in gallons, as this can result in stunting. All timing recommendations are for a finished plant with silver foliage, no flower. Add 4 to 5 weeks for flowering under long days. Finish with flowers in gallons only, not small pots.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring	Salvia is very sensitive to high salt during early plug stages.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring	Salvia is very sensitive to high salt during early plug stages.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring	Salvia is very sensitive to high salt during early plug stages.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring	Salvia is very sensitive to high salt during early plug stages.
<b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 13-14 (weeks), Late Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Summer, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray	Production of Salvia Big Blue needs to be pinched at 14-21 days after transplant, leaving 4 nodes. Finishing in gallons preferred for late Spring and Summer for easiest finish in the best daylength for flowering in season. May be finished in smaller pot sizes without flowers in 9 weeks for fast landscape input use. Lighting is still recommended for this finish, to set buds before sale. Repeat PGR treatments in finish as needed. Paclobutrazol may be used instead of daminozide in final stages, starting 3 weeks after transplant, at rates of 3-5 ppm drench (northern U.S.).
<b>Field grown</b> , 3 (ppp), 13-16 (weeks), Spring	Drench with a fungicide at transplant. Also see Cut Flower section for more details.

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
SNAPDRAGON <i>Antirrhinum majus</i> <b>Snapshot™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 55-70°F (13-21°C) (night) 45-55°F (7-13°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
STOCK <i>Matthiola incana</i> <b>Hot Cakes Series</b>	288	(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 50-55°F (10-13°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
TORENIA <i>Torenia fournieri</i> <b>Kauai™ Series</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-64°F (17-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
VERBENA <i>Verbena x hybrida</i> <b>Quartz Series</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 60°F (16°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
VERBENA <i>Verbena x hybrida</i> <b>Quartz XP Series</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 60°F (16°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
VINCA <i>Catharanthus roseus</i> <b>Mediterranean XP Series</b>	288	(day) 75°F (24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.5-6.0 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
VINCA <i>Catharanthus roseus</i> <b>Pacifica XP Series</b>	288	(day) 75°F (24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.5-6.0 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
VINCA <i>Catharanthus roseus</i> <b>Tattoo™ Series</b>	288	(day) 75°F (24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.5-6.0 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
VINCA <i>Catharanthus roseus</i> <b>Titan-ium™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 75°F (24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.5-6.0 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
VINCA <i>Catharanthus roseus</i> <b>Titan™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 75°F (24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.5-6.0 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
VINCA <i>Catharanthus roseus</i> <b>Valiant™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 75°F (24°C) (night) 65-68°F (18-20°C)	5.5-6.0 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral



FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 6 (weeks), Early Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6 (weeks), Early Spring</p>	<p>Drench with a fungicide at transplant. Controlling Height: Once plants are rooted to the sides of the containers, they can be allowed to dry slightly prior to irrigation. Withhold fertiliser, especially phosphorus and ammonium-based nitrogen. Snapdragons are responsive to day/night temperature differential (DIF) and are shorter with a negative DIF. When grown as recommended under cool temperatures and high light, no growth regulators should be needed. B-Nine, Bonzi and Sumagic are effective in controlling height in snapdragons, but may delay flowering and will lead to less uniform flowering time.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Best produced under cooler temperatures for uniformity/quality of flowering and plant habit. In general, PGRs are not required, but can apply daminozide 2,500 to 3,500 ppm foliar spray about 2 weeks after transplant.                      Note: If unselected plugs are used, expect to see both single and double flowering plants in the crop.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> chlormequat chloride 500-700 ppm Spray  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> chlormequat chloride 500-750 ppm Spray</p>	<p>No pinch needed.                      Growth Regulators: Cycocel (chlormequat) can be used at rate of 500 to 750 ppm (4.2 to 6.4 ml/l 11.8% formulation or 0.7 to 1.0 g/l of 75% formulation) at two weeks after transplant; repeat as necessary. Bonzi (paclobutrazol) 20 to 30 ppm (5.0 to 7.5 ml/l, 0.4% formulation) spray also works but is slightly less effective than Cycocel. Avoid using B-Nine/Alar or tank mix of B-Nine/Cycocel as B-Nine will bleach flower colour to become less intense. B-Nine will also delay flower timing.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring  <b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Summer</p>	<p>Growth Regulators: For warm climates B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) at 3,500 ppm applied as foliar spray or 2 applications of A-Rest (ancymidol) at 20 ppm as a foliar spray.                      For Northern European conditions 2 to 3 applications plus 3,200 B-Nine/Alar at 3,200 ppm plus Cycocel (chlormequat) at 375 ppm is recommended.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring  <b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Summer</p>	<p>Growth Regulators: For warm climates B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) at 3,500 ppm applied as foliar spray or 2 applications of A-Rest (ancymidol) at 20 ppm as a foliar spray.                      For Northern European conditions 2 to 3 applications plus 3,200 B-Nine/Alar at 3,200 ppm plus Cycocel (chlormequat) at 375 ppm is recommended.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray  <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b>, 7 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Summer, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray  <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b>, 7 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Summer,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Drench with a fungicide at transplant. Keep light as high as possible (DLI = 12 moles·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>) while maintaining optimal production temperatures. Maintain even moisture, avoid excessive media and foliage wetness, as these conditions are favourable for disease incidence. Plant growth regulators may not be necessary for this series. Negative DIF can be used to control height. Daminozide and ancymidol can be used for height control if needed.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Drench with a fungicide at transplant. Keep light as high as possible (DLI = 12 moles·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>) while maintaining optimal production temperatures. Maintain even moisture, avoid excessive media and foliage wetness, as these conditions are favourable for disease incidence. Plant growth regulators may not be necessary for this series. Negative DIF can be used to control height. Daminozide and ancymidol can be used for height control if needed.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Drench with a fungicide at transplant. Keep light as high as possible (DLI = 12 moles·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>) while maintaining optimal production temperatures. Maintain even moisture and avoid excessive media and foliage wetness, as these conditions are favourable for disease incidence. The Tattoo series displays the best colour contrast under warm conditions with higher light levels. When grown under cooler conditions and lower light levels, the colours will appear to be darker overall with less contrast; colours will brighten with increases in temperature and light. Daminozide and ancymidol can be used for height control if needed.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Drench with a fungicide at transplant. Keep light as high as possible (DLI = 12 moles·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>) while maintaining optimal production temperatures. Maintain even moisture, avoid excessive media and foliage wetness, as these conditions are favourable for disease incidence. Plant growth regulators may not be necessary for this series. Negative DIF can be used to control height. Daminozide and ancymidol can be used for height control if needed.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Drench with a fungicide at transplant. Keep light as high as possible (DLI = 12 moles·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>) while maintaining optimal production temperatures. Maintain even moisture, avoid excessive media and foliage wetness, as these conditions are favourable for disease incidence. Plant growth regulators may not be necessary for this series. Negative DIF can be used to control height. Daminozide and ancymidol can be used for height control if needed.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Drench with a fungicide at transplant. Keep light as high as possible (DLI = 12 moles·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>) while maintaining optimal production temperatures. Maintain even moisture and avoid excessive media and foliage wetness, as these conditions are favorable for disease incidence. Plant growth regulators may not be necessary for this series. Negative DIF can be used to control height. Daminozide and ancymidol can be used for height control if needed.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
VIOLA <i>Viola cornuta</i> <b>Frizzle Sizzle Mini F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 50-55°F (10-13°C)		Facultative Long Day
VIOLA <i>Viola cornuta</i> <b>Quicktime™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 60°F (16°C) (night) 50-55°F (10-13°C)		Facultative Long Day
VIOLA <i>Viola cornuta</i> <b>Sorbet® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 60°F (16°C) (night) 50-55°F (10-13°C)	5.5-5.8 pH 1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
VIOLA <i>Viola cornuta</i> <b>Sorbet® XP F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 60°F (16°C) (night) 50-55°F (10-13°C)	5.5-5.8 pH 1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
ZINNIA <i>Zinnia marylandica</i> <b>Double Zahara™ Series</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 59-64°F (15-18°C)	5.5-6.0 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
ZINNIA <i>Zinnia marylandica</i> <b>Zahara® Series</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
ZINNIA <i>Zinnia elegans (syn. Zinnia violaceae)</i> <b>Zesty™ Series</b>	288	(day) 70-85°F (21-29°C) (night) 60-68°F (16-20°C)	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day



FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Early Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Early Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Early Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Adjust PGR rates and frequency of application depending on local conditions. For maximum ruffled edge, schedule for late Autumn, Winter and Spring programs. Heat reduces the ruffled edge and colour contrast.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Early Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Early Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Early Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Under northern overwinter growing culture, where night temperatures are just above freezing (frost protection), Quicktime varieties will be up to 2 weeks faster to finish in production than Sorbet XP.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Early Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Early Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Early Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray  <b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 3 (weeks), Autumn, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Autumn, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Autumn, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Adjust PGR rates and frequency of application depending on local conditions.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Early Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Early Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Early Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray  <b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 3 (weeks), Autumn, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Autumn, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Autumn, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Adjust PGR rates and frequency of application depending on local conditions.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 3,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 3,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Summer, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 3,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Summer, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 3,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Flowers will be more double, with more intense colour, when grown under high light levels. Avoid excessive moisture on plants and flowers. Monitor for Botrytis.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 3,500 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 3,500 ppm Spray  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Summer, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 3,500 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Summer, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 3,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Avoid excessive moisture on plants and flowers. Monitor for Botrytis.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,500-3,500 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring, <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,500-3,500 ppm Spray  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Late Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 5 ppm Drench  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Late Spring, <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 5 ppm Drench</p>	<p>Growth regulators are recommended for pack and container production. Foliar sprays of daminozide at 1,500-3,500 ppm (rate dependent on temperature) applied 2 to 3 times are beneficial for Zesty zinnia. First application can be done 1 week after transplant, followed by a second application one week later. If necessary, a third application can be done 3 to 4 weeks after transplant. Adjust PGR rates and frequency of application depending on local conditions. Keep light as high as possible. A DLI below 8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup> reduces flower doubleness on this crop.</p>



# PERENNIALS

*KieftSeed*<sup>TM</sup>



<b>WAVE</b> .....	PHOTOPERIODIC LIGHTING CHART P. 4
<b>ANNUALS</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 8 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 42
<b>POTTED PLANTS</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 106 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 112
<b>CUT FLOWERS</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 118 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 126
<b>VEGETABLES &amp; HERBS</b>	
<b>HANDPICKED</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 136 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 150
<b>KITCHEN MINIS</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 160 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 164

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
AQUILEGIA <i>Aquilegia x hybrida</i> <b>Earlybird™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	RAW	288	6-7	1	Optional	7-17	5.8-6.4 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-77°F (22-25°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
AQUILEGIA <i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i> <b>Winky Double Series</b>	RAW	288	7-8	2-3	Light cover	7-12	5.8-6.4 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Optional
BELLIS <i>Bellis perennis</i> <b>Bellissima™ Series</b>	PEL	512	5-6	1-2	Yes	3-5	5.5-6.2 pH 0.5-0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-72°F (18-22°C) (l) Optional
CAMPANULA <i>Campanula carpatica</i> <b>Rapido F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288 128	7-10 12-13	4 4	No	7-9	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 65-72°F (18-22°C) (l) Optional
COREOPSIS <i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i> <b>Double the Sun</b>	PRM	288 128	5-7 7-8	1-2 2-4	Light cover	3-5	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Optional
COREOPSIS <i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i> <b>Early Sunrise</b>	PRM	288 128	5-7 7-8	1-2 2-4	Light cover	3-5	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Optional
COREOPSIS <i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i> <b>Sunfire</b>	PRM	288 128	5-7 7-8	1-2 2-4	Light cover	3-5	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Optional
COREOPSIS <i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i> <b>SunKiss</b>	PRM	288 128	5-7 7-8	1-2 2-4	Light cover	3-5	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Optional
DELPHINIUM <i>Delphinium x belladonna</i> <b>Blue Donna</b>	RAW	288	6-8	1	Yes	7-10	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Optional
DELPHINIUM <i>Delphinium elatum</i> <b>Dasante Blue F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	6-7	1	Yes	7-8	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) Optional
DELPHINIUM <i>Delphinium grandiflorum</i> <b>Diamonds Blue F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	6-7	1	Yes	5-7	5.8-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) Optional

	STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	VERNALISATION REQUIRED	KEY TIPS
	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC) (p) ancymidol 2 ppm Spray	(m) Level 3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 6-8 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> , 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) ancymidol 2 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 6-8 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> , 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) ancymidol 2 ppm Spray	Yes - Low vernalisation requirement, only 4 weeks at 50-55°F (10-13°C) from 5 to 6 true leaves onwards.	Maintaining moisture above level 3 in Stage 1 and 2 is critical for germination and seedling development. Responsive to weekly ancymidol 2 ppm spray or ancymidol 2 ppm/daminozide 2,500 ppm tank mix beginning 3 weeks from sowing.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Yes - duration of 8 to 10 weeks; juvenility min. 10 to 12 true leaves	
	(m) Level 3 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 6-8 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 6-8 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 6-8 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	No	Use a medium covering of coarse-grade vermiculite to improve seedling uniformity.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 6-8 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 6-8 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 6-8 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	No	Avoid high EC in early plug stage - maximum 0.5 in Stages 1 and 2. Grow at less than 13 hours to keep vegetative. Spray damp-off fungicide.  For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 6-8 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 8-10 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 1-2 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 8-10 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)	No	Critical Daylength: 11 hours for 100% flowering but up to 3 weeks faster flowering at ≥13 hours than shorter photoperiods. For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide. 1 to 2 seeds for 288/3 to 4 for 84. Plug PGRs: For Spring production, no PGRs needed. For Summer production under long day conditions, can use B-Nine/Alar (1,500 to 2,500 ppm spray). Short day bulk not needed for Autumn sales.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 6-8 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 8-10 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 1-2 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 8-10 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)	No	Critical Daylength: 14 hours. For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide. 1 to 2 seeds for 288/4 to 6 seeds for 84. Plug PGRs: For Spring production, no PGRs needed. For Summer production under long day conditions, can use B-Nine/Alar (1,500 to 2,500 ppm spray). Short day bulk not needed for Autumn sales.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 6-8 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 8-10 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 1-2 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 8-10 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)	No	Critical Daylength: 13 hours. Short day (10 hours) bulk needed for forcing. For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide. 1 to 2 seeds for 288/3 to 4 seeds for 84. Plug PGRs: For Spring production, no PGRs needed. For Summer production under long day conditions, can use B-Nine/Alar (1,500 to 2,500 ppm spray).
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 6-8 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 8-10 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 1-2 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 8-10 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)	No	Critical Daylength: 12.5 hours. Short day (at 10 hours) bulk needed for forcing. For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide. 1 seed for 288/3 to 4 seeds for 84. Plug PGRs: For Spring production, no PGRs needed. For Summer production under long day conditions, can use B-Nine/Alar (1,500 to 2,500 ppm spray). Short day bulk not needed for Autumn sales.
	(m) Level 3 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 6-8 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 6-8 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 6-8 mol-m <sup>-2</sup> -d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	No	For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide. Spray damp-off fungicide.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	No	
	(m) Level 3 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 4,000-5,000 f.c. (43,100-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	No	For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide. Avoid low light conditions.

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
DELPHINIUM <i>Delphinium elatum</i> <b>Guardian F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	RAW	288	6-7	1	Yes	7-8	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) Optional
DIANTHUS <i>Dianthus x barbatus interspecific</i> <b>Rockin™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288	4-6	1	Yes	3-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Optional
DIGITALIS <i>Digitalis purpurea</i> <b>Dalmatian F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288 128	5-6 6-7	1 3	No	5-6	5.8-6.2 pH 0.7-1.0 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Light
ECHINACEA <i>Echinacea x hybrida</i> <b>Artisan™ Collection F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	AMP	128 72	5-6 11-13	1 1	Yes	4-10	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 71-77°F (22-25°C) (l) Optional
ECHINACEA <i>Echinacea x hybrida</i> <b>Cheyenne Spirit</b>	RAW	128 72	5-6 11-13	1 1	Yes	4-14	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 71-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
ECHINACEA <i>Echinacea purpurea</i> <b>PowWow® Series</b>	RAW	128 72	5-6 11-13	1 1	Yes	4-14	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 71-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
GAILLARDIA <i>Gaillardia x grandiflora, Gaillardia aristata x Gaillardia pulchella</i> <b>Mesa™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	RAW	128 288	6-7 5-6	1 1	Yes	4-5	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) Optional
GAURA <i>Gaura lindheimeri</i> <b>Sparkle White</b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Yes	5-6	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Optional
HEUCHERA <i>Heuchera x hybrida</i> <b>Melting Fire</b>	PEL	288 128	9-11 10-11	4-5 6-8	No	9-21	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (l) Light

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	VERNALISATION REQUIRED	KEY TIPS
(m) Level 3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 4,000-5,000 f.c. (43,100-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	No	For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide. Best germinated in germ chamber with 95 to 97% RH in Stage 1. Maximum EC in propagation: 1.0.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 5-8 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 8-10 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) paclobutrazol 4-6 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 55-60°F (13-16°C) (l) 10 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)	No	Paclobutrazol spray at 3-5 ppm at sowing will help control hypocotyl stretch.
(m) Level 3 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC) (p) daminozide 2,000 ppm Spray or paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray or uniconazole 3 ppm Spray	(m) Level 3 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,000 ppm Spray or paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray or uniconazole 3 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 4,000-5,000 f.c. (43,100-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,000 ppm Spray or paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray or uniconazole 3 ppm Spray	No	Critical Daylength: 14 hours. Short day (10 hours) bulk needed for forcing. For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide. Spray damp-off fungicide.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 71-73°F (22-23°C) (l) 5-8 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 10 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-67°F (18-19°C) (l) 10-15 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)	No	Forcing Protocol: Produce plug or liner to the 2 fully mature leaf stage. At the 2 fully mature leaf stage, begin short day conditions. Continue short day conditions until plant reaches 7 fully mature leaves. The 128 is the minimum size for SD grown plugs to 7 fully mature leaves. For more forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide and GrowerFacts Extra Spring and Fall forcing.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 71-73°F (22-23°C) (l) 5-8 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 10 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-67°F (18-19°C) (l) 10-15 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)	No	Forcing Protocol: Produce plug or liner to the 2 fully mature leaf stage. At the 2 fully mature leaf stage, begin short day conditions. Continue short day conditions until plant reaches 7 fully mature leaves. The 128 is the minimum size for SD grown plugs to 7 fully mature leaves. For more forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide and GrowerFacts Extra Spring and Fall forcing.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 71-73°F (22-23°C) (l) 5-8 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 10 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-67°F (18-19°C) (l) 10-15 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)	No	Forcing Protocol: Produce plug or liner to the 2 fully mature leaf stage. At the 2 fully mature leaf stage, begin short day conditions. Continue short day conditions until plant reaches 7 fully mature leaves. The 128 is the minimum size for SD grown plugs to 7 fully mature leaves. For more forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide and GrowerFacts Extra Spring and Fall forcing.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-67°F (18-19°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 59-64°F (15-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC) (p) daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray	No	For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 66-70°F (19-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2 (t) 65-67°F (18-19°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2 (t) 59-64°F (15-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	No	For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide. Gaura seed is a nutlet with 2 to 3 seeds, so plug cells may have greater than one seedling.
(m) Level 4-3 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 4-5 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 4-3 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 4-8 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3-2 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 6-10 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	No - vernalisation not needed when sold for foliage	During Stage 1, maintain media moisture at level 4 and RH at 80%. Saturated level 5 media moisture and reduced or fluctuating humidity in Stage 1 can decrease germination and uniformity. Upon removal from germination chamber, place in propagation house with bottom heat at 65-68°F/18-20°C media temperature. Use light mist to maintain humidity, allowing media to dry to moisture level 3.5 and mist at level 3. Maintain under mist for up to 3 weeks as this variety germinates slowly in 2 to 3 flushes. Spray fungicide to prevent damping off. For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide.

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
HEUCHERA <i>Heuchera micrantha</i> <b>Palace Purple</b>	PEL	288 128	6-8 8-9	4 6	No	7-10	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Light
HIBISCUS <i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i> <b>Luna™ F. Series</b>	RAW	288 128	3-4 4	1 1	Yes	3-5	5.5-6.3 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (l) Dark
IBERIS <i>Iberis sempervirens</i> <b>Whiteout F.</b>	RAW	288	7-8	3-4	Yes	4-7	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 61-65°F (16-18°C) (l) Optional
LAVANDULA <i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> <b>Avignon Early Blue</b>	PRM	288 128	6-8 8-9	4 6	Yes	4-5	5.8-6.5 pH 0.7-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Light
LAVANDULA <i>Lavandula stoechas</i> <b>Bandera Series</b>	RAW	288 128	6-7 7-8	1 1	Yes	3-5	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Light
LAVANDULA <i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> <b>Blue Spear</b>	PRM	288 128	6-8 8-9	3-4 5-6	Yes	4-5	5.8-6.5 pH 0.7-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Light
LAVANDULA <i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> <b>Ellgance Series</b>	PRM	288 128	6-8 8-9	4 6	Yes	4-5	5.8-6.5 pH 0.7-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Light



STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	VERNALISATION REQUIRED	KEY TIPS
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-3,500 f.c.                      (26,900-37,700 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	No - vernalisation not needed when sold for foliage	During Stage 1, maintain media moisture at level 4 and RH at 80%. Saturated level 5 media moisture and reduced or fluctuating humidity in Stage 1 can decrease germination and uniformity. Upon removal from germination chamber, place in propagation house with bottom heat at 65-68°F/18-20°C media temperature. Use light mist to maintain humidity, allowing media to dry to moisture level 3.5 and mist at level 3. Maintain under mist for up to 3 weeks as this variety germinates slowly in 2 to 3 flushes. Spray fungicide to prevent damping off. For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide.
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 68-71°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 68-71°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> chlormequat chloride                      300 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 68-71°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 4,000-5,000 f.c.                      (43,100-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> chlormequat chloride                      300 ppm Spray</p>	No - damage to plugs results below 41°F (5°C)	For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide. Cover seed with plug media. Grow plants under daily average temperature above 68°F (20°C) and keep media moist to wet. Use PGRs in warmer conditions from true leaf stage onwards: tank mix of Cycocel (chlormequat chloride) 300 ppm and B-Nine (daminozide) 2,500 ppm.
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 61-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 61-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 61-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 4,000-5,000 f.c.                      (43,100-53,800 Lux)</p>	Yes - minimum 8 to 10 weeks. Plants should be bulked for about 8 to 10 weeks before being receptive to cold treatment.	No pinching needed.
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-3,500 f.c.                      (26,900-37,700 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 1,000-2,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 4,000-5,000 f.c.                      (43,100-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 1,000-2,000 ppm Spray</p>	No	For forcing info: see Perennials Forcing Guide. For scheduling info: see Lavender scheduling tool.  Spray damp-off fungicide. Provide good ventilation and active respiration in plug production. Grow on the dry side, with watering in early morning, to allow plugs to dry up during the day. If respiration and fertilisation are too low, Lavandula angustifolia can show "black spots" on cotyledons due to root pressure damage. This is reversible with improved ventilation and higher fertilisation.
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 4,000-5,000 f.c.                      (43,100-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	No	At sowing, do not cover the seeds too heavily, as it will significantly decrease germination. At Stage 1 germination, pull from the germination chamber at 10 to 15% visible radicle emergence and grow at 60 to 65°F (16 to 18°C) to avoid stretch. L. stoechas may stretch easily at higher temperatures in the early plug phase. Keep active growing environment. Spray damp-off fungicide. Genetically compact plants should not need PGRs in plug production. If needed, use B-Nine (daminozide) spray 2,500 ppm. High pH (> 6.8) causes chlorosis. For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide. See Lavender Scheduling Tool at panamseed.com for finishing schedules by region.
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-3,500 f.c.                      (26,900-37,700 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 1,000-2,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 4,000-5,000 f.c.                      (43,100-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 1,000-2,000 ppm Spray</p>	No	For forcing info: see Perennials Forcing Guide. For scheduling info: see Lavender scheduling tool. Spray damp-off fungicide. Provide good ventilation and active respiration in plug production. Grow on the dry side, watering in the early morning to allow the plugs to dry up during the day. If respiration and fertilisation are too low, Lavandula angustifolia can show "black spots" on cotyledons due to root pressure damage. This is reversible with improved ventilation and higher fertilisation.
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-3,500 f.c.                      (26,900-37,700 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 1,000-2,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 4,000-5,000 f.c.                      (43,100-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 1,000-2,000 ppm Spray</p>	No	For forcing info: see Perennials Forcing Guide. For scheduling info: see Lavender scheduling tool.  Spray damp-off fungicide. Provide good ventilation and active respiration in plug production. Grow on the dry side, with watering in early morning, to allow plugs to dry up during the day. If respiration and fertilisation are too low, Lavandula angustifolia can show "black spots" on cotyledons due to root pressure damage. This is reversible with improved ventilation and higher fertilisation.

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
LAVANDULA <i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> <b>Lavance Deep Purple</b>	PRM	288 128	6-8 8-9	4 6	Yes	4-5	5.8-6.5 pH 0.7-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C)
LAVANDULA <i>Lavandula multifida</i> <b>Spanish Eyes</b>	RAW	288	5-6	2-4	Light cover	4-5	5.8-6.2 pH 0.7-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Light
LEUCANTHEMUM <i>Leucanthemum x superbum</i> , <i>Chrysanthemum maximum</i> <b>Madonna F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288 72	6-7 7-8	1 4	Optional	4-10	5.5-6.2 pH 0.2-0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-77°F (20-25°C) (l) Optional
LEUCANTHEMUM <i>Leucanthemum x superbum</i> <b>White Lion F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288 72	6-7 7-8	1 4	Optional	4-10	5.5-6.2 pH 0.2-0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-77°F (20-25°C) (l) Optional
LOBELIA <i>Lobelia x speciosa</i> <b>Starship™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288 105	8-10 9-11	1 4-5	Light cover	8-14	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-77°F (22-25°C) (l) Light
MYOSOTIS <i>Myosotis sylvatica</i> <b>Mon Amie Series</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	No	3-5	5.6-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (l) Optional
PAPAVER <i>Papaver nudicaule</i> <b>Champagne Bubbles F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PRM	288	4-5	1	Light cover	7-12	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Optional
PENSTEMON <i>Penstemon heterophyllus</i> <b>Electric Blue</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	No	8-10	5.8-6.5 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-74°F (18-23°C) (l) Optional

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	VERNALISATION REQUIRED	KEY TIPS
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-3,500 f.c.                      (26,900-37,700 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 4,000-5,000 f.c.                      (43,100-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)</p>	No	<p>For forcing info: see Perennials Forcing Guide.                      For scheduling info: see Lavender scheduling tool.</p> <p>Spray damp-off fungicide. Provide good ventilation and active respiration in plug production. Grow on the dry side, with watering in early morning, to allow plugs to dry up during the day. If respiration and fertilisation are too low, <i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> can show "black spots" on cotyledons due to root pressure damage. This is reversible with improved ventilation and higher fertilisation.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 4,000-5,000 f.c.                      (43,100-53,800 Lux)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	No	<p>Spray preventive fungicide against damping off. Grow in an active growing climate.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 3,000-5,000 f.c.                      (32,300-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5,000-7,000 f.c.                      (53,800-75,300 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5,000-7,000 f.c.                      (53,800-75,300 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	No	<p>Avoid high soluble salts. Provide an active climate, including air movement and relatively high light levels. Do not grow too long, as old plugs show irregular growing after transplant.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 3,000-5,000 f.c.                      (32,300-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5,000-7,000 f.c.                      (53,800-75,300 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5,000-7,000 f.c.                      (53,800-75,300 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	No	<p>Avoid high soluble salts. Provide an active climate, including air movement and relatively high light levels. Do not grow too long, as old plugs show irregular growing after transplant.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4-3  <b>(t)</b> 68-73°F (20-23°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 4,000-5,000 f.c.                      (43,100-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 1,500-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	No	<p>Critical Daylength: 13 hours.                      Short day (10 hours) bulk needed for forcing. Spring forcing for Week 19 sales: Use 72 plug. Fall forcing for Week 36 sales: Use 288 plug. For more forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide. Needs light for germination, but avoid drying out (light vermiculite cover advised). Grow plugs at 10 hours or less for at least the first 8 weeks from sowing to keep vegetative. Keep medium moisture level 4 and RH 80% on Stage 1; not too wet! Upon removal from Germ chamber, place in prop house with bottom heat (70°F/21°C). Use very light mist to maintain high humidity (70%+). When media reaches level 3, trays need to be mist watered again. Trays would stay in propagation under mist up to 3 weeks. Starship Deep Rose has 7 to 10 days longer plug lead time, due to a slower start.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 3,000-4,000 f.c.                      (32,300-43,100 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	No	<p>Maintain low pH to avoid chlorosis.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 4,000-5,000 f.c.                      (43,100-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	No	<p>Spray damp-off fungicide. Avoid high pH (&gt;6.1) that causes chlorosis from iron deficiency.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 3,000-4,000 f.c.                      (32,300-43,100 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 4,000-5,000 f.c.                      (43,100-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	No - but beneficial; cooled plants flower more uniformly and faster than non-cooled plants; duration of 10 weeks at 41°F (5°C)	<p>Needs active growing climate.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
PEROVSKIA <i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i> <b>Blue Steel</b>	RAW	288 72	5-9 7-10	1 3-4	Light cover	2-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 65-72°F (18-22°C) (l) Optional
PEROVSKIA <i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i> <b>Bluesette</b>	RAW	288 72	5-6 7-8	1 3-4	Light cover	2-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-77°F (20-25°C) (l) Light (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
RUDBECKIA <i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> <i>var. sullivantii</i> <b>Goldblitz</b>	PRM	288 72	6-8 12-14	1 2-3	Light cover	2-4	5.8-6.5 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 5-4 (t) 72-77°F (22-25°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
RUDBECKIA <i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> <i>var. sullivantii</i> <b>Goldsturm</b>	PRM	288 72	6-8 14	2 3-4	Yes	3-5	5.8-6.5 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-77°F (22-25°C) (l) Optional
SALVIA <i>Salvia nemorosa</i> <b>New Dimension™ Series</b>	TRT	288 128	5-6 7	2-4 4-6	Light cover	3-4	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Optional
SALVIA <i>Salvia patens</i> <b>Patio Series</b>	RAW	288 128	5-6 7	1 2-3	No	4-7	5.8-6.5 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Light
SALVIA <i>Salvia nemorosa</i> <b>Salvatore Blue</b>	TRT	288 128	5-6 5-6	1 2-3	Light cover	3-4	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Optional
SCABIOSA <i>Scabiosa columbaria</i> <b>Blue Note</b>	RAW	288 128	6-8 8-9	2-3 4-5	Yes	8-10	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Dark

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	VERNALISATION REQUIRED	KEY TIPS
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4  <b>(t)</b> 65-72°F (18-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 6-8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 64-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 6-8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 6-8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	No	<p>Light Accumulator, Daylength Neutral.                      For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide.                      2 to 3 seeds per cell for larger plugs (128 and up); see GrowerFacts. For plug size 180 and larger, pinch* plugs at 3 to 4 node pairs. 288 plugs are difficult to pinch, so pinch at 2 to 3 weeks after transplant. Plug lead time varies with season and plug size: see GrowerFacts. Spray fungicide against damping off, directly after sowing.                      *For larger (2 gallon and up) containers, plugs do not need to be pinched during plug production or after transplant. Instead, use a stronger PGR, B-Nine at 5,000 ppm 1 or 2 applications at 2 to 3 weeks after transplant.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4-3  <b>(t)</b> 68-73°F (20-23°C)  <b>(l)</b> 6-8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(t)</b> 64-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 6-8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)</p>	<p><b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 6-8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)</p>	No	<p>For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide. Genetically compact variety requires an active climate. No PGRs needed, except in unfavorable climate conditions, the Alar 1 x spray at 1,500 ppm could be used. Pinching not really needed, optional for smaller containers; pinch at 3 to 4 nodes, approximately 2 to 3 weeks after transplant. Difficult to pinch in plug stage. Spray fungicide directly after sowing to prevent damping off.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4  <b>(t)</b> 68-74°F (20-23°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-3,500 f.c. (26,900-37,700 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)</p>	No	<p>Goldblitz does NOT require SD plug treatment, NOR vernalisation for your Summer Sales program. For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-74°F (20-23°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 4,000-5,000 f.c. (43,100-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	No	<p>Annual program for late Summer flowering: provide 10-hour short days. Bulk from 2 true leaves (approximately 4 weeks after sowing) until 10 true leaves for more uniform flowering. Step up 288 plugs into 72 or 50 cell, maintaining 10-hour short days. For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 4,000-5,000 f.c. (43,100-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	No	<p>Critical Daylength: 14 hours. Short day (10 hours) bulk needed for forcing. For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide. Spray damp-off fungicide.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 1,000-2,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 1-2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 4,000-5,000 f.c. (43,100-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 1,500-2,000 ppm Spray</p>	No	<p>Short day (10 hours) bulk needed for forcing. For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 1,000-1,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 4,000-5,000 f.c. (43,100-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 1,500-2,000 ppm Spray</p>	No	<p>Grow in an active climate. Avoid moist and high relative humidity.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 4,000-5,000 f.c. (43,100-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	No	<p>Short day (10 hours) bulk needed for forcing and minimum temperature of 62 to 65°F (17 to 18°C) for 6 weeks. For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide. Spray damp-off fungicide.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
SEDUM <i>Hylotelephium</i> <i>(Sedum) spectabile</i> <b>Spectacular</b>	MPL	128 72	7-8 8-9	1 1	No	3-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.8-1.0 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 64-77°F (18-25°C) (l) Light (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
VERBASCUM <i>Verbascum x hybrida</i> <b>Southern Charm</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	Yes	3-7	5.8-6.5 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Dark
VERBENA <i>Verbena bonariensis</i> <b>Buenos Aires</b>	PRM	288 128	6-7 8	4 4	Yes	7-10	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Dark
VERBENA <i>Verbena rigida</i> <b>Santos Purple</b>	PRM	288 128	6-7 8	4 4	Yes	7-10	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Dark

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	VERNALISATION REQUIRED	KEY TIPS
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4  <b>(t)</b> 63-73°F (17-23°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5-8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 63-71°F (17-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 9-11 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> 150 to 175 ppm N (1.0 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide 2,000-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 61-68°F (16-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 10-15 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)</p>	<p>No</p>	<p>Maintain active airflow and avoid growing wet. Avoid flower initiation by growing plugs &lt;13 hrs. daylength and NOT using night interruption. PGRs are optional; only B-Nine (daminozide) spray at 2,500 ppm 1 time approximately 5 weeks after sowing. Plug forcing is possible. Use 84 or 72 trays and grow in short days &lt;13 hrs. for approximately 8 weeks until 8 leaves, and then 4 weeks at 16 hrs. daylength or night interruption. Plug sizes matter, subject to pot size. For smaller pot sizes up to 5 in./13 cm, use 1 plug per pot with a 128 or 180 plug size. For larger pot sizes of 6 in./15 cm or 1 gal., use 1 plug per pot with a larger plug size of 72 or 84 for optimal fill. For larger pot sizes, we advise 2 to 3 plugs per pot with a minimum plug size of 180. Chemical sensitivity: do not spray with Agrimycin!</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 4,000-5,000 f.c. (43,100-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>No</p>	
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide/ chlormequat chloride tank mix 1,500/200-2,500/300 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 4,000-5,000 f.c. (43,100-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide/ chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/300-3,750/500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>No</p>	<p>For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide. Spray damp-off fungicide. Grow relatively dry after Stage 1.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide/ chlormequat chloride tank mix 1,500/200-2,500/300 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 4,000-5,000 f.c. (43,100-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)  <b>(p)</b> daminozide/ chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/300-3,750/500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>No</p>	<p>For forcing info: see Perennials Forcing Guide. Spray damp-off fungicide.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	HARDINESS ZONE	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
AQUILEGIA <i>Aquilegia x hybrida</i> <b>Earlybird™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	3-9	288	(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 50-54°F (10-12°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.3-1.8 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
AQUILEGIA <i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i> <b>Winky Double Series</b>	3-8	288	(day) 60-72°F (16-22°C) (night) 50-59°F (10-15°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral Aquilegia is a day-neutral plant after vernalisation. Long days of 14 hours or longer could stimulate stem elongation and slightly hasten flowering after the vernalisation period.
BELLIS <i>Bellis perennis</i> <b>Bellissima™ Series</b>	4-7	512	(day) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (night) 40-45°F (4-7°C)	5.5-6.4 pH 1.1-1.3 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
CAMPANULA <i>Campanula carpatica</i> <b>Rapido F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	3-9	288 128	(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.6-6.2 pH 1.0-1.3 mmhos/cm	Obligate Long Day Long day required (14 hours or 4-hour NI) until buds are visible.
COREOPSIS <i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i> <b>Double the Sun</b>	4-9	288 128	(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Obligate Long Day Long Day required; minimum 11 hours for 100% flowering but up to 3 weeks faster flowering at ≥13 hours.
COREOPSIS <i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i> <b>Early Sunrise</b>	4-9	288 128	(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Obligate Long Day Long day required - minimum 14 hours.
COREOPSIS <i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i> <b>Sunfire</b>	4-9	288 128	(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Obligate Long Day Long day required - minimum 13 hours.



VERNALISATION REQUIRED	FINISHING PROGRAMS FOR ANNUAL AND OVERWINTER PRODUCTION	KEY TIPS
Yes - Low vernalisation requirement, only 4 weeks at 50-55°F (10-13°C) from 5 to 6 true leaves onwards.	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 12-16 (weeks), Spring, ADT 55°F (13°C)                      PGR daminozide/ancymidol tank mix 2,500-10 ppm Spray  <b>Overwinter, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 20-30 (weeks), Early Spring, ADT 50°F (10°C)                      PGR daminozide/ancymidol tank mix 2,500-10 ppm Spray  <b>Overwinter, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 2-3 (ppp), 20-30 (weeks), Early Spring, ADT 50°F (10°C)                      PGR daminozide/ancymidol tank mix 2,500-10 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 2-3 (ppp), 13-16 (weeks), Spring, ADT 55°F (13°C)                      PGR daminozide/ancymidol tank mix 2,500-10 ppm Spray</p>	Avoid flowering beneath the foliage in very short natural daylength period. When producing under natural daylength shorter than 11 hours, 15 minutes during flower development stage (about 4 weeks from your target sales date), flowers could hide beneath foliage. Supplemental long day lighting (night interruption from 10 pm to 2 am or 16-hour daylength extension) will achieve flower stem elongation.
Yes - duration of 8 to 10 weeks; juvenility min. 10 to 12 true leaves	<p><b>Overwinter, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1-2 (ppp), 32-40 (weeks), Spring                      PGR daminozide 1,250-2,500 ppm Spray  <b>Overwinter, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 2-4 (ppp), 32-40 (weeks), Spring                      PGR daminozide 1,250-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	Keep RH at optimum 65%. Outside crops can be forced indoors at 54 to 59°F (12 to 15°C).
No	<p><b>Annual, 306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Autumn                      PGR daminozide 1,000-2,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 306 Pack/1801</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Winter                      PGR daminozide 1,000-2,000 ppm Spray  <b>Overwinter, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 16-24 (weeks), Early Spring                      PGR daminozide 1,000-2,000 ppm Spray</p>	Grow as cool as possible but avoid freezing temperatures. For forcing the crop when grown at these temperatures, grow at 55 to 58°F (10 to 12°C) for 4 weeks before sale. PGR for EU is Tilt (propiconazole) at 200 to 300 ppm.
No	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Late Spring                      PGR chlormequat chloride 750 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Late Spring                      PGR daminozide 2,000-2,500 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-12 (weeks), Summer                      PGR chlormequat chloride 750 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-12 (weeks), Summer                      PGR daminozide 2,000-2,500 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3-5 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Late Spring                      PGR chlormequat chloride 750 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3-5 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Late Spring                      PGR daminozide 2,000-2,500 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3-5 (ppp), 9-12 (weeks), Summer                      PGR chlormequat chloride 750 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3-5 (ppp), 9-12 (weeks), Summer                      PGR daminozide 2,000-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	Moist, well-drained medium. Growing too cool delays both plug and finished plant. Long day Summer decreases plant bulk. Use more plugs per container compared to Spring.
No	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Summer, ADT 72°F (22°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Forcing, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 72°F (22°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Forcing, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 72°F (22°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 9-11 (weeks), Summer, ADT 72°F (22°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Forcing, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 72°F (22°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Forcing, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 72°F (22°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-3,000 ppm Spray</p>	Apply PGRs when buds are visible.
No	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 11-13 (weeks), Summer                      PGR daminozide 5,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Summer                      PGR daminozide 5,000 ppm Spray  <b>Forcing, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>Forcing, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 11-12 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 72°F (22°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	Apply PGRs when buds are visible.
No	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 10 (weeks), Summer                      PGR daminozide 5,000 ppm Spray  <b>Forcing, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 11 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>Forcing, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 11-12 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>Forcing, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 11-12 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 72°F (22°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Summer                      PGR daminozide 5,000 ppm Spray</p>	Apply PGRs when buds are visible.

CLASS/SERIES	HARDINESS ZONE	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
COREOPSIS <i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i> <b>SunKiss</b>	4-9	288 128	(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Obligate Long Day Long day required - minimum 12.5 hours.
DELPHINIUM <i>Delphinium x belladonna</i> <b>Blue Donna</b>	5-9	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 57-60°F (14-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.3-1.6 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
DELPHINIUM <i>Delphinium elatum</i> <b>Dasante Blue F<sub>1</sub></b>	4-7	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 55-63°F (13-17°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
DELPHINIUM <i>Delphinium grandiflorum</i> <b>Diamonds Blue F<sub>1</sub></b>	4-9	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 55-63°F (13-17°C)	5.6-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
DELPHINIUM <i>Delphinium elatum</i> <b>Guardian F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	4-7	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 60°F (16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.4-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
DIANTHUS <i>Dianthus x barbatus interspecific</i> <b>Rockin'™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	5-8	288	(day) 60-72°F (16-22°C) (night) 50-60°F (10-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day Long day beneficial

VERNALISATION REQUIRED	FINISHING PROGRAMS FOR ANNUAL AND OVERWINTER PRODUCTION	KEY TIPS
No	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Summer, ADT 72°F (22°C)                      PGR daminozide 5,000 ppm Spray  <b>Forcing, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 72°F (22°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>Forcing, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 72°F (22°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Summer, ADT 72°F (22°C)                      PGR daminozide 5,000 ppm Spray  <b>Forcing, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 72°F (22°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>Forcing, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 72°F (22°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray</p>	Apply PGRs when buds are visible.
No	<p><b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Summer                      PGR paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 11-13 (weeks), Spring                      PGR paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray</p>	See Cut Flower section for cut flower production for both field and greenhouse. Monitor for Powdery Mildew.
No	<p><b>Overwinter, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-2 (ppp), 20-24 (weeks), Early Spring, ADT 55°F (13°C)                      PGR paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-2 (ppp), 12-16 (weeks), Spring, ADT 60°F (16°C)                      PGR paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray  <b>Overwinter, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 20-24 (weeks), Early Spring, ADT 55°F (13°C)                      PGR paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 12-16 (weeks), Spring, ADT 60°F (16°C)                      PGR paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray</p>	Keep light levels as high as possible. No pinching needed. Do not allow plants to wilt. Ship this crop when one-third of the florets are open to reduce the risk of flower shattering during shipping.
No	<p><b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Summer                      PGR paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Spring                      PGR paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Summer                      PGR paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Spring                      PGR paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray</p>	Avoid planting plugs too deep. Maintain good fertilisation, especially at flower initiation. Monitor for Aphids, Botrytis, Powdery Mildew.
No	<p><b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 11-13 (weeks), Summer                      PGR paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 12-16 (weeks), Spring                      PGR paclobutrazol 20 ppm Spray</p>	PGRs: 2 Bonzi sprays, the first approximately 3 weeks after transplant and the second approximately 2 weeks later. Possible third application may be necessary, subject to conditions. Delphinium are especially sensitive to Powdery Mildew; spray preventively if necessary. Ship and sell latest with flower spike one third open to decrease risk of petal shattering. See Cut Flower section for more details on cut flower production. Container production: PGR Bonzi (paclobutrazol) 1 or 2 applications 20 ppm spray.
No	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Spring                      PGR paclobutrazol 15-20 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Spring                      PGR paclobutrazol 15-20 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Autumn                      PGR paclobutrazol 15-20 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b>, 4 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Autumn                      PGR paclobutrazol 15-20 ppm Spray</p>	3-4 applications of PGRs are needed to produce in quart or gallon containers.

CLASS/SERIES	HARDINESS ZONE	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
DIGITALIS <i>Digitalis purpurea</i> <b>Dalmatian F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	5-9	288 128	(day) 60-68°F (16-20°C) (night) 50-65°F (10-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day Daylength: 14 hours.
ECHINACEA <i>Echinacea x hybrida</i> <b>Artisan™ Collection F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	4-10	128 72	(day) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.5 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Short Day-Long Day Grow plugs under SD (≤12 hours) until 7 mature leaves. Thereafter, 100% plants flower at ≥10 hours when grown under high daily light integral (DLI; ~15 moles/m <sup>2</sup> /d) and at ≥12 hours under low DLI (~5 moles/m <sup>2</sup> /d). Plants flowered ~5 weeks faster at ≥13 hours than at 10 under higher DLI and ~2 weeks faster at ≥13 hours than at 12 under low DLI. Therefore, fastest flowering at ≥13 hours.
ECHINACEA <i>Echinacea x hybrida</i> <b>Cheyenne Spirit</b>	4-10	128 72	(day) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.5 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Short Day-Long Day Grow plugs under SD (≤12 hours) until 7 mature leaves. Thereafter, 100% plants flower at ≥10 hours when grown under high daily light integral (DLI; ~15 moles/m <sup>2</sup> /d) and at ≥12 hours under low DLI (~5 moles/m <sup>2</sup> /d). Plants flowered ~5 weeks faster at ≥13 hours than at 10 under higher DLI and ~2 weeks faster at ≥13 hours than at 12 under low DLI. Therefore, fastest flowering at ≥13 hours.
ECHINACEA <i>Echinacea purpurea</i> <b>PowWow® Series</b>	4-10	128 72	(day) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.5 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Short Day-Long Day Grow plugs under SD (≤12 hours) until 7 mature leaves. Thereafter, 100% plants flower at ≥10 hours when grown under high daily light integral (DLI; ~15 moles/m <sup>2</sup> /d) and at ≥12 hours under low DLI (~5 moles/m <sup>2</sup> /d). Plants flowered ~5 weeks faster at ≥13 hours than at 10 under higher DLI and ~2 weeks faster at ≥13 hours than at 12 under low DLI. Therefore, fastest flowering at ≥13 hours.
GAILLARDIA <i>Gaillardia x grandiflora</i> , <i>Gaillardia aristata x Gaillardia pulchella</i> <b>Mesa™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	5-10	128 288	(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 50-60°F (10-16°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day Critical daylength: 13 hours

VERNALISATION REQUIRED	FINISHING PROGRAMS FOR ANNUAL AND OVERWINTER PRODUCTION	KEY TIPS
No	<p><b>Forcing, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-2 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)  <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 2-3 ppm Drench  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-2 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Summer, ADT 68°F (20°C)  <b>PGR</b> uniconazole 5 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-2 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Summer, ADT 68°F (20°C)  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-3,500 ppm Spray  <b>Forcing, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-2 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-3,500 ppm Spray  <b>Forcing, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-2 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)  <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 5-10 ppm Spray  <b>Forcing, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-2 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)  <b>PGR</b> uniconazole 1 ppm Drench  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-2 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Summer, ADT 68°F (20°C)  <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 5-10 ppm Spray  <b>Forcing, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-2 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-3,500 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-2 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Summer, ADT 68°F (20°C)  <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 2-3 ppm Drench  <b>Forcing, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 3-4 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)  <b>PGR</b> uniconazole 5 ppm Spray  <b>Forcing, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 3-4 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-3,500 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 3-4 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Summer  <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 5-10 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 3-4 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Summer  <b>PGR</b> uniconazole 5 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 3-4 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Summer  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 2,500-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Forcing, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 3-4 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)  <b>PGR</b> paclobutrazol 5-10 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Digitalis can be grown under high light, provided there is enough moisture. Monitor media EC when generative and maintain levels. Avoid drying out, as this could cause flower abortion.</p>
No	<p><b>Overwinter, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 30-34 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 72°F (22°C)  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 13-17 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 72°F (22°C)  <b>Forcing, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-11 (weeks), Late Summer, ADT 72°F (22°C)</p>	<p>Multiple sprays of B-Nine 2,500 ppm/CCC 500-750 ppm are our recommendation. Multiple sprays of Bonzi 30 ppm also good and can be an optional treatment. When growing and offering all 3 varieties, PGR advice as indicated is required to grow in optimal uniformity for 3 combined colours (as Yellow Ombre is a little taller and more slender without PGRs).</p>
No	<p><b>Overwinter, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 30-34 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 72°F (22°C)  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 13-17 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 72°F (22°C)  <b>Forcing, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 9-11 (weeks), Late Summer, ADT 72°F (22°C)</p>	
No	<p><b>Overwinter, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 30-34 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 72°F (22°C)  <b>Forcing, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 9-11 (weeks), Late Summer, ADT 72°F (22°C)  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 13-17 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 72°F (22°C)</p>	
No	<p><b>Forcing, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-11 (weeks), Late Summer, ADT 72°F (22°C)  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 10-14 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)</p>	<p>PGRs are generally not necessary if grown cooler. If necessary, apply daminozide 2,500 to 5,000 ppm spray.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	HARDINESS ZONE	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
GAURA <i>Gaura lindheimeri</i> <b>Sparkle White</b>	5-9	288	(day) 59-70°F (15-21°C) (night) 50-64°F (10-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Quantitative long day plant with critical daylength of 13 hours.
HEUCHERA <i>Heuchera x hybrida</i> <b>Melting Fire</b>	4-8	288 128	(day) 60-68°F (16-20°C) (night) 58-60°F (14-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.2-1.4 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
HEUCHERA <i>Heuchera micrantha</i> <b>Palace Purple</b>	4-8	288 128	(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.2-1.4 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
HIBISCUS <i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i> <b>Luna™ F. Series</b>	5-9	288 128	(day) 70-85°F (21-29°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	6.0-6.5 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day Long day min. 12 hours; optimum 14 hours or longer.
IBERIS <i>Iberis sempervirens</i> <b>Whiteout F.</b>	3-8	288	(day) 60-72°F (16-22°C) (night) 41-50°F (5-10°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.4 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
LAVANDULA <i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> <b>Avignon Early Blue</b>	6-8	288 128	(day) 60-72°F (16-22°C) (night) 46-54°F (8-12°C)	5.8-6.5 pH 1.1-1.4 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral See Lavender Scheduling Tool at panamseed.com for finishing schedules per region.
LAVANDULA <i>Lavandula stoechas</i> <b>Bandera Series</b>	7-10	288 128	(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 55-64°F (13-18°C)	5.5-6.0 pH 1.0-1.2 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day See Lavender Scheduling Tool at panamseed.com for finishing schedules by region. Long day beneficial, but will flower in short days.
LAVANDULA <i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> <b>Blue Spear</b>	6-8	288 128	(day) 60-72°F (16-22°C) (night) 54-60°F (12-16°C)	5.8-6.5 pH 1.1-1.4 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day Critical Daylength: 11 hours in High DLI (15Mol/day/m <sup>2</sup> ); 12 hours in Low DLI (5Mol/day/m <sup>2</sup> ) See Lavender Scheduling Tool at panamseed.com for finishing schedules per region.

	VERNALISATION REQUIRED	FINISHING PROGRAMS FOR ANNUAL AND OVERWINTER PRODUCTION	KEY TIPS
	No	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring                      PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/750-2,500/1,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring                      PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/750-2,500/1,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring                      PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,500/750-2,500/1,000 ppm Spray</p>	Well-drained soil. Dislikes wet Winter soils. Monitor for Aphids. Cold growing at 55°F (13°C); add 4 to 5 weeks crop time. See GrowerFacts for more details on overwintered production.
	No - vernalisation not needed when sold for foliage	<p><b>Forcing, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 11-12 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)  <b>Forcing, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 11-12 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 68°F (20°C)  <b>Overwinter, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 28-36 (weeks), Spring  <b>Overwinter, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 30-36 (weeks), Spring  <b>Forcing, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 13-14 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)  <b>Forcing, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 68°F (20°C)</p>	Do not plant plugs too deep. Keep plug surface at the same level as the media surface. Avoid wet and overly dry. Needs well-drained medium.
	No - vernalisation not needed when sold for foliage	<p><b>Forcing, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)  <b>Forcing, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 68°F (20°C)  <b>Forcing, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-2 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 68°F (20°C)  <b>Overwinter, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 26-32 (weeks), Spring  <b>Overwinter, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 28-32 (weeks), Spring  <b>Forcing, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-2 (ppp), 11-12 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)</p>	Do not plant plugs too deep. Keep plug surface at the same level as the media surface. Grow relatively dry. Needs well-drained medium.
	No - damage to plugs results below 41°F (5°C)	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 10-13 (weeks), Summer                      PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 750-2,500 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 10-13 (weeks), Summer                      PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 750-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	Does not need pinching. Maintain media in high moisture. Growing plant too dry will result in flower bud abortion. Monitor for Thrips, Aphids and Spider Mites. Growth stops and lower leaves turn yellow when grown below 68°F (20°C). In Southern climates, stronger PGRs may be needed; option is Bonzi 0.5 ppm drench. High light will promote branching and reduce plant height. Spacing when plants touch each other is highly recommended.
	Yes - minimum 8 to 10 weeks. Plants should be bulked for about 8 to 10 weeks before being receptive to cold treatment.	<p><b>Overwinter, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 26-36 (weeks), Early Spring</p>	No pinch needed. Allow enough bulk time; grow in active climate. Monitor for Downy and Powdery Mildew; spray preventively.
	No	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Summer, ADT 60°F (16°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,000-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-11 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 60°F (16°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,000-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Summer, ADT 60°F (16°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,000-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 60°F (16°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,000-3,000 ppm Spray</p>	Avoid planting plug too deep. Keep plug surface same as medium surface. Grow low RH and high light. Let top soil dry in between waterings, but do not allow medium to dry, as high EC could cause root damage. Monitor for Botrytis, Root Rot, Leafspot, Aphids and Mites. For shipping, keep soil moist and plant dry. Use Avignon Early Blue for annual early Southwest and Northwest season and Ellagance Purple for annual early Southeast season. Lavance is best for Summer production, has best bulk. Do not plan this variety for early season. Growth is delayed in cool conditions. See the Lavender Scheduling Tool at panamseed.com for finishing schedules by region. For overwintered production, cut back just below top foliage; do this mid-Autumn, approximately 4 weeks before dormant period, or in Spring just before regrowth.
	No	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Spring  <b>Overwinter, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 24-32 (weeks), Early Spring  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Spring</p>	Don't plant too deep since Bandera has low and deep branching, and Botrytis could more easily affect plants. Need cool production to reach sufficient flag size, see Scheduling tool. High pH (above 6.8) can cause leaf chlorosis.
	No	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-12 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,000-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Summer, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,000-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 9-11 (weeks), Summer, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,000-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,000-3,000 ppm Spray</p>	Avoid planting plugs deep. Keep plug surface same as medium surface. Grow with low RH and high light. Let top soil dry in between waterings, but do not allow medium to dry, as high EC could cause root damage. Monitor for Botrytis, Root Rot, Leafspot, Aphids and Mites. For shipping, keep soil moist and plant dry.

CLASS/SERIES	HARDINESS ZONE	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
LAVANDULA <i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> <b>Ellagance Series</b>	5-8	288 128	(day) 60-72°F (16-22°C) (night) 54-60°F (12-16°C)	5.8-6.5 pH 1.1-1.4 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day Critical Daylength for Ellagance Purple is 10 hours; Ice and Snow are Obligate Long Day with critical daylength of about 13-14 hours. See Lavender Scheduling Tool at panamseed.com for finishing schedules by region.
LAVANDULA <i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> <b>Lavace Deep Purple</b>	5-8	288 128	(day) 60-72°F (16-22°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.5 pH 1.1-1.4 mmhos/cm	Obligate Long Day Critical Daylength: 14 hours See Lavender Scheduling Tool at panamseed.com for finishing schedules per region.
LAVANDULA <i>Lavandula multifida</i> <b>Spanish Eyes</b>	7-10	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 57-59°F (14-15°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.1-1.3 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
LEUCANTHEMUM <i>Leucanthemum x superbum</i> , <i>Chrysanthemum maximum</i> <b>Madonna F<sub>1</sub></b>	3-9	288 72	(day) 65-72°F (18-22°C) (night) 57-60°F (14-16°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.9-1.1 mmhos/cm	Obligate Long Day Plant needs a minimum of 14.5 hrs. daylength to initiate flowering. Responds very well to night interruption (4 hrs. between 10 pm and 2 am) for Spring Forcing. Juvenility ends at 10 leaves.
LEUCANTHEMUM <i>Leucanthemum x superbum</i> <b>White Lion F<sub>1</sub></b>	3-9	288 72	(day) 65-72°F (18-22°C) (night) 57-60°F (14-16°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.9-1.1 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day Facultative Long Day Plant but very low sensitivity to daylength, with critical daylength at 10 hours. To finish in early Spring, plant development does require sufficient temperature (ADT 44-50°F), meaning a southern Winter climate, to grow and finish in that early Spring.



VERNALISATION REQUIRED	FINISHING PROGRAMS FOR ANNUAL AND OVERWINTER PRODUCTION	KEY TIPS
No	<p><b>Overwinter, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 28-36 (weeks), Spring, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,000-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-12 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,000-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 9-12 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,000-3,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Avoid planting plugs deep. Keep plug surface same as medium surface. Grow low RH and high light. Let top soil dry in between waterings, but do not allow medium to dry as high EC could cause root damage. Monitor for Botrytis, Root Rot, Leafspot, Aphids and Mites.                      For shipping, keep soil moist and plant dry. Scheduling is different between colours: Purple is the fastest (as indicated lead time) and Snow adds 4 to 5 weeks. See Scheduling Tool for regional lead times. For overwintering production, cut back just below top foliage; do this mid-Autumn, approximately 4 weeks before dormant period, or in Spring just before regrowth.</p>
No	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-11 (weeks), Summer, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,000-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,000-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Overwinter, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 30-38 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 60°F (16°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,000-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Summer, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,000-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,000-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Overwinter, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 30-38 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 60°F (16°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,000-3,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Avoid planting plug too deep. Keep plug surface same as medium surface. Grow low RH and high light. Let top soil dry in between waterings, but do not allow medium to dry, as high EC could cause root damage. Monitor for Botrytis, Root Rot, Leafspot, Aphids and Mites. For shipping, keep soil moist and plant dry. Lavance is best for Summer production, has best bulk. Do not plant early season. Growth is delayed in cool conditions. Use Ellagance Purple for annual early Southeast season and Avignon Early Blue for annual early South and Northwest season. See Lavender Scheduling Tool at panamseed.com for finishing schedules by region. For overwintered production, cut back just below top foliage; do this mid-Autumn, approximately 4 weeks before dormant period, or in Spring just before regrowth.</p>
No	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Summer                      PGR daminozide 2,000-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 3-5 (ppp), 12-15 (weeks), Summer                      PGR daminozide 2,000-3,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Grow relatively dry and provide active climate. Vigorous Lavandula needs more PGRs than L. angustifolia and L. stoechas, and is a long-flowering annual.</p>
No	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 11-12 (weeks), Summer, ADT 68°F (20°C)                      PGR paclobutrazol 20-25 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 11-12 (weeks), Summer, ADT 68°F (20°C)                      PGR uniconazole 5 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Summer, ADT 78°F (26°C)                      PGR daminozide 5,000-6,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 11-12 (weeks), Summer, ADT 68°F (20°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Summer, ADT 74°F (23°C)                      PGR uniconazole 5-10 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Summer, ADT 78°F (26°C)                      PGR paclobutrazol 20-30 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Summer, ADT 78°F (26°C)                      PGR uniconazole 10 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 11-12 (weeks), Summer, ADT 68°F (20°C)  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 65°F (18°C)  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 68°F (20°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 68°F (20°C)                      PGR paclobutrazol 20-30 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 12-15 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 65°F (18°C)  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 11-12 (weeks), Summer, ADT 68°F (20°C)</p>	<p>For 2 Gallon, use 3-4 plugs per pot.</p>
No	<p><b>Overwinter, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 18-19 (weeks), Early Spring, ADT 65°F (18°C)  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray  <b>Overwinter, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 18-19 (weeks), Early Spring, ADT 65°F (18°C)  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>For 2 Gallon, use 3-4 plugs per pot. To finish in early Spring, plant development does require sufficient temperature (ADT 44-50°F), meaning a southern Winter climate, to grow and finish in that early Spring.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	HARDINESS ZONE	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
LOBELIA <i>Lobelia x speciosa</i> <b>Starship™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	6-10	288 105	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.6 pH 1.1-1.3 mmhos/cm	Long Day Plants. Scarlet is a facultative Long Day plant that flowers faster at 13 hours or longer. See Perennials Forcing Guide for more info on scheduling and plug size and treatments. Forcing for Summer and Autumn sales target Weeks 35 or later. Sow Week 15 to 17, using 288 trays. Grow plugs under 10-hour short-day conditions using black cloth until ready to transplant. Allow about 8 to 9 weeks during Summer production. After short-day treatment, transplant to final container and grow under natural long days. Outdoor production is recommended. Total crop time is approximately 19 to 20 weeks.
MYOSOTIS <i>Myosotis sylvatica</i> <b>Mon Amie Series</b>	6-8	288	(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 50-55°F (10-13°C)	5.6-5.8 pH 1.3-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
PAPAVER <i>Papaver nudicaule</i> <b>Champagne Bubbles F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	4-8	288	(day) 50-55°F (10-13°C) (night) 40-45°F (4-7°C)	5.5-6.0 pH 1.2-1.4 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
PENSTEMON <i>Penstemon heterophyllus</i> <b>Electric Blue</b>	6-8	288	(day) 66-70°F (19-21°C) (night) 62-66°F (17-19°C)	5.8-6.5 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral Needs high light intensity for complete, rapid and uniform flowering.
PEROVSKIA <i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i> <b>Blue Steel</b>	4-9	288 72	(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 57-66°F (14-19°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.2-1.4 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral Light accumulator - higher light levels increase development and finish.

VERNALISATION REQUIRED	FINISHING PROGRAMS FOR ANNUAL AND OVERWINTER PRODUCTION	KEY TIPS
No	<p><b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 11-13 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR paclobutrazol 30 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Summer, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR uniconazole 5 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 13-17 (weeks), Spring, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR paclobutrazol 30 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 11-13 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR uniconazole 5 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 13-17 (weeks), Spring, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR uniconazole 5 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Summer, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR paclobutrazol 30 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 3-5 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Summer, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR uniconazole 5 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 3-5 (ppp), 13-17 (weeks), Spring, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR paclobutrazol 30 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 3-5 (ppp), 11-13 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR paclobutrazol 30 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 3-5 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Summer, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR paclobutrazol 30 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 3-5 (ppp), 13-17 (weeks), Spring, ADT 65°F (18°C)                      PGR uniconazole 5 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Avoid drought stress. Grow evenly moist but not wet. Monitor for Snails, Slugs, Root and Crown Rot, Pythium, Phytophthora (if too wet). Control Thrips, as Lobelia is very susceptible to INSV damage.</p>
No	<p><b>Overwinter, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 16-22 (weeks), Early Spring                      PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 3,500-750 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-9 (weeks), Spring                      PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 3,500-750 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Maintain low pH. Myosotis suffer from chlorosis at high pH. Grow like Primula acaulis. See GrowerFacts for details on how to mitigate chlorosis caused by high pH.</p>
No	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-10 (weeks), Late Spring  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 2-3 (ppp), 6-11 (weeks), Late Spring</p>	<p>Suffers from chlorosis at high pH (above 6.1), due to iron deficiency. Moderate fertilisation, well-drained soil.</p>
No - but beneficial; cooled plants flower more uniformly and faster than non-cooled plants; duration of 10 weeks at 41°F (5°C)	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 11-13 (weeks), Summer  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Late Spring  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 2-3 (ppp), 11-13 (weeks), Summer  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 2-3 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Late Spring</p>	<p>Bulking prior to vernalisation ensures pot-fill and improves flowering uniformity. Monitor for Whiteflies.</p>
No	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Summer, ADT 68°F (20°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 14-16 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 68°F (20°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 68°F (20°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 14-16 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Summer, ADT 68°F (20°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-3,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 3-5 (ppp), 13-15 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 68°F (20°C)                      PGR daminozide 3,000-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 3-5 (ppp), 13-15 (weeks), Summer, ADT 68°F (20°C)                      PGR daminozide 3,000-5,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 3-5 (ppp), 14-16 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 68°F (20°C)                      PGR daminozide 2,500-3,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Needs an active growing climate with the highest possible light levels. Optimum is more than 15 mol per m<sup>2</sup> per day. Can grow in lower light levels, but increases crop time (see lead time per season). Do not start crop too early in cold nights and lower light levels, which will cause a delay. Best grown outside. Finish lead times for Northwest Europe: add 2 to 3 weeks to indicated lead times. Allow media to dry in between waterings. Avoid growing wet. Monitor EC in pot during active growth to avoid leaf yellowing (chlorosis). Gallon is the main size; recommend 3 ppp, planted in a triangle, for superior finished quality (compared to vegetative with 1 plant per pot). If plugs are not pinched, pinch 2 to 3 weeks after transplant, above 4 to 5 leaf node pairs. NOTE: Pinch not needed for larger (2 gallon and up) containers. Instead, use higher B-Nine concentration of 5,000 ppm for 1 to 2 applications in the first 2 to 3 weeks after transplant.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	HARDINESS ZONE	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
PEROVSKIA <i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i> <b>Bluesette</b>	4-9	288 72	(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 57-60°F (14-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.2-1.4 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day Light accumulator - higher light levels increase development and finish.
RUDBECKIA <i>Rudbeckia fulgida var. sullivantii</i> <b>Goldblitz</b>	3-9	288 72	(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.5 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Obligate Long Day Critical daylength of 14.5 hours.
RUDBECKIA <i>Rudbeckia fulgida var. sullivantii</i> <b>Goldsturm</b>	3-9	288 72	(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.5 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Short Day-Long Day Best plant structure comes under Short Day conditions (12 hours or less) until 10-leaf stage, then Long Day (15 hours or longer). For forcing info: see Perennials Forcing Guide.
SALVIA <i>Salvia nemorosa</i> <b>New Dimension™ Series</b>	4-8	288 128	(day) 60-72°F (16-22°C) (night) 50-59°F (10-15°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.9-1.3 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide.

VERNALISATION REQUIRED	FINISHING PROGRAMS FOR ANNUAL AND OVERWINTER PRODUCTION	KEY TIPS
No	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 65°F (18°C)  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Summer, ADT 68°F (20°C)  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Late Spring, ADT 65°F (18°C)  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1-3 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Summer, ADT 68°F (20°C)</p>	<p>Needs an active growing climate with the highest possible light levels. Optimum is more than 15 mol per m<sup>2</sup> per day. Can grow in lower light levels, but that will increase crop time. Do not start too early in cold nights and lower light levels, which will cause delay. Allow media to dry between watering; avoid growing wet. Monitor EC in pot during active growth to avoid leaf yellowing. One gallon is the perfect size; use 1 multi-seed plug (3 to 4 seeds) or 3 x 288 plug, and no pinch or PGRs needed. For quarts, use a smaller plug size (288) and 1 seed/cell; pinching is optional (leave 3 to 4 leaf nodes), same for PGR spray (1,500 ppm B-Nine - daminozide). Pinching will delay 1 to 2 weeks.</p>
No	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 14-22 (weeks), Summer, ADT 65°F (18°C)  <b>PGR daminozide</b> 5,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 14-23 (weeks), Summer, ADT 65°F (18°C)  <b>PGR daminozide</b> 5,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Will finish reliably as a first-year-flowering perennial if not sown later than Week 16. No need for short day treatment of plugs (like Goldsturm does). For PGRs, use B-Nine 3x 5,000 ppm spray as an option for more controlled growth. B-Nine/CCC tank mix (3x B-Nine 2,500 ppm/CCC 750 ppm spray) could be an optional treatment. Using Sumagic or Bonzi spray is not recommended, as they made the foliage smaller and the plants looked spindly. This is a relatively high feeder, so prevent Mg, Ca and Fe deficiencies. High light and good ventilation are beneficial. Possible foliage issues can occur on new growth leaves (puckering, cup up, tip marginal burning) during flower induction period because of more difficult mineral transport during this developmental stage. There is no good fertilisation correction possible, only maintain as low an RH as possible with optimal ventilation to have optimal plant transport of elements. The foliage issue will mostly have disappeared at flowering sales stage. For Spring and Autumn forcing: See Perennial Forcing Guide.</p>
No	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 16-23 (weeks), Summer  <b>PGR paclobutrazol</b> 20-30 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 16-23 (weeks), Summer  <b>PGR uniconazole</b> 5-10 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 2-3 (ppp), 16-24 (weeks), Summer  <b>PGR paclobutrazol</b> 20-30 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 2-3 (ppp), 16-24 (weeks), Summer  <b>PGR uniconazole</b> 5-10 ppm Spray  <b>Overwinter, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 32-34 (weeks), Summer  <b>PGR uniconazole</b> 5-10 ppm Spray  <b>Overwinter, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 3-5 (ppp), 32-34 (weeks), Summer  <b>PGR paclobutrazol</b> 20-30 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Relatively high feeder. Use long day (15 hours or longer) or night interruption to finish early pottings or use vernalised plugs. Prevent Mg and Fe deficiency. Monitor for Botrytis and downy mildew. High light and good ventilation are beneficial. PGR advice as follows: best effect with Sumagic 2x 15 ppm spray; another PGR option is a tank mix of B-Nine 2,500 ppm/CCC 750 ppm 3x spray. Possible foliage issues can occur on new growth leaves (puckering, cup up, tip marginal burning) during flower induction period because of more difficult mineral transport during this developmental stage. There is no good fertilisation correction possible, only maintain as low an RH as possible with optimal ventilation to have optimal plant transport of elements. The foliage issue will mostly have disappeared at flowering sales stage. For Autumn forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide.</p>
No	<p><b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-9 (weeks), Summer  <b>PGR daminozide</b> 1,500-2,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-11 (weeks), Late Spring  <b>PGR daminozide</b> 1,500-2,000 ppm Spray  <b>Overwinter, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 24-28 (weeks), Spring  <b>PGR daminozide</b> 1,500-2,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3-4 (ppp), 7-9 (weeks), Summer  <b>PGR daminozide</b> 1,500-2,000 ppm Spray  <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 3-4 (ppp), 8-11 (weeks), Late Spring  <b>PGR daminozide</b> 1,500-2,000 ppm Spray  <b>Overwinter, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b>, 3-5 (ppp), 24-28 (weeks), Spring  <b>PGR daminozide</b> 1,500-2,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Grow relatively dry. Avoid leaf yellowing caused by high pH (Fe) and/or low N when generative. Spray weekly with Bittersalt MGSO<sub>4</sub> 1g/liter. Monitor for Spider Mites, Rhizoctonia, Leafspot and Root Rot. Wet after transplant with preventive spray.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	HARDINESS ZONE	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
SALVIA <i>Salvia patens</i> <b>Patio Series</b>	8-10	288 128	(day) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (night) 57-60°F (14-16°C)	5.8-6.5 pH 1.0-1.2 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day Long day beneficial. For more info: See Perennials Forcing Guide.
SALVIA <i>Salvia nemorosa</i> <b>Salvatore Blue</b>	4-8	288 128	(day) 60-72°F (16-22°C) (night) 50-59°F (10-15°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.1-1.4 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day Salvatore Blue is a facultative long day plant, but it is much less daylength sensitive than Salvia New Dimension, and is able to flower under 10-hour short day conditions. Because of the 10-hr. critical daylength, Salvatore Blue can be grown for annual programs, but also for long-cycle production through the Winter for Spring sales. Salvatore can finish in the southern U.S. for April sales if critical daylength at transplant is a minimum of 10 hrs., comparative to vegetative choices for early Spring.
SCABIOSA <i>Scabiosa columbaria</i> <b>Blue Note</b>	5-9	288 128	(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.1-1.3 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
SEDUM <i>Hylotelephium (Sedum) spectabile</i> <b>Spectacular</b>		128 72	(day) 65-77°F (18-25°C) (night) 54-57°F (12-14°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Long Day-Short Day Critical daylength is about 14 hrs. The fastest flower initiation is daylength of a minimum of 16 hrs. (or night interruption). This is approximately 3 weeks shorter than 14 hrs. provides. After flower bud initiation, a shorter daylength of 13 hrs. or less will significantly reduce time to flower. The fastest flower timing occurs under a long day and short day combination, i.e., 4 weeks of 16 hrs. or longer daylength (long day) for flower initiation followed by 4 to 5 weeks of 13 hrs. or shorter day (short day) for flower development (pink colouration).
VERBASCUM <i>Verbascum x hybrida</i> <b>Southern Charm</b>	5-8	288	(day) 64-67°F (18-19°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.8-6.5 pH 1.1-1.3 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
VERBENA <i>Verbena bonariensis</i> <b>Buenos Aires</b>	7-9	288 128	(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.3-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide.
VERBENA <i>Verbena rigida</i> <b>Santos Purple</b>	7-11	288 128	(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.3-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day For forcing info: See Perennials Forcing Guide.

	VERNALISATION REQUIRED	FINISHING PROGRAMS FOR ANNUAL AND OVERWINTER PRODUCTION	KEY TIPS
	No	<b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 7-11 (weeks), Late Spring PGR daminozide 1,500-2,000 ppm Spray <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 3-4 (ppp), 7-11 (weeks), Late Spring PGR daminozide 1,500-2,000 ppm Spray	Grow relatively dry. Use well-drained medium. Prevent Mg and Fe deficiency. Monitor for Botrytis, Downy Mildew, Aphids and Spider Mites. High light and good ventilation are beneficial.
	No	<b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Summer, ADT 62°F (17°C) PGR daminozide 1,500-2,000 ppm Spray <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Spring PGR daminozide 1,500-2,000 ppm Spray <b>Overwinter, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 14-18 (weeks), Early Spring, ADT 62°F (17°C) PGR daminozide 1,500-2,000 ppm Spray <b>Overwinter, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1-3 (ppp), 14-18 (weeks), Early Spring, ADT 62°F (17°C) PGR daminozide 1,500-2,000 ppm Spray <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1-3 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Summer, ADT 62°F (17°C) PGR daminozide 1,500-2,000 ppm Spray <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1-3 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Spring PGR daminozide 1,500-2,000 ppm Spray	Salvatore Blue needs a little higher fertilisation level than New Dimension Blue, per the Target Media EC. With Salvia nemorosa, leaf yellowing can occur, especially once turning generative. Keep up fertilisation and use iron leaf fertilisation, avoiding too high of a pH. Grow relatively dry and provide an active climate. Salvatore Blue can show "black spots" on the leaves; this is not disease, nor does it indicate damage. Due to the dark colour of Salvatore Blue, these spots are accumulations of the colour compound that will be dissimilated in better growing conditions.
	No	<b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Late Spring <b>Overwinter, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 26-34 (weeks), Spring <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 3-4 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Late Spring	Needs high light, low RH. Grow relatively dry. Prevent Mg and Fe deficiency. Early-Spring forcing needs increased temperature during 6 weeks at 62 to 65°F (17 to 18°C), no long days. For forcing info for Mother's Day: See Perennials Forcing Guide.
	No	<b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 9 (weeks), Spring, ADT 63°F (17°C) <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Spring, ADT 63°F (17°C) <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 12-16 (weeks), Summer, ADT 65°F (18°C) PGR paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 12-16 (weeks), Summer, ADT 65°F (18°C) PGR daminozide 2,000-2,500 ppm Spray <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 16-21 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 65°F (18°C) PGR paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 16-21 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 65°F (18°C) PGR daminozide 2,000-2,500 ppm Spray <b>Annual, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b> , 2-3 (ppp), 12-16 (weeks), Summer, ADT 65°F (18°C) PGR paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray <b>Annual, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b> , 2-3 (ppp), 12-16 (weeks), Summer, ADT 65°F (18°C) PGR daminozide 2,000-2,500 ppm Spray <b>Annual, 8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b> , 2-3 (ppp), 16-21 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 65°F (18°C) PGR paclobutrazol 5 ppm Spray	Maintain active airflow. Grow medium to dry. Avoid wilting (which can cause crown rot). Grow in high light, preferably full sun. Foliage is somewhat more clear green than Autumn Joy. Avoid too high a nitrogen ratio, as plants will grow too loosely. Additional info for finishing: Plug sizes matter, subject to pot size. For smaller pot sizes up to 5 in./13 cm, use 1 plug per pot with a 128 or 180 plug size. For larger pot sizes of 6 in./15 cm or 1 gal., use 1 plug per pot with a larger plug size of 72 or 84 for optimal fill. For larger pot sizes, we advise 2 to 3 plugs per pot with a minimum plug size of 180.
	No	<b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Summer	Flowering more uniform under high light conditions.
	No	<b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 11-13 (weeks), Late Spring <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1-3 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Autumn, ADT 68°F (20°C) PGR daminozide 2,500-5,000 ppm Spray	Primarily sold green. Grow dry and light. Relatively high fertilisation. Avoid high N. Prevent Mg and Fe deficiency.
	No	<b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 11-14 (weeks), Late Spring PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,000-2,500 ppm Spray <b>Annual, 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 11-14 (weeks), Late Spring PGR daminozide 2,000-2,500 ppm Spray <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 3-4 (ppp), 10-13 (weeks), Summer PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,000-750 ppm Spray <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 3-4 (ppp), 10-13 (weeks), Summer PGR daminozide 2,000-2,500 ppm Spray <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 3-4 (ppp), 11-14 (weeks), Late Spring PGR daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 2,000-750 ppm Spray <b>Annual, 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 3-4 (ppp), 11-14 (weeks), Late Spring PGR daminozide 2,000-2,500 ppm Spray	Grow dry and light. Relatively high fertilisation. Avoid high N. Prevent Mg and Fe deficiency.



**FORCING GUIDE FOR FIRST YEAR FLOWERING PERENNIALS FOR 2 MAJOR DATES IN NORTH AMERICA\* (QUICK ANNUAL CYCLE)**

GENUS	SPECIES	SERIES/VARIETY	USDA HARDINESS ZONE	FORCING FOR SPRING (WEEK 19)				
				IDEAL SOWING WEEK	PLUG SIZE*	PLUG BULKED UNDER NATURAL SD OR <=12 HR GROW WEEKS	SUPPLEMENTAL LD (14 HR OR NI) REQUIRED AFTER TRANSPLANT**	
CAMPANULA	<i>carpatica</i>	<b>Rapido</b>	3-9	48-49	288	10	Yes	
COREOPSIS	<i>grandiflora</i>	<b>Double the Sun</b>	4-9	51-52	128	8	Yes	
COREOPSIS	<i>grandiflora</i>	<b>Early Sunrise</b>	4-9	49-50	128	8	Yes	
COREOPSIS	<i>grandiflora</i>	<b>Sunfire</b>	4-9	51-52	128	8	Yes	
COREOPSIS	<i>grandiflora</i>	<b>SunKiss</b>	4-9	51-52	128	8	Yes	
DELPHINIUM	<i>elatum</i>	<b>Dasante Blue</b>	4-7	51-52	288	6-7	No	
DELPHINIUM	<i>elatum</i>	<b>Guardian</b>	4-7	51-52	288	6-7	No	
DELPHINIUM	<i>belladonna</i>	<b>Blue Donna</b>	5-9	51-52	288	6-8	No	
DELPHINIUM	<i>grandiflorum</i>	<b>Diamonds Blue</b>	4-9	51-52	288	7	No	
DIANTHUS	<i>barbatus interspecific</i>	<b>Rockin'</b>	5-8	1-2	288	5	No	
DIGITALIS	<i>purpurea</i>	<b>Dalmatian</b>	5-9	52-1	128	7	Yes	
ECHINACEA	<i>hybrida</i>	<b>Artisan</b>	4-10	45-46	128+	13-15 weeks; SD from 2 to 7 true leaves	Yes	
ECHINACEA	<i>hybrida</i>	<b>Cheyenne Spirit</b>	4-10	45-46	128+	13-15 weeks; SD from 2 to 7 true leaves	Yes	
ECHINACEA	<i>purpurea</i>	<b>PowWow</b>	4-10	45-46	128+	13-15 weeks; SD from 2 to 7 true leaves	Yes	
GAILLARDIA	<i>grandiflora</i>	<b>Mesa Bright Bicolour</b>	5-10	52-1	128	7	Yes	
GAILLARDIA	<i>grandiflora</i>	<b>Mesa Yellow</b>	5-10	52-1	128	7	Yes	
GAILLARDIA	<i>grandiflora</i>	<b>Mesa Peach</b>	5-10	52-1	128	7	Yes	
GAILLARDIA	<i>grandiflora</i>	<b>Mesa Red</b>	5-10	52-1	128	7	Yes	
GAURA	<i>lindheimeri</i>	<b>Sparkle White</b>	5b-9	2-3	128	8	Yes	
HEUCHERA	<i>micrantha</i>	<b>Palace Purple</b>	4-8	47-48	288	10-11	No	
HEUCHERA	<i>hybrida</i>	<b>Melting Fire</b>	4-8	46-47	288	10-11	No	
HIBISCUS	<i>moscheutos</i>	<b>Luna</b>	5-9	-	-	-	-	
LAVANDULA	<i>angustifolia</i>	<b>Avignon Early Blue</b>	6-8	46-47	288	7	No	
LAVANDULA	<i>angustifolia</i>	<b>Blue Spear</b>	6-8	-	-	-	-	
LAVANDULA	<i>angustifolia</i>	<b>Ellagance Purple</b>	5b-8a	46-47	288	7	No	
LAVANDULA	<i>angustifolia</i>	<b>Lavance Deep Purple</b>	5-8	-	-	-	-	
LAVANDULA	<i>stoechas</i>	<b>Bandera</b>	7-10	46-47	288	7	No	
LEUCANTHEMUM	<i>x superbum</i>	<b>Madonna</b>	3b-9a	-	-	-	-	
LEUCANTHEMUM	<i>x superbum</i>	<b>White Lion</b>	3b-9a	47-48	288	6	No	
LOBELIA	<i>speciosa</i>	<b>Starship</b>	6-10	45-46	288 to 72+	13-15 weeks; 10-hour SD bulk to 10 leaves	Yes	
LOBELIA	<i>speciosa</i>	<b>Starship Scarlet Bronze Leaf</b>	6-10	44-45	288 to 72+	14-16 weeks; 10-hour SD bulk to 10 leaves	Yes	
ORIGANUM	<i>hybrida</i>	<b>Kirigami</b>	5b-8a	52-1	128	6-7	Yes	
PEROVSKIA	<i>atriplicifolia</i>	<b>Bluesette</b>	4-9	50-51	288+	6-8	No (if DLI > 10 mol/day)	
PEROVSKIA	<i>atriplicifolia</i>	<b>Blue Steel</b>	4-9	48-49	128	6-8	No	
RUDBECKIA	<i>fulgida</i>	<b>GoldBlitz</b>	3-9	40-42	288 to 50+	15-16 weeks; SD from 2 to 10 true leaves	Yes	
RUDBECKIA	<i>fulgida</i>	<b>Goldsturm</b>	3-9	40-42	288 to 50+	15-16 weeks; SD from 2 to 10 true leaves	Yes	
SALVIA	<i>nemorosa</i>	<b>New Dimension</b>	4-8	1-2	128	7	Yes	
SALVIA	<i>nemorosa</i>	<b>Salvatore Blue</b>	4-8	1-2	128	7	No	
SALVIA	<i>patens</i>	<b>Patio</b>	8-10	1-2	128	7	Yes	
SCABIOSA	<i>columbaria</i>	<b>Blue Note</b>	5-7	49-51	128	8-9	No	
SEDUM (HYLOTELEPHIUM)	<i>spectabile</i>	<b>Spectacular</b>	3b-9a	44-46	72	8-9 weeks until 8 leaves	Yes, at 16 hours (or NI) for 4 weeks	
SEDUM (HYLOTELEPHIUM)	<i>spectabile</i>	<b>Spectacular</b>	3b-9a	44-46	72 preforced	8-9 weeks until 8 leaves, then 4 weeks at 16 hours (or NI)	No	
VERBENA	<i>bonariensis</i>	<b>Buenos Aires</b>	7-9	-	-	-	-	
VERBENA	<i>rigida</i>	<b>Santos Purple</b>	7-11	49-50	128	8	No	



FORCING FOR FALL (WEEK 36)								PLUGS PER POT			
FINISH UNDER PROPER DAYLENGTH (H) AND ADT (J) GROW WEEKS	FINISH ADT (°F/°C)	IDEAL SOWING WEEK	PLUG SIZE	PLUG SD BULKING REQUIRED	PLUG GROW WEEKS	FINISH UNDER NATURAL LD AND ADT 72-75°F/22-24°C GROW WEEKS	I QT	I GAL	2 GAL	3 GAL (FALL)	
12-13	65/18	-	-	-	-	-	1	3-5	-	-	
11-12	68/20	22	128	No	6-7	7	1	1-3	3-5	4-6	
12-13	68/20	-	-	-	-	-	1	1-3	3-5	-	
10-12	68/20	22	128	No	6-7	7	1	1-3	3-5	4-6	
10-11	68/20	22	128	No	6-7	7	1	1-3	3-5	4-6	
14	65/18	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	
14	65/18	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	
13	65/18	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	
14	65/18	-	-	-	-	-	1	1-3	3	-	
13	60/16	22	288	No	5	8	1	3	3	4	
12-13	60/16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2-3	-	
12	68/20	14-16	128+	Yes	11 weeks; SD from 2 to 7 true leaves	8-9	1	1	3	4	
12	68/20	14-16	128+	Yes	11 weeks; SD from 2 to 7 true leaves	8-9	1	1	3	4	
12	68/20	14-16	128+	Yes	11 weeks; SD from 2 to 7 true leaves	8-9	1	1	3	4	
12	68/20	21	288	No	5	8-9	1	1	2	3	
12	68/20	19	288	No	5	10-11	1	1	2	3	
12	68/20	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	
12	68/20	21	288	No	5	8-9	1	1	2	3	
8	68/20	22	288	No	4	7-8	1	1	3	4	
11-12	60/16	15-16	128	No	8	10-11	1	3	4	5	
13-14	60/16	12-14	128	No	9-11	12-13	1	3	4	5	
-	-	21	128	No	4	9-10	1	1	1	1	
12-14	55/10	20	128	No	6	9-10	1	3	4	5	
-	-	18	128	No	6	11-12	1	3	4	5	
12-14	60/16-Needs high light in South regions	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	
-	-	20	128	No	6	8-9	1	3	4	5	
12-14	60/16	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	
-	-	19-20	288	No	5	10-11	1	1	3	4	
17-18	66-68/19-20	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3-4	5	
11-12	68/20	14-16	288	Yes	9-10 weeks; 10-hour SD to 6 true leaves	10-11	-	1	3	4	
12-13	68/20	13-15	288	Yes	9-10 weeks; 10-hour SD to 6 true leaves	11-12	-	1	3	4	
11-13	68/20	19-20	128	No	5	10-11	1	1	3	-	
12-13	68/20	19-20	180 to 128	No	6-7	10-11	1	1-3	3-4	5	
10-14	65/18-Needs low RH and high light in South regions	18-19	128	No	6-7	11-12	1	3	4	5	
14-15	68/20	11-12	288 to 128	No	5-6	17-18	-	1	1	3	
14-15	68/20	8-9	288 to 50+	Yes	14 weeks; SD from 2 to 10 true leaves	12-13	-	1	1	3	
10-11	65/18	24-25	288	No	4	7-8	1	3	5	-	
10-11	65/18	24-25	288	No	4	7-8	1	3	5	-	
10-11	65/18	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	-	
12-14	60/16	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	
11-13	65-72/18-22	10-12	180 to 72	keep below 13 hours daylength	8-9	14-16	1	1	2-3	3-4	
11-13	65-72/18-22	10-12	180 to 72	keep below 13 hours daylength	8-9	14-16	1	1	2-3	3-4	
-	-	18-19	128	No	8	10-11	-	1	2	3	
13-14	65/18-Needs high light in South regions	19-20	128	No	8	9-11	1	1	2	3	



# POTTED PLANTS



<b>WAVE</b> .....	PHOTOPERIODIC LIGHTING CHART P. 4
<b>ANNUALS</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 8 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 42
<b>PERENNIALS</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 74 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 86 / FORCING GUIDE P. 102
<b>CUT FLOWERS</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 118 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 126
<b>VEGETABLES &amp; HERBS</b>	
<b>HANDPICKED</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 136 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 150
<b>KITCHEN MINIS</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 160 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 164

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
BEGONIA <i>Begonia pseudolubbersii</i> <b>Foliage Silver Spot</b>	MPL							
CAMPANULA <i>Campanula medium</i> <b>Campanella™</b> <b>F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288	6-7	1	No	5-10	5.8-6.2 pH 0.7-1.0 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 68-77°F (20-25°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
CELOSIA <i>Celosia cristata</i> <b>Concertina™ Series</b>	COT	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.7-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Light (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
CELOSIA <i>Celosia spicata</i> <b>Kosmo Series</b>	COT	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-4	5.5-6.2 pH 0.7-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 77°F (25°C) (l) Light
EXACUM <i>Exacum affine</i> <b>Princess Series</b>	PEL	288	5-6	1	No	4-5	5.2-5.6 pH 0.8-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) Light (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
EXACUM <i>Exacum affine</i> <b>Royal Dane Series</b>	PEL	288	5-6	1	No	4-5	5.2-5.6 pH 0.8-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-75°F (22-24°C) (l) Light (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
GERBERA <i>Gerbera jamesonii</i> <b>ColourBloom™</b> <b>F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	COT	128	6-7	1	Light cover	4-7	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5-0.7 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 5 (t) 70-74°F (21-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
GERBERA <i>Gerbera jamesonii</i> <b>Mega Revolution™</b> <b>F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	COT	128	6-7	1	Light cover	4-7	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5-0.7 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 5 (t) 70-74°F (21-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
GERBERA <i>Gerbera jamesonii</i> <b>Revolution™</b> <b>F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	COT	128	6-7	1	Light cover	4-7	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5-0.7 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 5 (t) 70-74°F (21-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
HYPOESTES <i>Hypoestes phyllostachya</i> <b>Splash Select™</b> <b>Series</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	Yes	2-3	5.5-6.0 pH 0.5-0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-75°F (18-24°C)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 60-64°F (16-18°C)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Prevent damping off due to use of fungicides. Critical to the culture of Campanella is the short day treatment in the plug stage. Start short day treatment of &lt; 11 hours day length 2 weeks after sowing. This prevents initiate flowers in the plug stage and results in the right plant habit for filling pots nicely after transplant. Keep short days for the rest of the plug time (4 weeks of short day treatment). After transplant, long days &gt; 14 hours are needed to initiate flowering. Campanella is responsive to B-Nine/ Alar 2,500 ppm or tank mix of B-Nine/ Alar 2,500 ppm and Cycocel 500 ppm.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,500 f.c.                      (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,500 f.c. (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Keep media constantly moist; do not allow to dry out.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4  <b>(t)</b> 72-77°F (22-25°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Keep media constantly moist; do not allow to dry out. Celosia makes a taproot and is sensitive to root damage.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)</p>	<p>Water adequately to dissolve the pellet. To bench germ: Make sure trays are watered. Flat covering: first place one layer of reemay, then one layer of white plastic on top of that. Remove plastic after 7 to 8 days. Keep reemay wet. Remove reemay after another 1 to 2 days. PGRs are not necessary. Sticky traps for pests are recommended.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)</p>	<p>Water adequately to dissolve the pellet. To bench germ: Make sure trays are watered. Flat covering: first place one layer of reemay, then one layer of white plastic on top of that. Remove plastic after 7 to 8 days. Keep reemay wet. Remove reemay after another 1 to 2 days. PGRs are not necessary. Sticky traps for pests are recommended.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 66-68°F (19-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Don't water with cold water. Use water with a minimum temperature of 60°F/16°C. Watering with cold water results in deformed leaves and disturbs plant growth.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 6-8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 6-8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 66-68°F (19-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 6-8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Don't water with cold water. Use water with a temperature at least 60°F/16°C or higher. Watering with cold water will result in deformed leaves and will disturb plant growth. Do not pot too deeply when transplanting, as this may result in Crown Rot. Space plants when the leaves of the plants are touching each other, generally 5 to 6 weeks after transplanting.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 6 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 6-8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 66-68°F (19-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 6-8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Don't water with cold water. Use water with a temperature at least 60°F/16°C or higher. Watering with cold water will result in deformed leaves and will disturb plant growth. Do not pot too deeply when transplanting, as this may result in Crown Rot. Space plants when the leaves of the plants are touching each other, generally 5 to 6 weeks after transplanting.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 66-68°F (19-20°C)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 66-68°F (19-20°C)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 66-68°F (19-20°C)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Too much light can cause leaves to curl.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
LISIANTHUS <i>Eustoma grandiflorum</i> <b>Sapphire F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	406	8-10	1	No	8-12	6.2-6.5 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Light
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Acapulco™ XP Series</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	No	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Blaze</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	No	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Chilly Chili F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	No	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Cupala</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	No	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Harlequin</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	No	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Hot Pops Series</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	No	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Medusa</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	No	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Salsa XP Series</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	No	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Samba Series</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	No	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Santos Series</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	No	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
(m) Level 2-3 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 1-3 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 1-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Maintain pH above 6.5. Do not allow plugs to become rootbound. Lisianthus are tender seedlings and are recommended as a plug-purchased item.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. If necessary, uniconazole at a rate of 2.5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. If necessary, uniconazole at a rate of 2.5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. If necessary, uniconazole at a rate of 2.5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. If necessary, uniconazole at a rate of 2.5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. If necessary, uniconazole at a rate of 2.5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. If necessary, uniconazole at rate of 2.5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. If necessary, uniconazole at a rate of 2.5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. If necessary, uniconazole at a rate of 2.5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. If necessary, uniconazole at a rate of 2.5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-73°F (20-23°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. If necessary, uniconazole at a rate of 2.5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Wicked</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	No	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (l) Optional
SUNFLOWER <i>Helianthus annuus</i> <b>Ballad F<sub>1</sub></b>	TRT	288	2-3	1	Yes	3-5	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
SUNFLOWER <i>Helianthus annuus</i> <b>Choco Sun</b>	TRT	288	2-3	1	Yes	3-5	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Optional
SUNFLOWER <i>Helianthus annuus</i> <b>Miss Sunshine F<sub>1</sub></b>	TRT	288	2-3	1	Yes	3-5	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Optional
SUNFLOWER <i>Helianthus annuus</i> <b>SunBuzz F<sub>1</sub></b>	TRT	288	2-3	1	Yes	3-5	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)



STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-73°F (20-23°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. If necessary, uniconazole at a rate of 2.5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 64-72°F (18-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 61-72°F (16-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Can also be propagated by direct sowing when grown in smaller pots (4-in./10 cm, 4.5-in./11-cm, 5-in./13-cm).</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 64-72°F (18-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 61-72°F (16-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Can also be propagated by direct sowing when grown in smaller pots (4-in./10 cm, 4.5-in./11-cm, 5-in./13-cm).</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 64-72°F (18-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 61-72°F (16-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Can also be propagated by direct sowing when grown in smaller pots (4-in./10 cm, 4.5-in./11-cm, 5-in./13-cm).</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 64-72°F (18-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 61-72°F (16-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Can also be grown by direct sowing in smaller pots (quart, 5 in./13 cm).</p>

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
BEGONIA <i>Begonia pseudolubbersii</i> <b>Foliage Silver Spot</b>		(day) 66-70°F (19-21°C) (night) 64-66°F (18-19°C)	5.6-5.8 pH 0.8-1.4 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day Plant is not supposed to flower at the moment of sales.
CAMPANULA <i>Campanula medium</i> <b>Campanella™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 62-64°F (17-18°C) (night) 58-60°F (14-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm	Obligate Long Day Maintain long days after transplant >14 hours of day light for flower initiation. If more vigorous plants are needed, two weeks of short day treatment <11 hours daylength before long day treatment >14 hours daylength will result in more vigorous plants.
CELOSIA <i>Celosia cristata</i> <b>Concertina™ Series</b>	288	(day) 65-72°F (18-22°C) (night) 59-65°F (15-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day Crop can be finished in long day, but finishing in short days after transplant increases uniform flowering and habit across the series.
CELOSIA <i>Celosia spicata</i> <b>Kosmo Series</b>	288	(day) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day Will flower faster and uniformly under daylength of 13 hours or shorter.
EXACUM <i>Exacum affine</i> <b>Princess Series</b>	288	(day) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (night) 66-70°F (19-21°C)	5.4-5.8 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day When light levels are low, use supplemental lighting.
EXACUM <i>Exacum affine</i> <b>Royal Dane Series</b>	288	(day) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (night) 66-70°F (19-21°C)	5.4-5.8 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day When light levels are low, use supplemental lighting.
GERBERA <i>Gerbera jamesonii</i> <b>ColourBloom™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	128	(day) 66-68°F (19-20°C) (night) 62-66°F (17-19°C)	5.5-6.0 pH 0.5-1.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
GERBERA <i>Gerbera jamesonii</i> <b>Mega Revolution™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	128	(day) 66-68°F (19-20°C) (night) 62-66°F (17-19°C)	5.5-6.0 pH 0.5-1.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
GERBERA <i>Gerbera jamesonii</i> <b>Revolution™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	128	(day) 66-68°F (19-20°C) (night) 62-66°F (17-19°C)	5.5-6.0 pH 0.5-1.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day
HYPOESTES <i>Hypoestes phyllostachya</i> <b>Splash Select™ Series</b>	288	(day) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.0 pH 1.0-1.5 mmhos/cm	
LISIANTHUS <i>Eustoma grandiflorum</i> <b>Sapphire F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	406	(day) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	6.5-7.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	Facultative Long Day
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Acapulco™ Series</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral

FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 12 (weeks), Autumn,  <b>PGR</b> chlormequat chloride 250-500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>When transplanting, make sure the young plants are not planted too deep (top of the plug should be at the same height as the top of the potting soil). We recommend watering only from below, as wet foliage can cause damage, mainly in Winter. Silver Spot prefers to be grown on the "dry side". There is a risk of brown leaves if grown too wet. When grown under low natural light levels (DLI &lt;5 mol/day), artificial light (minimum 150 µmol/m<sup>2</sup>/s) is recommended. Silver Spot needs shaded growing conditions. Screen should be closed when influx is higher than 300W/m<sup>2</sup> (600 µmol/m<sup>2</sup>/s). In Spring and Summer, additional whitewash on the greenhouse is recommended. Silver Spot can be grown with less shade, but it will result in more pale foliage. Relative humidity should be 50 to 80%.</p>
<p><b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Summer</p>	<p>Recommended pot size is 5 in./13 cm. Long day treatment is essential in finishing products. Pinching is not needed. When using bigger pots (6-in./15-cm or bigger), a soft pinch can result in fuller and bigger plants.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Summer  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Autumn</p>	<p>Don't pinch the plants. Recommended pot sizes: quart, 5 in./13 cm.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Summer</p>	<p>Keep medium constantly moist and do not allow to dry out. Does not need PGR. But if necessary, Alar/B-Nine, 2,000 to 2,500 ppm (2.4-3.0 g/l 85% formulation or 3.1 to 4.0 g/l 64% formulation) with 2 to 3 applications can be used. Do not treat when flower buds become visible.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 12 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 10 (weeks), Summer</p>	<p>Irrigation from below is recommended. Space when plants begin to touch. Grow on the "dry side" for better compact habit. Humidity must not exceed 80%, to reduce risk of fungal disease. PGR is recommended during the finish. Sprays must begin 3 weeks after potting (small pots, one week after potting). The subsequent treatments are dependent upon growing conditions and the desired size of the plant. Paclobutrazol and flurprimidol have been found to be effective on Exacum.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 12 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 10 (weeks), Summer</p>	<p>Irrigation from below is recommended. Space when plants begin to touch. Grow on the "dry side" for better compact habit. Humidity must not exceed 80%, to reduce risk of fungal disease. PGR is recommended during the finish. Sprays must begin 3 weeks after potting (small pots, one week after potting). The subsequent treatments are dependent upon growing conditions and the desired size of the plant. Paclobutrazol and flurprimidol have been found to be effective on Exacum.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Summer  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Autumn  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Winter</p>	<p>ColourBloom needs no or less PGR compared to Revolution. Be careful with the use of PGR; if necessary, use daminozide 1,000 to 2,500 ppm spray. Stop use after seeing the first flower buds. Use quart/4 to 4.5-in./11 to 12-cm pots. Fill pots all the way to a uniform soil level. When transplanting, do not plant too deep, as this may result in Crown Rot. Space plants when leaves are touching, generally around 5 weeks after transplanting.</p>
<p><b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,000-2,500 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Summer,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,000-2,500 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Autumn,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,000-2,500 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 11-12 (weeks), Autumn,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,000-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Use 6-in. (15 cm) pots or larger. Fill pots all the way to a uniform soil level. When transplanting, do not plant too deep, as this may result in Crown Rot. Space plants when leaves are touching, generally 5 to 6 weeks after transplanting. To reduce stretching, use B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) at 1,000 to 2,500 ppm 1 to 2 times with an interval of 9 to 10 days. Stop use after seeing the first flower buds.</p>
<p><b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,000-2,500 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Summer,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,000-2,500 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 9-10 (weeks), Autumn,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,000-2,500 ppm Spray  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 10-11 (weeks), Winter,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide 1,000-2,500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Use 4.5 to 5.5-in. (11 to 14-cm) pots for standard Revolution. Fill pots all the way to a uniform soil level. When transplanting, do not plant too deep, as this may result in Crown Rot. Space plants when leaves are touching, generally 5 to 6 weeks after transplanting. To reduce stretching, use B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) at 1,000 to 2,500 ppm 1 to 2 times with an interval of 9 to 10 days. Stop use after seeing the first flower buds.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 1,000/500 ppm Spray  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 3-4 (ppp), 5-6 (weeks), Spring,  <b>PGR</b> daminozide/chlormequat chloride tank mix 1,000/500 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Too much light can cause leaves to curl. Grow under low light conditions (400 to 500 f.c./4,000 to 5,000 Lux).</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 12-14 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Maintain pH above 6.5. Do not allow plugs to become rootbound. Lisianthus are tender seedlings and are recommended as a plug-purchased item.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Autumn,  <b>PGR</b> chlormequat chloride 1,000 ppm Spray</p>	<p>Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. Add 4 to 5 weeks for Spring production crop times. Grow plants dry to minimize stretch.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	DAYLENGTH
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Acapulco™ XP Series</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Blaze</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Chilly Chili F1</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Cupala</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Harlequin</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Hot Pops Series</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Medusa</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Salsa XP Series</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Samba Series</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Santos Series</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
PEPPER (ORNAMENTAL) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Wicked</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.2-1.5 mmhos/cm	Day Neutral
SUNFLOWER <i>Helianthus annuus</i> <b>Ballad F1</b>	288	(day) 64-72°F (18-22°C) (night) 61-64°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day Can flower under different daylengths, but will flower slightly quicker under short days.
SUNFLOWER <i>Helianthus annuus</i> <b>Choco Sun</b>	288	(day) 64-72°F (18-22°C) (night) 61-64°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day Can flower under different daylengths, but will flower slightly quicker under short days.
SUNFLOWER <i>Helianthus annuus</i> <b>Miss Sunshine F1</b>	288	(day) 64-72°F (18-22°C) (night) 61-64°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day Can flower under different daylengths, but will flower slightly quicker under short days.
SUNFLOWER <i>Helianthus annuus</i> <b>SunBuzz F1</b>	288	(day) 64-72°F (18-22°C) (night) 61-64°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.5-2.0 mmhos/cm	Facultative Short Day Plant flowers faster under short day conditions. Growing in daylength of 14 hours or more delays flowering significantly.

FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Autumn, PGR chlormequat chloride 1,000 ppm Spray	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. Add 4 to 5 weeks for Spring production crop times. Grow plants dry to minimize stretch.
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Summer 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Summer 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Autumn 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Autumn	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. Add 4 to 5 weeks for Spring production crop times. Grow plants dry to minimize stretch.
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Summer 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Summer 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Autumn 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Autumn	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. Add 4 to 5 weeks for Spring production crop times. Grow plants dry to minimize stretch.
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 11-12 (weeks), Autumn, PGR chlormequat chloride 1,000 ppm Spray	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. Add 4 to 5 weeks for Spring production crop times. Grow plants dry to minimize stretch.
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 13-14 (weeks), Autumn, PGR chlormequat chloride 1,000 ppm Spray	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. Add 4 to 5 weeks for Spring production crop times. Grow plants dry to minimize stretch.
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Summer 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Summer 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Autumn 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Autumn	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. Add 4 to 5 weeks for Spring production crop times. Grow plants dry to minimize stretch.
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Summer 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Summer 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Autumn 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Autumn	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. Add 4 to 5 weeks for Spring production crop times. Grow plants dry to minimize stretch.
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Autumn, PGR chlormequat chloride 1,000 ppm Spray	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. Add 4 to 5 weeks for Spring production crop times. Grow plants dry to minimize stretch.
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 14-15 (weeks), Autumn, PGR chlormequat chloride 1,000 ppm Spray	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. Add 4 to 5 weeks for Spring production crop times. Grow plants dry to minimize stretch.
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 12-13 (weeks), Autumn, PGR chlormequat chloride 1,000 ppm Spray	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. Add 4 to 5 weeks for Spring production crop times. Grow plants dry to minimize stretch.
4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Summer 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Summer 4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Autumn 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 7-13 (weeks), Autumn	Performs best under high light and warm temperatures. Add 4 to 5 weeks for Spring production crop times. Grow plants dry to minimize stretch.
5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring, PGR daminozide 3,500-5,000 ppm Spray 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Summer, PGR daminozide 3,500-5,000 ppm Spray	Plants grow shorter under short days. Plants will grow taller under longer days when no PGRs are applied. We recommend 1 ppp in 5-in. (13-cm) pots and 1 to 3 ppp in gallon pots.
5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 8-9 (weeks), Spring, PGR daminozide 3,500-5,000 ppm Spray 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Summer, PGR daminozide 3,500-5,000 ppm Spray	Plants grow shorter under short days. Plants will grow taller under longer days when no PGRs are applied.
5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring, PGR daminozide 1,250-2,500 ppm Spray 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Summer, PGR daminozide 1,250-2,500 ppm Spray	Plants grow shorter under short days. Plants will grow taller under longer days when no PGRs are applied. We recommend 1 ppp in 5-in. (13-cm) pots and 1 to 3 ppp in gallon pots.
5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring, PGR daminozide 3,500-5,000 ppm Spray 5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1-3 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Summer, PGR daminozide 3,500-5,000 ppm Spray	Plants will stay shorter under short day conditions and grow taller under long day conditions. Take this in consideration when using PGRs. 1 plant per 5-in./13-cm pot and 3 plants per gallon pot are recommended.



# CUT FLOWERS



BloomStudios<sup>SM</sup>



<b>WAVE</b> .....	PHOTOPERIODIC LIGHTING CHART P. 4
<b>ANNUALS</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 8 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 42
<b>PERENNIALS</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 74 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 86 / FORCING GUIDE P. 102
<b>POTTED PLANTS</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 106 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 112
<b>VEGETABLES &amp; HERBS</b>	
<b>HANDPICKED</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 136 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 150
<b>KITCHEN MINIS</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 160 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 164

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
ANEMONE <i>Anemone coronaria</i> <b>Mona Lisa® F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	RAW	288	7-8	1	Yes	10-14	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4-5 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C)
ASCLEPIAS <i>Asclepias curassavica</i> <b>Silky Series</b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	5-11	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Light (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
CAMPANULA <i>Campanula medium</i> <b>Campana F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288	7-8	1	No	4-5	5.8-6.5 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Light (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
CARTHAMUS <i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> <b>Grenade Series</b>	COT	Direct sow	N/A					(t) 54-60°F (12-16°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
CELOSIA <i>Celosia spicata</i> <b>Celway™ Series</b>	PEL	288	2-3	1	Light cover	3-4	5.8-6.5 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Light (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
CELOSIA <i>Celosia cristata</i> <b>Neo™ Series</b>	PEL	288	2-3	1	Light cover	3-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Light (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
CELOSIA <i>Celosia cristata</i> <b>Spring Green</b>	PEL	288	2-3	1	Light cover	3-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Light (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
CELOSIA <i>Celosia plumosa</i> <b>Sunday™ Series</b>	PEL	288	2-3	1	Light cover	3-4	5.8-6.5 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 77°F (25°C) (l) Light (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
DELPHINIUM <i>Delphinium x belladonna</i> <b>Blue Donna</b>	RAW	288	6-8	1	Yes	7-10	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)



STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4-5  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60°F (16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Because anemone is slow-growing, maintain appropriate conditions such as moisture, temperature, fertilisation and insect disease control to produce a healthy plug.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 3,000-4,000 f.c. (32,300-43,100 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 4,000-5,000 f.c. (43,100-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)</p>	
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 370-2,500 f.c.                      (4,000-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 370-2,500 f.c. (4,000-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 370-5,000 f.c. (4,000-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Qualitative long-day plant. To ensure sufficient vegetative growth and stem length, provide short-day conditions in plug stage (&lt;11 hours) from approximately 1.5 to 2 weeks after sowing.</p>
			<p>Direct seeding is recommended. Plan for rows to be spaced 12 in. (30 cm) apart; thin seedlings to 2.5 in. (6 cm) within the row.</p> <p>Carthamus forms a taproot, so if attempting to grow from plugs, plan to transplant seedlings 5 to 7 days after sowing.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Quantitative short-day plant. Flowers will initiate under short days. The optimum daylength for Celway to reach the appropriate stem length lies between 12 to 13 hours. Celosia makes a taproot and is sensitive to root damage, which will result in early bud formation, deformed flowers and less uniformity. Therefore, plant before the plugs get rootbound. Maintain a constantly moist media, especially for the first 2 weeks after transplanting, to prevent premature flowering.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Quantitative short-day plant. Flowers will initiate under short days. Celosia makes a taproot and is sensitive to root damage, which will result in early bud formation, deformed flowers and less uniformity. Therefore, plant before the plugs get rootbound. Maintain a constantly moist media, especially for the first 2 weeks after transplanting to prevent premature flowering.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Quantitative short-day plant. Flowers will initiate under short days. The optimum daylength for Spring Green to reach the appropriate stem length lies between 12 to 13 hours. Celosia makes a taproot and is sensitive to root damage, which will result in early bud formation, deformed flowers and less uniformity. Therefore, plant before the plugs get rootbound. Maintain a constantly moist media, especially for the first 2 weeks after transplanting, to prevent premature flowering.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4  <b>(t)</b> 72-77°F (22-25°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Quantitative short-day plant. Flowers will initiate under short days. The optimum daylength for Sunday to reach the appropriate stem length lies between 12 to 13 hours. Celosia makes a taproot and is sensitive to root damage, which will result in early bud formation, deformed flowers and less uniformity. Therefore, plant before the plugs get rootbound. Maintain a constantly moist media, especially for the first 2 weeks after transplanting, to prevent premature flowering.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,000-2,500 f.c.                      (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 6-8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 6-8 mol·m<sup>-2</sup>·d<sup>-1</sup>, 4,000-5,000 f.c. (43,100-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
DELPHINIUM <i>Delphinium elatum</i> <b>Guardian F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Yes	5-6	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
DIANTHUS <i>Dianthus barbatus interspecific</i> <b>Amazon™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288	4-5	1	Yes	3-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Light
DIANTHUS <i>Dianthus barbatus</i> <b>Sweet™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	288	5-6	1	Yes	3-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Optional
GOMPHRENA <i>Gomphrena pulchella</i> <b>Fireworks</b>	COT	288	5-6	1	Yes	2-3	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-75°F (20-24°C) (l) Light
GOMPHRENA <i>Gomphrena haageana</i> <b>QIS Series</b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Yes	2-3	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C)
LIMONIUM <i>Limonium sinuatum</i> <b>QIS Series</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1	Yes	3-8	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C)
LISIANTHUS <i>Eustoma grandiflorum</i> <b>ABC™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	406	8-10	1	Light cover	8-12	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
LISIANTHUS <i>Eustoma grandiflorum</i> <b>Can Can F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	406	8-10	1	Light cover	8-12	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
LISIANTHUS <i>Eustoma grandiflorum</i> <b>Flare F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	PEL	406	8-10	1	Light cover	8-12	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
MARIGOLD <i>Tagetes erecta</i> <b>Xochi™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	COT	288	3-4	1	Yes	2-3	6.2-6.5 pH 0.08 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-72°F (21-22°C) (l) Optional
MATRICARIA <i>Tanacetum parthenium</i> <b>Vegmo Series</b>	PEL	288	4-5	1	No	3-5	5.6-5.9 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 5 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)

	STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
	(m) Level 3 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 2,000-2,500 f.c. (21,500-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 4,000-5,000 f.c. (43,100-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 5-8 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 8-10 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC) (p) paclobutrazol 4-6 ppm Spray	(m) Level 3 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 10 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	A small percentage (3 to 5%) of early off-types can be observed with Amazon dianthus at 4 to 5 weeks from sowing. These plants should be removed/discarded at transplant.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 5-8 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 8-10 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 55-60°F (13-16°C) (l) 10 mol·m <sup>-2</sup> ·d <sup>-1</sup> (f) 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)	
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	If needed, young plants respond well to daminozide.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 55-60°F (13-16°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Plants flower more rapidly and uniformly if subjected to a cold treatment of 50 to 55°F (10 to 13°C) for 3 to 5 weeks following germination.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)	Avoid high media temperature (>72°F/22°C) beginning in Stage 2, as it can induce roseting in the seedling, which will cause stunting after the plugs are transplanted. Also, it is very important to establish a preventative disease and insect control practice for lisianthus production.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)	Avoid high media temperature (>72°F/22°C) beginning in Stage 2, as it can induce roseting in the seedling, which will cause stunting after the plugs are transplanted. Also, it is very important to establish a preventative disease and insect control practice for lisianthus production.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 175 to 225 ppm N (1.2 to 1.5 EC)	Avoid high media temperature (>72°F/22°C) beginning in Stage 2, as it can induce roseting in the seedling, which will cause stunting after the plugs are transplanted. Also, it is very important to establish a preventative disease and insect control practice for lisianthus production.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Maintain soil pH of 6.2 to 6.5 to avoid iron toxicity. Higher temperatures inhibit germination, shorten crop time and cause stretching. Plant growth regulators are not generally required.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 1,500-2,500 f.c. (16,100-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 64-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 1,500-2,500 f.c. (16,100-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
MATTHIOLA <i>Matthiola incana</i> <b>Aida Series</b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Yes	2-4	5.6-5.9 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 59-64°F (15-18°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
MATTHIOLA <i>Matthiola incana</i> <b>Centum™ Series</b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Yes	2-4	5.6-5.9 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 59-64°F (15-18°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
MATTHIOLA <i>Matthiola incana</i> <b>Column Stock Series</b>	RAW	Direct sow	N/A		Yes	14-21	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C)
MATTHIOLA <i>Matthiola incana</i> <b>Figaro Series</b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Yes	2-4	5.6-5.9 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 59-64°F (15-18°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
MATTHIOLA <i>Matthiola incana</i> <b>Katz Hi Double Series</b>	RAW	512	4	1	Yes	3-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C)
MATTHIOLA <i>Matthiola incana</i> <b>Katz Series</b>	RAW	512	4	1	Yes	3-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C)
MATTHIOLA <i>Matthiola incana</i> <b>Mathilda™ Series</b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Yes	2-4	5.6-5.9 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 59-64°F (15-18°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
MATTHIOLA <i>Matthiola incana</i> <b>Opera Series</b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Yes	2-4	5.6-5.9 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 59-64°F (15-18°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 59-64°F (15-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,500 f.c.                      (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 59-64°F (15-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,500 f.c. (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 1-2  <b>(t)</b> 59-64°F (15-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Double-flowering Matthiola may be selected from single-flowering types by exposing seedlings with fully expanded cotyledons to 41°F (5°C) for approximately 3 to 5 days. At this point, seedlings of double-flowering plants will appear a pale green, while singles remain dark green. After removal from cold treatment, double-flowering seedlings will appear yellow and chlorotic within 1 to 2 days, while single-flowering seedlings remain robust and green. This cold treatment may only be done once to selectable Matthiola plugs.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 59-64°F (15-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,500 f.c.                      (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 59-64°F (15-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,500 f.c. (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 1-2  <b>(t)</b> 59-64°F (15-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Double-flowering Matthiola may be selected from single-flowering types by exposing seedlings with fully expanded cotyledons to 41°F (5°C) for approximately 3 to 5 days. At this point, seedlings of double-flowering plants will appear a pale green, while singles remain dark green. After removal from cold treatment, double-flowering seedlings will appear yellow and chlorotic within 1 to 2 days, while single-flowering seedlings remain robust and green. This cold treatment may only be done once to selectable Matthiola plugs.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 55-60°F (13-16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>In field grown-type stocks, typically the seed is directly sown into the field, so it's important to maintain the optimal field conditions, especially the moisture conditions, for the seed to germinate and establish.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 59-64°F (15-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,500 f.c.                      (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 59-64°F (15-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,500 f.c. (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 1-2  <b>(t)</b> 59-64°F (15-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,500 f.c. (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Double-flowering Matthiola may be selected from single-flowering types by exposing seedlings with fully expanded cotyledons to 41°F (5°C) for approximately 3 to 5 days. At this point, seedlings of double-flowering plants will appear a pale green, while singles remain dark green. After removal from cold treatment, double-flowering seedlings will appear yellow and chlorotic within 1 to 2 days, while single-flowering seedlings remain robust and green. This cold treatment may only be done once to selectable Matthiola plugs.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 55-60°F (13-16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Katz Hi Double produces a minimum of 90% double-flowering plants. Katz Hi Double is not recommended for seedling selection of double-flowering plants. Incorporate a preventative fungicide program for downy mildew control.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 55-60°F (13-16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Katz is not recommended for seedling selection of double-flowering Matthiola. Incorporate a preventative fungicide program for downy mildew control.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 59-64°F (15-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,500 f.c.                      (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 59-64°F (15-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,500 f.c. (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 1-2  <b>(t)</b> 59-64°F (15-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Double-flowering Matthiola may be selected from single-flowering types by exposing seedlings with fully expanded cotyledons to 41°F (5°C) for approximately 3 to 5 days. At this point, seedlings of double-flowering plants will appear a pale green, while singles remain dark green. After removal from cold treatment, double-flowering seedlings will appear yellow and chlorotic within 1 to 2 days, while single-flowering seedlings remain robust and green. This cold treatment may only be done once to selectable Matthiola plugs.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 59-64°F (15-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,500 f.c.                      (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 59-64°F (15-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,500 f.c. (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 1-2  <b>(t)</b> 59-64°F (15-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Double-flowering Matthiola may be selected from single-flowering types by exposing seedlings with fully expanded cotyledons to 41°F (5°C) for approximately 3 to 5 days. At this point, seedlings of double-flowering plants will appear a pale green, while singles remain dark green. After removal from cold treatment, double-flowering seedlings will appear yellow and chlorotic within 1 to 2 days, while single-flowering seedlings remain robust and green. This cold treatment may only be done once to selectable Matthiola plugs.</p>

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
MATTHIOLA <i>Matthiola incana</i> <b>Tosca Series</b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Yes	2-4	5.6-5.9 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 59-64°F (15-18°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
PANICUM <i>Panicum capillare</i> <b>Frosted Explosion</b>	MPL	288	4-5	1	Light cover	3-8	5.8-6.4 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 5-4 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
SNAPDRAGON <i>Antirrhinum majus</i> <b>Cool F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	RAW	406	4-5	1	Light cover	4-5	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C)
SNAPDRAGON <i>Antirrhinum majus</i> <b>Early Potomac™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	RAW	406	4-5	1	Light cover	4-6	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C)
SNAPDRAGON <i>Antirrhinum majus</i> <b>Maryland F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	RAW	406	4-5	1	Light cover	4-5	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C)
SNAPDRAGON <i>Antirrhinum majus</i> <b>Monaco F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	RAW	406	4-5	1	Light cover	4-5	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C)
SNAPDRAGON <i>Antirrhinum majus</i> <b>Potomac™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	RAW	406	4-5	1	Light cover	4-5	5.5-6.0 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C)
TRACHELIUM <i>Trachelium caeruleum</i> <b>Lake Series</b>	PEL	288	7-9	1	No	5-7	6.0 pH 0.5-0.9 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 62-70°F (17-21°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 59-64°F (15-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,500 f.c.                      (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 59-64°F (15-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,500-2,500 f.c. (16,100-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 1-2  <b>(t)</b> 59-64°F (15-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Double-flowering matthiola may be selected from single-flowering types by exposing seedlings with fully expanded cotyledons to 41°F (5°C) for approximately 3 to 5 days. At this point, seedlings of double-flowering plants will appear a pale green, while singles remain dark green. After removal from cold treatment, double-flowering seedlings will appear yellow and chlorotic within 1 to 2 days, while single-flowering seedlings remain robust and green. This cold treatment may only be done once to selectable matthiola plugs.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 4-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux)</p>	<p>Panicum Frosted Explosion has a facultative short day flowering response. Plugs should be grown under 14+ hours of light. MPL sown trays need sufficient tray watering (guideline is approximately 500 ml per 30 seconds, average belt speed); then trays needs quick transfer to a high-moisture germ chamber to avoid dry back of the clay pellet material.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 60°F (16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Avoid high media pH (&gt;6.5), as this can cause iron and boron deficiency. Tip abortion of the seedlings can be caused by boron deficiency, high EC and excessive moisture accumulation on the growing tip, followed by poor air circulation. Incorporate a preventative fungicide program for downy mildew control.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 60°F (16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Avoid high media pH (&gt;6.5), as this can cause iron and boron deficiency. Tip abortion of the seedlings can be caused by boron deficiency, high EC and excessive moisture accumulation on the growing tip, followed by poor air circulation. Incorporate a preventative fungicide program for downy mildew control.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 60°F (16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Avoid high media pH (&gt;6.5), as this can cause iron and boron deficiency. Tip abortion of the seedlings can be caused by boron deficiency, high EC and excessive moisture accumulation on the growing tip, followed by poor air circulation. Incorporate a preventative fungicide program for downy mildew control.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 60°F (16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Avoid high media pH (&gt;6.5), as this can cause iron and boron deficiency. Tip abortion of the seedlings can be caused by boron deficiency, high EC and excessive moisture accumulation on the growing tip, followed by poor air circulation. Incorporate a preventative fungicide program for downy mildew control.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c.                      (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 60-65°F (16-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3  <b>(t)</b> 60°F (16°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Avoid high media pH (&gt;6.5), as this can cause iron and boron deficiency. Tip abortion of the seedlings can be caused by boron deficiency, high EC and excessive moisture accumulation on the growing tip, followed by poor air circulation. Incorporate a preventative fungicide program for downy mildew control.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 62-70°F (17-21°C)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 62-70°F (17-21°C)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 62-70°F (17-21°C)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Trachelium is very sensitive to high salts during germination, particularly high ammonium.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	DAYLENGTH	FINISHING PROGRAMS
ANEMONE <i>Anemone coronaria</i> <b>Mona Lisa® F. Series</b>	Day Neutral	<b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Not needed (day) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (night) 55°F (13°C) 2-4 plants/ft² (22-43 plants/m²), 12-14 weeks
ASCLEPIAS <i>Asclepias curassavica</i> <b>Silky Series</b>	Day Neutral	<b>Field grown</b> , Support: Not needed 3-4 plants/ft² (32-43 plants/m²), 8-12 weeks  <b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Not needed (day) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C) 2-3 plants/ft² (22-32 plants/m²), 10-14 weeks  <b>Tunnel</b> , Support: Not needed 3-4 plants/ft² (32-43 plants/m²), 8-12 weeks
CAMPANULA <i>Campanula medium</i> <b>Campana F. Series</b>	Facultative Long Day Plants need long day (> 14 hours daylength) for flower initiation.	<b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C) 6-8 plants/ft² (65-86 plants/m²), 8-12 weeks
CARTHAMUS <i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> <b>Grenade Series</b>		<b>Field grown</b> , Support: Recommended 6 plants/ft² (65 plants/m²), 8-12 weeks  <b>Tunnel</b> , Support: Recommended 4-6 plants/ft² (43-65 plants/m²), 8-12 weeks
CELOSIA <i>Celosia spicata</i> <b>Celway™ Series</b>	Facultative Short Day Facultative short-day plant. Flowers will initiate faster under short days. The optimum daylength for Celway to reach the maximum stem length lies between 12 to 13 hours, but will perform well under longer daylengths.	<b>Field grown</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 65-80°F (18-27°C) (night) 60-70°F (16-21°C) 6-8 plants/ft² (65-86 plants/m²), 8-10 weeks  <b>Tunnel</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 65-80°F (18-27°C) (night) 60-70°F (16-21°C) 6-8 plants/ft² (65-86 plants/m²), 8-12 weeks
CELOSIA <i>Celosia cristata</i> <b>Neo™ Series</b>	Facultative Short Day Facultative short-day plant. Flowers will initiate faster under short days.	<b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Required (day) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (night) 60°F (16°C) 6-8 plants/ft² (65-86 plants/m²), 8-12 weeks  <b>Tunnel</b> , Support: Required (day) 60-75°F (16-24°C) (night) 59-65°F (15-18°C) 6-8 plants/ft² (65-86 plants/m²), 6-10 weeks
CELOSIA <i>Celosia cristata</i> <b>Spring Green</b>	Facultative Short Day The optimum daylength to reach the maximum stem length lies between 12 to 13 hours.	<b>Field grown</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 65-80°F (18-27°C) (night) 60-70°F (16-21°C) 6-8 plants/ft² (65-86 plants/m²), 6-8 weeks  <b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (night) 60°F (16°C) 6-8 plants/ft² (65-86 plants/m²), 8-14 weeks
CELOSIA <i>Celosia plumosa</i> <b>Sunday™ Series</b>	Facultative Short Day The optimum daylength for Celosia Sunday to reach the maximum stem length is between 12 to 13 hours. Under greenhouse short-day conditions, provide daylength extension up to 13 hours to allow plants to elongate and to prevent early flowering. When daylength is over 13 hours, short-day treatments may be applied. Provide a dark period for a minimum of 12 hours for 5 to 6 weeks. Do not start short days until one week after planting. Under field conditions, crop will initiate flowers faster under short days. Schedule your crop to receive long days after transplant to achieve stem length desired.	<b>Field grown</b> , Support: Required (day) 65-80°F (18-27°C) (night) 60-70°F (16-21°C) 6-8 plants/ft² (65-86 plants/m²), 8-12 weeks  <b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Required (day) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (night) 60°F (16°C) 6-8 plants/ft² (65-86 plants/m²), 12-16 weeks



RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	STEM LENGTH	KEY TIPS
288	18 in. (46 cm)	Optimal stem length can be achieved with cool growing conditions (53 to 58°F/12 to 14°C). If flowering too short while maintaining optimal temperatures, reduce light intensity.
288	22-28 in. (56-71 cm)	
288	30-34 in. (76-86 cm)	To ensure sufficient vegetative growth and stem length, use short day grown plugs. Best practices for producing cut flower <i>Campanula Campana</i> must be followed to assure best stem length and strength, and to control the timing of bud set. When transplanting under long or increasing daylength, make sure plants have short days (<13 hours) for 4 to 5 weeks, using black cloth where needed. Follow that with natural long days (>14 hours) for production finish. When transplanting under short days, give plants natural short days (13 hours) for 4 to 5 weeks, followed by daylength extension to long days (>14 hours) for production finish. Mum lighting from 10 p.m. to 2 a.m. can be used. Maintain a medium moisture level. To reach sufficient stem length, <i>Campanula</i> medium needs adequate moisture and fertilisation. Overwatering will cause early flowering and reduced stem length. However, overwatering will cause weaker stems and root systems, which will cause plants to fall over.
Direct sow	32-40 in. (81-102 cm)	Harvest timing is affected by heat and light quality, and reflects direct sow method. If desired, apical bud can be removed to ensure more buds opening at the same time.
288	30-48 in. (76-122 cm)	<i>Celosia</i> makes a taproot and is sensitive to root damage, which will result in early bud formation, deformed flowers and less uniformity. Therefore, plant before the plugs get rootbound. Maintain a constantly moist media, especially for the first 2 weeks after transplanting, to prevent premature flowering.
288	28-40 in. (71-102 cm)	We recommend to give the plants a short-day treatment for 3 to 4 weeks after transplant for the best uniformity and quality crop. After the short-day treatment, plants can be grown in long days. <i>Celosia</i> makes a taproot and is sensitive to root damage, which will result in early bud formation, deformed flowers and less uniformity. Therefore, plant before the plugs get rootbound. Maintain a constantly moist media, especially for the first 2 weeks after transplanting, to prevent premature flowering. Before flower development, temperatures 65-75°F (day) 63-65°F (night) are recommended. Better flower quality is achieved if greenhouse temperatures are lowered as flowers develop. Not recommended for pinch.
288	24-40 in. (61-102 cm)	<i>Celosia</i> makes a taproot and is sensitive to root damage, which will result in early bud formation, deformed flowers and less uniformity. Therefore, plant before the plugs get rootbound. Maintain a constantly moist media, especially for the first 2 weeks after transplanting, to prevent premature flowering. Before flower development, temperatures 65-75°F (day) 63-65°F (night) are recommended. Better flower quality is achieved if greenhouse temperatures are lowered as flowers develop. Do not pinch Spring Green.
288	28-40 in. (71-102 cm)	<i>Celosia</i> makes a taproot and is sensitive to root damage, which will result in early bud formation, deformed flowers and less uniformity. Therefore, plant before the plugs get rootbound. Maintain a constantly moist media, especially for the first 2 weeks after transplanting, to prevent premature flowering. Before flower development, temperatures 65-75°F (day) 63-65°F (night) are recommended. Better flower quality is achieved if greenhouse temperatures are lowered as flowers develop.

CLASS/SERIES	DAYLENGTH	FINISHING PROGRAMS
DELPHINIUM <i>Delphinium x belladonna</i> <b>Blue Donna</b>	Facultative Long Day	<b>Field grown</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 63-68°F (17-20°C) (night) 53-58°F (12-14°C) 1-2 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (11-22 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 12-15 weeks  <b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 63-68°F (17-20°C) (night) 53-58°F (12-14°C) 1-2 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (11-22 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 12-15 weeks
DELPHINIUM <i>Delphinium elatum</i> <b>Guardian F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	Facultative Long Day	<b>Field grown</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 68-71°F (20-22°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C) 4 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (43 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 13-16 weeks  <b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 68-71°F (20-22°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C) 4 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (43 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 11-13 weeks
DIANTHUS <i>Dianthus barbatus interspecific</i> <b>Amazon™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	Facultative Long Day Best results are achieved when plants are grown in full sun or in a high-light greenhouse. The combination of high light with high heat will result in shorter stems.	<b>Tunnel</b> , Support: Required (day) 60-72°F (16-22°C) (night) 50-60°F (10-16°C) 3-4 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (32-43 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 14-18 weeks
DIANTHUS <i>Dianthus barbatus</i> <b>Sweet™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	Facultative Long Day Best results are achieved when plants are grown in full sun or in a high-light greenhouse. The combination of high light with high heat will result in shorter stems.	<b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Required (day) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C) 6-8 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (65-86 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 11-13 weeks  <b>Tunnel</b> , Support: Required (day) 60-72°F (16-22°C) (night) 50-60°F (10-16°C) 6-8 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (65-86 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 11-15 weeks
GOMPHRENA <i>Gomphrena pulchella</i> <b>Fireworks</b>	Day Neutral	<b>Field grown</b> , Support: Recommended 1 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (11 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 10-12 weeks
GOMPHRENA <i>Gomphrena haageana</i> <b>QIS Series</b>		<b>Field grown</b> , Support: Not needed (day) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (night) 63-66°F (17-19°C) 1-2 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (11-22 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 10-12 weeks
LIMONIUM <i>Limonium sinuatum</i> <b>QIS Series</b>	Facultative Long Day	<b>Field grown</b> , Support: Not needed 1-2 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (11-22 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 7-10 weeks  <b>Tunnel</b> , Support: Not needed 1-2 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (11-22 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 8-12 weeks
LISIANTHUS <i>Eustoma grandiflorum</i> <b>ABC™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	Facultative Long Day During Winter when daylength is shorter than 12 hours, supplemental light (incandescent or HID) can be used. Long-day (greater than 14 hours) or night interruption from 10 p.m. to 2 a.m. will accelerate flowering. HID light is preferred, as it increases flower quality and decreases crop time.	<b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 65-80°F (18-27°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C) 6-8 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (65-86 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 13-16 weeks  <b>Tunnel</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 65-80°F (18-27°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C) 6-8 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (65-86 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 13-16 weeks
LISIANTHUS <i>Eustoma grandiflorum</i> <b>Can Can F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	Facultative Long Day During Winter when daylength is shorter than 12 hours, supplemental light (incandescent or HID) can be used. Long-day (greater than 14 hours) or night interruption from 10 p.m. to 2 a.m. will accelerate flowering. HID light is preferred, as it increases flower quality and decreases crop time.	<b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 65-85°F (18-29°C) (night) 55-65°F (13-18°C) 6-8 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (65-86 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 12-16 weeks  <b>Tunnel</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 65-85°F (18-29°C) (night) 55-65°F (13-18°C) 6-8 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (65-86 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 12-16 weeks
LISIANTHUS <i>Eustoma grandiflorum</i> <b>Flare F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	Facultative Long Day During Winter when daylength is shorter than 12 hours, supplemental light (incandescent or HID) can be used. Long-day (greater than 14 hours) or night interruption from 10 p.m. to 2 a.m. will accelerate flowering. HID light is preferred, as it increases flower quality and decreases crop time.	<b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 65-80°F (18-27°C) (night) 55-65°F (13-18°C) 6-8 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (65-86 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 13-16 weeks  <b>Tunnel</b> , Support: Required (day) 65-80°F (18-27°C) (night) 55-65°F (13-18°C) 6-8 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (65-86 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 13-16 weeks

RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	STEM LENGTH	KEY TIPS
288	20-35 in. (51-89 cm)	Planting density: Annual greenhouse production = 12 to 16 plants/m <sup>2</sup> . Annual field production = 16 to 18 plants/m <sup>2</sup> . Perennial field production = 9 plants/m <sup>2</sup> . Do not pinch. Fertilize frequently with well-balanced fertilizer. Avoid ratio N:K larger than 2. Irrigation: overhead only first 4 to 6 weeks, then use drip. Needs medium to high irrigation, but keep plants dry and low RH. Prefers high light conditions. Cut stems 6 in. (15 cm) above ground to prevent Root Rot. Harvest when 25 to 30% of flowers are open. For annual cycle: from early transplant (January/February); first harvest after 12 to 15 weeks; then next 1 or 2 harvests 5 to 6 weeks later. Second and third harvests give best quality stems.
288	30-39 in. (76-99 cm)	Autumn: greenhouse 13 weeks, field 16 weeks. Spring: greenhouse 11 weeks, field 13 weeks. Treat cut stems with an ethylene-inhibiting agent. In temperate areas such as coastal California, plugs are generally transplanted into the field August through October, and February to early May. Autumn transplants will flower the following Spring (February onward); Spring transplants flower late Spring.
288	20-36 in. (51-91 cm)	Transplant directly into ground beds approximately 5 weeks after sowing, spacing 30 to 40 plants per sq. m. (approximately 3 to 4 plants per sq. ft.). If main stem is pinched on Amazon dianthus, then space at 1.5 plants per net sq. ft. (approximately 15 plants per net sq. m). A single layer of support netting is recommended. A small percentage (3 to 5%) of early off-types can be observed with Amazon dianthus at 4 to 5 weeks from sowing. These plants should be removed/discarded at transplant.
288	18-36 in. (46-91 cm)	Sweet dianthus can be transplanted year-round in coastal California or similar climates, where mid-August to February 1 transplants will develop the best stem length. Stem length for the Sweet series from transplants April to July may not be of sufficient length for commercial production depending on the environment. Greenhouse-grown plants generally produce taller stems than plants that are field-grown. Harvest stems with at least 3 open flowers. Plants can be harvested continuously for approximately 2 to 3 weeks. If cut back, a second flush of flowers will be ready to harvest in 8 to 10 weeks. Note: A second crop is only advisable from an Autumn harvest, so the second flush develops under the cooler conditions of late Autumn and Winter and builds stronger plants. A single layer of support netting is recommended.
288	36-48 in. (91-122 cm)	
288	24-26 in. (61-66 cm)	To increase productivity, the first blooms of the plants can be removed so that the secondaries will develop strongly.
288	30-35 in. (76-89 cm)	Popular series for both fresh and preserved cut flower production. Stiff stems do not require netting. Start plants cool, 55-60°F (day) 50-55°F (night), before flower development. Remove early buds and let plants bulk up to improve uniformity and yield.
406	29-45 in. (74-114 cm)	As a general guide, the time from transplant to harvest for the ABC series will be 16 weeks for Seasonality Number 1 varieties grown under short days, to 13 weeks for Seasonality Number 3 varieties grown under long days. Crop time is dependent on time of year, temperature, daylength and light intensity, and also on supplemental lighting and greenhouse conditions.
406	29-45 in. (74-114 cm)	Full-sun plantings of cut flower lisianthus produce shorter stems than greenhouse-grown lisianthus. Can Can is a series of F1 spray-type double-flowering lisianthus. They have a top-flowering habit, producing more flowers on top of each stem within a short flowering window, giving a bouquet effect. Can Can series is Speed Group 3 (Mid/medium speed) for flowering speed. Crop time is dependent on time of year, temperature, daylength and light intensity, and also on supplemental lighting and greenhouse conditions.
406	29-45 in. (74-114 cm)	Full-sun plantings of cut flower lisianthus produce shorter stems than greenhouse-grown lisianthus. Flare is a series of F1 spray-type double-flowering lisianthus. They have a top-flowering habit, producing more flowers on top of each stem within a short flowering window, giving a bouquet effect. Flare series is Speed Group 2 (Mid/medium speed) for flowering speed. Crop time is dependent on time of year, temperature, daylength and light intensity, and also on supplemental lighting and greenhouse conditions.

CLASS/SERIES	DAYLENGTH	FINISHING PROGRAMS
MARIGOLD <i>Tagetes erecta</i> <b>Xochi™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	Facultative Short Day Will flower quicker with shorter stem length when the daylength is 12 hours or or less.	<b>Field grown</b> , Support: Not needed (day) 75-90°F (24-32°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C) 8-10 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (86-108 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 7-9 weeks  <b>Tunnel</b> , Support: Not needed 8-10 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (86-108 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 7-9 weeks
MATRICARIA <i>Tanacetum parthenium</i> <b>Vegmo Series</b>	Obligate Long Day Matricaria has an obligate long day flowering response. Critical daylength is 14 hours. When extending daylength night interruption for 2-4 hours begun at 12:00 am, or early AM extension before dawn are effective. Cyclic lighting for 7.5 minutes every half hour can also be used.	<b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C) 7-8 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (75-86 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 10-12 weeks  (day) 55-58°F (13-14°C) (night) 50-51°F (10-11°C) 7 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (75 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 14-16 weeks  (day) 72-76°F (22-24°C) (night) 60-74°F (16-23°C) 8 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (86 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 7-10 weeks
MATTHIOLA <i>Matthiola incana</i> <b>Aida Series</b>	Bred for specific seasonal performance, the PanAmerican Northern Greenhouse Selectable Matthiola assortment is an outstanding lineup for year-round production. Transplanting for seasons earlier than listed will result in later flowering.  Aida series is Spring Flowering, Group 2.	<b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C) 6-7 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (65-75 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 9-11 weeks
MATTHIOLA <i>Matthiola incana</i> <b>Centum™ Series</b>	Bred for specific seasonal performance, the PanAmerican Northern Greenhouse Selectable Matthiola assortment is an outstanding lineup for year-round production. Transplanting for seasons earlier than listed will result in later flowering.	<b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C) 6-7 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (65-75 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 9-11 weeks
MATTHIOLA <i>Matthiola incana</i> <b>Column Stock Series</b>		<b>Field grown</b> , Support: Not needed (day) 55-65°F (13-18°C) (night) 50-60°F (10-16°C) 20-22 weeks
MATTHIOLA <i>Matthiola incana</i> <b>Figaro Series</b>	Bred for specific seasonal performance, the PanAmerican Northern Greenhouse Selectable Matthiola assortment is an outstanding lineup for year-round production. Transplanting for seasons earlier than listed will result in later flowering.  Figaro series is Winter Flowering, Group 1.	<b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C) 6-7 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (65-75 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 9-11 weeks
MATTHIOLA <i>Matthiola incana</i> <b>Katz Hi Double Series</b>		<b>Field grown</b> , Support: Not needed (day) 60-75°F (16-24°C) (night) 45-55°F (7-13°C) 10-12 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (108-129 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 8-13 weeks  <b>Tunnel</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 60-75°F (16-24°C) (night) 45-55°F (7-13°C) 8-10 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (86-108 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 8-13 weeks
MATTHIOLA <i>Matthiola incana</i> <b>Katz Series</b>		<b>Field grown</b> , Support: Not needed (day) 60-75°F (16-24°C) (night) 45-55°F (7-13°C) 10-12 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (108-129 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 8-13 weeks  <b>Tunnel</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 60-75°F (16-24°C) (night) 45-55°F (7-13°C) 8-10 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (86-108 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 8-13 weeks
MATTHIOLA <i>Matthiola incana</i> <b>Mathilda™ Series</b>	Bred for specific seasonal performance, the PanAmerican Northern Greenhouse Selectable Matthiola assortment is an outstanding lineup for year-round production. Transplanting for seasons earlier than listed will result in later flowering.  Mathilda series is Spring Flowering, Group 2.	<b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C) 6-7 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (65-75 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 9-11 weeks
MATTHIOLA <i>Matthiola incana</i> <b>Opera Series</b>	Bred for specific seasonal performance, the PanAmerican Northern Greenhouse Selectable Matthiola assortment is an outstanding lineup for year-round production. Transplanting for seasons earlier than listed will result in later flowering.  Opera series is Spring Flowering, Group 2.	<b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C) 6-7 plants/ft <sup>2</sup> (65-75 plants/m <sup>2</sup> ), 9-11 weeks

RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	STEM LENGTH	KEY TIPS
288	30-36 in. (76-91 cm)	Take care when handling flowers to avoid snapping flower heads off of stems. Marigolds can be stored either wet or dry at 2-5°C (35-38°F). If storing wet, use a commercial floral holding solution.
288	28-36 in. (71-91 cm)	Stem length is affected by daylength, temperature and fertility. High temperatures during induction will result in shorter stems. Matricaria is not sensitive to ethylene.
288	30-34 in. (76-86 cm)	Double-flowering matthiola may be selected from single-flowering types by exposing seedlings with fully expanded cotyledons to 41°F (5°C) for approximately 3 to 5 days. At this point, seedlings of double-flowering plants will appear a pale green, while singles remain dark green. After removal from cold treatment, double-flowering seedlings will appear yellow and chlorotic within 1 to 2 days, while single-flowering seedlings remain robust and green. This cold treatment may only be done once to selectable matthiola plugs.
288	30-34 in. (76-86 cm)	Double-flowering matthiola may be selected from single-flowering types by exposing seedlings with fully expanded cotyledons to 41°F (5°C) for approximately 3 to 5 days. At this point, seedlings of double-flowering plants will appear a pale green, while singles remain dark green. After removal from cold treatment, double-flowering seedlings will appear yellow and chlorotic within 1 to 2 days, while single-flowering seedlings remain robust and green. This cold treatment may only be done once to selectable matthiola plugs.
Direct sow	24-30 in. (61-76 cm)	Column stocks are non-selectable for doubleness. Direct sow seed at 2.2 lbs./acre (1 kg/4,000 m <sup>2</sup> ). Optimum stem length will be achieved during cool growing periods. High heat can stunt plants or prevent flower spikes from developing.
288	30-34 in. (76-86 cm)	Double-flowering matthiola may be selected from single-flowering types by exposing seedlings with fully expanded cotyledons to 41°F (5°C) for approximately 3 to 5 days. At this point, seedlings of double-flowering plants will appear a pale green, while singles remain dark green. After removal from cold treatment, double-flowering seedlings will appear yellow and chlorotic within 1 to 2 days, while single-flowering seedlings remain robust and green. This cold treatment may only be done once to selectable matthiola plugs.
512	32 in. (81 cm)	Crop time is dependent on daylength and light intensity. As a general guide, with daylength of 13 hours or more, the crop time will be 8 weeks from planting. Shorter days will slow the crop time, depending on the temperature, up to 13 weeks from planting. Best performance when grown in tunnels.
512	32 in. (81 cm)	Crop time is dependent on daylength and light intensity. As a general guide, with daylength of 13 hours or more, the crop time will be 8 weeks from planting. Shorter days will slow the crop time, depending on the temperature, up to 13 weeks from planting. Best performance when grown in tunnels. Not recommended for selecting double-flowering plants at cotyledon stage.
288	30-34 in. (76-86 cm)	Double-flowering matthiola may be selected from single-flowering types by exposing seedlings with fully expanded cotyledons to 41°F (5°C) for approximately 3 to 5 days. At this point, seedlings of double-flowering plants will appear a pale green, while singles remain dark green. After removal from cold treatment, double-flowering seedlings will appear yellow and chlorotic within 1 to 2 days, while single-flowering seedlings remain robust and green. This cold treatment may only be done once to selectable matthiola plugs.
288	30-34 in. (76-86 cm)	Double-flowering matthiola may be selected from single-flowering types by exposing seedlings with fully expanded cotyledons to 41°F (5°C) for approximately 3 to 5 days. At this point, seedlings of double-flowering plants will appear a pale green, while singles remain dark green. After removal from cold treatment, double-flowering seedlings will appear yellow and chlorotic within 1 to 2 days, while single-flowering seedlings remain robust and green. This cold treatment may only be done once to selectable matthiola plugs.

CLASS/SERIES	DAYLENGTH	FINISHING PROGRAMS
MATTHIOLA <i>Matthiola incana</i> <b>Tosca Series</b>	Bred for specific seasonal performance, the PanAmerican Northern Greenhouse Selectable Matthiola assortment is an outstanding lineup for year-round production. Transplanting for seasons earlier than listed will result in later flowering. Tosca series is Late Spring/Summer flowering, Group 3.	<b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C) 6-7 plants/ft² (65-75 plants/m²), 9-11 weeks
PANICUM <i>Panicum capillare</i> <b>Frosted Explosion</b>	Facultative short day. Daylength extension will ensure good stem length when days are shorter than 14 hours.	<b>Field grown</b> , Support: Required (day) 65-75°F (18-24°C) (night) 58-65°F (14-18°C) 2-3 plants/ft² (22-32 plants/m²), 7-9 weeks  <b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Required (day) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (night) 58-60°F (14-16°C) 2-3 plants/ft² (22-32 plants/m²), 8-11 weeks
SNAPDRAGON <i>Antirrhinum majus</i> <b>Cool F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	Bred for specific seasonal performance, the PanAmerican Snapdragon assortment provides market-leading varieties for year-round production. Transplanting outside of recommended seasons is not recommended. Cool Series is Winter/Early Spring Flowering, Group 1.	<b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Required (day) 50-55°F (10-13°C) (night) 45-50°F (7-10°C) 8-10 plants/ft² (86-108 plants/m²), 15-18 weeks  <b>Tunnel</b> , Support: Required (day) 50-55°F (10-13°C) (night) 45-50°F (7-10°C) 8-10 plants/ft² (86-108 plants/m²), 15-18 weeks
SNAPDRAGON <i>Antirrhinum majus</i> <b>Early Potomac™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	Bred for specific seasonal performance, the PanAmerican Snapdragon assortment provides market-leading varieties for year-round production. Transplanting outside of recommended seasons is not recommended. Early Potomac Series is Group 3,4: Ideal for production during periods of high light, long days and warm temperatures. Can be grown year-round with supplemental high-intensity lighting.	<b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Required (day) 70-85°F (21-29°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C) 10-12 plants/ft² (108-129 plants/m²), 10-14 weeks  <b>Tunnel</b> , Support: Required (day) 70-85°F (21-29°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C) 10-12 plants/ft² (108-129 plants/m²), 10-14 weeks
SNAPDRAGON <i>Antirrhinum majus</i> <b>Maryland F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	Bred for specific seasonal performance, the PanAmerican Snapdragon assortment provides market-leading varieties for year-round production. Transplanting outside of recommended seasons is not recommended.  Maryland Series is Winter/Early Spring Flowering, Group 2.	<b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Required (day) 55-70°F (13-21°C) (night) 50-55°F (10-13°C) 8-10 plants/ft² (86-108 plants/m²), 12-18 weeks  <b>Tunnel</b> , Support: Required (day) 55-70°F (13-21°C) (night) 50-55°F (10-13°C) 8-10 plants/ft² (86-108 plants/m²), 12-18 weeks
SNAPDRAGON <i>Antirrhinum majus</i> <b>Monaco F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	Bred for specific seasonal performance, the PanAmerican Snapdragon assortment provides market-leading varieties for year-round production. Transplanting outside of recommended seasons is not recommended. Monaco Series is Group 2,3 and well-suited to difficult transition periods, between group 3,4 (Summer) to Group 1,2 (Autumn/Winter). Monaco tolerates warm Autumn conditions without flowering too quickly, and produces high-quality flower spikes when Autumn weather is unusually cool and dark. Performs well all year in areas with moderate temperatures and little daylength fluctuation.	<b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Required (day) 60-75°F (16-24°C) (night) 50-55°F (10-13°C) 8-10 plants/ft² (86-108 plants/m²), 14-18 weeks  <b>Tunnel</b> , Support: Required (day) 60-75°F (16-24°C) (night) 50-55°F (10-13°C) 8-10 plants/ft² (86-108 plants/m²), 14-18 weeks
SNAPDRAGON <i>Antirrhinum majus</i> <b>Potomac™ F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	Bred for specific seasonal performance, the PanAmerican Snapdragon assortment provides market-leading varieties for year-round production. Transplanting outside of recommended seasons is not recommended. Potomac is Group 3,4: Ideal for production during periods of high light, long days and warm temperatures. Can be grown year-round with supplemental high-intensity lighting.	<b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Required (day) 75-85°F (24-29°C) (night) 60°F (16°C) 10-12 plants/ft² (108-129 plants/m²), 8-12 weeks  <b>Tunnel</b> , Support: Required (day) 75-85°F (24-29°C) (night) 60°F (16°C) 10-12 plants/ft² (108-129 plants/m²), 8-12 weeks
TRACHELIUM <i>Trachelium caeruleum</i> <b>Lake Series</b>	Obligate Long Day Trachelium needs 16-hour daylength.	<b>Greenhouse</b> , Support: Recommended (day) 60-78°F (16-26°C) (night) 52-68°F (11-20°C) 6 plants/ft² (65 plants/m²), 10-14 weeks

RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	STEM LENGTH	KEY TIPS
288	24-32 in. (61-81 cm)	Double-flowering matthiola may be selected from single-flowering types by exposing seedlings with fully expanded cotyledons to 41°F (5°C) for approximately 3 to 5 days. At this point, seedlings of double-flowering plants will appear a pale green, while singles remain dark green. After removal from cold treatment, double-flowering seedlings will appear yellow and chlorotic within 1 to 2 days, while single-flowering seedlings remain robust and green. This cold treatment may only be done once to selectable matthiola plugs.
288	20-28 in. (51-71 cm)	Needs sufficient light intensity at a minimum of 150W/m <sup>2</sup> . Insufficient light may lead to yellow leaf edges and reduced stem length. Avoid too low RH, as this can also cause yellow leaf edges. Two layers of support netting is advised.
406	39-60 in. (99-152 cm)	Group 1: Night: 45 to 50°F (7 to 10°C), Day: 50 to 55°F (10 to 13°C). 1,000 to 1,500 foot-candles.  Two support nets are the minimum, but three are preferred. Mesh sizes of 4 x 4 in. (10 x 10 cm) to 6 x 6 in. (15 x 15 cm) are most commonly used. Place the first level at 4 to 6 in. (10 to 15 cm) above the soil level. Place the second level at 6 in. (15 cm) above the first level. Raise the upper level of the support nets as the stems lengthen.
406	39-60 in. (99-152 cm)	Group 3: Night: 55 to 60°F (13 to 16°C), Day: 60 to 65°F (16 to 18°C). 2,500 to 4,500 foot-candles. Group 4: Night: >60°F (>16°C), Day: >65°F (>18°C). 3,000 to 5,000 foot-candles.  Two support nets are the minimum, but three are preferred. Mesh sizes of 4 x 4 in. (10 x 10 cm) to 6 x 6 in. (15 x 15 cm) are most commonly used. Place the first level at 4 to 6 in. (10 to 15 cm) above the soil level. Place the second level at 6 in. (15 cm) above the first level. Raise the upper level of the support nets as the stems lengthen.
406	39-60 in. (99-152 cm)	Group 2: Night: 50 to 55°F (10 to 13°C), Day: 55 to 60°F (13 to 16°C). 1,500 to 3,000 foot-candles.  Two support nets are the minimum, but three are preferred. Mesh sizes of 4 x 4 in. (10 x 10 cm) to 6 x 6 in. (15 x 15 cm) are most commonly used. Place the first level at 4 to 6 in. (10 to 15 cm) above the soil level. Place the second level at 6 in. (15 cm) above the first level. Raise the upper level of the support nets as the stems lengthen.
406	39-60 in. (99-152 cm)	Group 2: Night: 50 to 55°F (10 to 13°C), Day: 55 to 60°F (13 to 16°C). 1,500 to 3,000 foot-candles. Group 3: Night: 55 to 60°F (13 to 16°C), Day: 60 to 65°F (16 to 18°C). 2,500 to 4,500 foot-candles.  Two support nets are the minimum, but three are preferred. Mesh sizes of 4 x 4 in. (10 x 10 cm) to 6 x 6 in. (15 x 15 cm) are most commonly used. Place the first level at 4 to 6 in. (10 to 15 cm) above the soil level. Place the second level at 6 in. (15 cm) above the first level. Raise the upper level of the support nets as the stems lengthen.
406	39-60 in. (99-152 cm)	Group 4: Night: >60°F (>16°C), Day: >65°F (>18°C). 3,000 to 5,000 foot-candles.  Two support nets are the minimum, but three are preferred. Mesh sizes of 4 x 4 in. (10 x 10 cm) to 6 x 6 in. (15 x 15 cm) are most commonly used. Place the first level at 4 to 6 in. (10 to 15 cm) above the soil level. Place the second level at 6 in. (15 cm) above the first level. Raise the upper level of the support nets as the stems lengthen.
288	30-42 in. (76-107 cm)	The greatest potential for year-round production in mild climates. Midseason flowering (transitional Group 3) series for mid-Winter to early-Spring transplants to yield late-Spring to early-Summer flowers. May also be transplanted late Summer to early Autumn for Autumn to early-Winter flowering.



# VEGETABLES & HERBS



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<b>ANNUALS</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 8 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 42
<b>PERENNIALS</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 74 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 86 / FORCING GUIDE P. 102
<b>POTTED PLANTS</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 106 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 112
<b>CUT FLOWERS</b> .....	PROPAGATION GUIDE P. 118 / FINISHING GUIDE P. 126

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
CUCUMBER <i>Cucumis sativus</i> <b>GherKing F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	Direct sow 128	3-4 1-2	1-2 1	Yes	2-3	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
CUCUMBER <i>Cucumis sativus</i> <b>Martini F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	Direct sow 128	3-4 1-2	1-2 1	Yes	2-3	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
CUCUMBER <i>Cucumis sativus</i> <b>Patio Snacker F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	Direct sow 128	3-4 1-2	1-2 1	Yes	2-3	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
EGGPLANT <i>Solanum melongena</i> <b>Asian Delite F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	5-8	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5-0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
EGGPLANT <i>Solanum melongena</i> <b>Fairy Tale F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	5-8	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5-0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
EGGPLANT <i>Solanum melongena</i> <b>Gretel F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	5-8	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5-0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
EGGPLANT <i>Solanum melongena</i> <b>Hansel F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	5-8	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5-0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
EGGPLANT <i>Solanum melongena</i> <b>Patio Baby F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	5-8	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5-0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
HERB (BASIL) <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> <b>Dolce Fresca</b>	RAW	288	3-5	6-10	Yes	2-4	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
HERB (BASIL) <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> <b>Everleaf Emerald Towers</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1-3	Yes	2-4	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
HERB (BASIL) <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> <b>Everleaf Genovese</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1-3	Yes	2-4	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
HERB (BASIL) <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> <b>Everleaf Lemon</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1-3	Yes	2-4	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Best performance when directly sown into final container. Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Best performance when directly sown into final container. Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Best performance when directly sown into final container. Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at a rate of 2.5 to 5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at a rate of 2.5 to 5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at a rate of 2.5 to 5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at a rate of 2.5 to 5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Can be directly sown into final container.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Can be directly sown into final container. Late-flowering Everleaf basilis do not benefit from heavy seeding and will fill in with the recommended seeds per plug.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Can be directly sown into final container. Late-flowering Everleaf basilis do not benefit from heavy seeding and will fill in with the recommended seeds per plug.
(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,000 f.c. (10,800-21,500 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Can be directly sown into final container.

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
HERB (BASIL) <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> <b>Everleaf Thai Towers</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1-3	Yes	2-4	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
HERB (BASIL) <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> <b>Newton</b>	RAW	288	3-5	6-10	Yes	2-4	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
HERB (BASIL) <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> <b>Purple Ruffles</b>	RAW	288	4-5	6-10	Yes	2-4	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
HERB (DILL) <i>Anethum graveolens</i> <b>Fernleaf</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1-3	No	4-7	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Light (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
HERB (SIMPLYHERBS™) <i>Origanum vulgare</i> <b>Oregano</b>	MPL	128	4-5	1	Yes	5-8	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
HERB (SIMPLYHERBS™) <i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> <b>Rosemary</b>	PMPL	128	4-5	1	Yes	5-8	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) Light (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
HERB (SIMPLYHERBS™) <i>Thymus vulgaris</i> <b>Thyme</b>	MPL	128	4-5	1	Yes	5-8	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
HERB (SIMPLYHERBS™) <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> <b>Try Basil</b>	PMPL	128	3-4	1	Yes	2-4	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
PEPPER <i>Capsicum baccatum</i> <b>Aji Rico F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-78°F (21-26°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Cajun Belle</b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-78°F (21-26°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Candy Cane Chocolate Cherry F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-78°F (21-26°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Candy Cane Red F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-78°F (21-26°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)

	STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Can be directly sown into final container. Late-flowering Everleaf basilis do not benefit from heavy seeding and will fill in with the recommended seeds per plug.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Can be directly sown into final container.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Can be directly sown into final container.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 500-1,000 f.c. (5,400-10,800 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 1,000-1,500 f.c. (10,800-16,100 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 1,500-2,000 f.c. (16,100-21,500 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Can be directly sown into final container.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 60-62°F (16-17°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Can be directly sown into final container. It is important to keep soil consistently moist until germination occurs so pellet can adequately break down.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 500-1,000 f.c. (5,400-10,800 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-68°F (18-20°C) (l) 1,000-1,500 f.c. (10,800-16,100 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 1,500-2,500 f.c. (16,100-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Can be directly sown into final container. It is important to keep soil consistently moist until germination occurs so pellet can adequately break down.
	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	Can be directly sown into final container. It is important to keep soil consistently moist until germination occurs so pellet can adequately break down.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-3 (t) 62-65°F (17-18°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Can be directly sown into final container. It is important to keep soil consistently moist until germination occurs so pellet can adequately break down.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 62-67°F (17-19°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at the rate of 2.5 to 5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 62-67°F (17-19°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at the rate of 2.5 to 5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 62-67°F (17-19°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at the rate of 2.5 to 5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.
	(m) Level 3-4 (t) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (l) 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	(m) Level 2-4 (t) 62-67°F (17-19°C) (l) 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux) (f) 100 to 175 ppm N (0.7 to 1.2 EC)	Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at the rate of 2.5 to 5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Golden Cayenne</b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-78°F (21-26°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>La Bomba II F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-78°F (21-26°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
PEPPER <i>Capsicum baccatum</i> <b>Mad Hatter F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-78°F (21-26°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Peppi F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-78°F (21-26°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Pot-a-peño F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-78°F (21-26°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
PEPPER <i>Capsicum chinense</i> <b>Primero Red F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-78°F (21-26°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Prism F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-78°F (21-26°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Snackabelle Red F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-78°F (21-26°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Sweet Heat F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	5-7	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-78°F (21-26°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Trailblazer F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	5-6	1	Light cover	5-7	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-78°F (21-26°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
SIMPLY SALAD® <b>Alfresco Mixture</b>	MPL	128	2-3	1	Light cover	2-3	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-73°F (18-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 62-67°F (17-19°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at the rate of 2.5 to 5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 62-67°F (17-19°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at the rate of 2.5 to 5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 62-67°F (17-19°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at the rate of 2.5 to 5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 62-67°F (17-19°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at the rate of 2.5 to 5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 62-67°F (17-19°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at the rate of 2.5 to 5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 62-67°F (17-19°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at the rate of 2.5 to 5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 62-67°F (17-19°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at the rate of 2.5 to 5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 62-67°F (17-19°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at the rate of 2.5 to 5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 62-67°F (17-19°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. Sweet Heat is naturally compact and should not need PGRs.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 62-67°F (17-19°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at the rate of 2.5 to 5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 62-65°F (17-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Total crop time can be reduced by 1 week by directly sowing into the final container. It is important to keep soil consistently moist until germination occurs so pellet can adequately break down.</p>

**(m)** moisture **(t)** temperature **(l)** light **(f)** fertiliser **(p)** plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
SIMPLYSALAD® <i>Eruca sativa</i> <b>Arugula</b>	PMPL	128	2-3	1	Yes	1-2	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
SIMPLYSALAD® <b>City Garden Mixture</b>	MPL	128	2-3	1	Light cover	2-3	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-73°F (18-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
SIMPLYSALAD® <b>Global Gourmet Mixture</b>	MPL	128	2-3	1	Light cover	2-3	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-73°F (18-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
SIMPLYSALAD® <i>Brassica oleracea</i> <b>Kale Storm Mixture</b>	PMPL	128	2-3	1	Light cover	2-3	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-73°F (18-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
SIMPLYSALAD® <b>Summer Picnic Mixture</b>	MPL	128	2-3	1	Light cover	2-3	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-73°F (18-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
SIMPLYSALAD® <b>Wonder Wok Mixture</b>	MPL	128	2-3	1	Light cover	2-3	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 65-73°F (18-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
SQUASH <i>Cucurbita moschata</i> <b>Autumn Frost F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	Direct sow 72	3-4 2-3	1-2 1	Yes	2-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
SQUASH <i>Cucurbita moschata</i> <b>Butterbaby</b>	RAW	Direct sow 72	3-4 2-3	1-2 1	Yes	2-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
SQUASH <i>Cucurbita pepo</i> <b>Easy Pick Gold II F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	Direct sow 72	3-4 2-3	1-2 1	Yes	2-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
SQUASH <i>Cucurbita moschata</i> <b>Honeynut</b>	RAW	Direct sow 72	3-4 2-3	1-2 1	Yes	2-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
SQUASH <i>Cucurbita pepo</i> <b>Lemon Sun F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	Direct sow 72	3-4 2-3	1-2 1	Yes	2-4	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
STRAWBERRY <i>Fragaria x ananassa</i> <b>Fresca</b>	RAW	288	4-5	1-2	Light cover	7-14	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 3 (t) 68-70°F (20-21°C) (l) Light (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)



STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 62-65°F (17-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Total crop time can be reduced by 1 week by directly sowing into the final container. It is important to keep soil consistently moist until germination occurs so pellet can adequately break down.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 62-65°F (17-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Total crop time can be reduced by 1 week by directly sowing into the final container. It is important to keep soil consistently moist until germination occurs so pellet can adequately break down.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 62-65°F (17-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Total crop time can be reduced by 1 week by directly sowing into the final container. It is important to keep soil consistently moist until germination occurs so pellet can adequately break down.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 62-65°F (17-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Total crop time can be reduced by 1 week by directly sowing into the final container. SimplySalad Kale Storm will develop darker colours in cool temperatures.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 62-65°F (17-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Total crop time can be reduced by 1 week by directly sowing into the final container.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 62-65°F (17-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Total crop time can be reduced by 1 week by directly sowing into the final container.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p>Best performance when directly sown into final container. Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, using DIF when possible and growing under high light conditions.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p>Best performance when directly sown into final container. Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, using DIF when possible and growing under high light conditions.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p>Best performance when directly sown into final container. Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, using DIF when possible and growing under high light conditions.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p>Best performance when directly sown into final container. Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, using DIF when possible and growing under high light conditions.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p>Best performance when directly sown into final container. Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, using DIF when possible and growing under high light conditions.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 60-62°F (16-17°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p>Strawberry is susceptible to mildew. Use DIF whenever possible, especially the first 2 hours after sunrise, to control plant height.</p>

**(m)** moisture **(t)** temperature **(l)** light **(f)** fertiliser **(p)** plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Artemis F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Bellatrix F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>BlushingStar F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Candyland Red</b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Chocolate Sprinkles F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>DarkStar F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Heirloom Marriage™ Big Brandy F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Heirloom Marriage™ Cherokee Carbon F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Heirloom Marriage™ Genuwine F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Helix F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Homeslice F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)



CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Little Bing F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Little Napoli F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Little Sicily F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Loki F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Marzito F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Micro Tom</b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Midnight Snack F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Orange Zinger F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Stellar F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Sugar Rush F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Sun Dipper F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)



CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Sunrise Sauce F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Tidy Treats F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Topsy Tom F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Tumbler F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>WonderStar Red F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p>Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at the rate of 2.5 to 5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p>Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at the rate of 2.5 to 5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p>Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. Topsy Tom is naturally compact and should not need PGRs.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-72°F (18-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p>Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. Tumbler is naturally compact and should not need PGRs.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-68°F (18-20°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p>Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. If necessary, uniconazole (Sumagic) at a rate of 2.5 to 5 ppm can be applied at 2 weeks after sowing for height control. Repeat 2 weeks later if needed.</p>

**(m)** moisture **(t)** temperature **(l)** light **(f)** fertiliser **(p)** plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)
CUCUMBER <i>Cucumis sativus</i> <b>GherKing F<sub>1</sub></b>	Direct sow 128	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
CUCUMBER <i>Cucumis sativus</i> <b>Martini F<sub>1</sub></b>	Direct sow 128	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
CUCUMBER <i>Cucumis sativus</i> <b>Patio Snacker F<sub>1</sub></b>	Direct sow 128	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
EGGPLANT <i>Solanum melongena</i> <b>Asian Delite F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
EGGPLANT <i>Solanum melongena</i> <b>Fairy Tale F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
EGGPLANT <i>Solanum melongena</i> <b>Gretel F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
EGGPLANT <i>Solanum melongena</i> <b>Hansel F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
EGGPLANT <i>Solanum melongena</i> <b>Patio Baby F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 60-70°F (16-21°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
HERB (BASIL) <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> <b>Dolce Fresca</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
HERB (BASIL) <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> <b>Everleaf Emerald Towers</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
HERB (BASIL) <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> <b>Everleaf Genovese</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
HERB (BASIL) <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> <b>Everleaf Lemon</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
HERB (BASIL) <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> <b>Everleaf Thai Towers</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
HERB (BASIL) <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> <b>Newton</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
HERB (BASIL) <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> <b>Purple Ruffles</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
HERB (DILL) <i>Anethum graveolens</i> <b>Fernleaf</b>	288	(day) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
HERB (SIMPLYHERBS™) <i>Origanum vulgare</i> <b>Oregano</b>	128	(day) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (night) 50-55°F (10-13°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
HERB (SIMPLYHERBS™) <i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> <b>Rosemary</b>	128	(day) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
HERB (SIMPLYHERBS™) <i>Thymus vulgaris</i> <b>Thyme</b>	128	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 55-60°F (13-16°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm



FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1-2 (ppp), 2-3 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1-2 (ppp), 2-3 (weeks), Spring	Direct-sow into final container. Performs best when grown in-ground. Vining plants can be trained up a trellis to save garden space.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1-2 (ppp), 2-3 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1-2 (ppp), 2-3 (weeks), Spring	Direct-sow into final container. Performs best when grown in-ground. Vining plants can be trained up a trellis to save garden space.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1-2 (ppp), 2-3 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1-2 (ppp), 2-3 (weeks), Spring	Direct-sow into final container. Performs well in-ground and in containers. Vining plants can be trained up a trellis to save garden space.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring	
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring	Performs well in-ground and in containers, with or without support.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring	Performs well in-ground and in containers, with or without support.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring	Performs well in-ground and in containers, with or without support.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring	Performs well in-ground and in containers.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1-3 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring	Seed can be directly sown into finish containers
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1-3 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring	Seed can be directly sown into finish containers.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring	Seed can be directly sown into finish containers.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 0-1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 0-1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1-3 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring	Seed can be directly sown into finish containers.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring	Seed can be directly sown into finish containers.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1-3 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring	Seed can be directly sown into finish containers.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1-3 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring	Seed can be directly sown into finish containers.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1-3 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring	Seed can be directly sown into finish containers.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring	Can be directly sown into final container.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring	Can be directly sown into final container.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-5 (weeks), Spring	Can be directly sown into final container.

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)
HERB (SIMPLYHERBS™) <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> <b>Try Basil</b>	128	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
PEPPER <i>Capsicum baccatum</i> <b>Aji Rico F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Cajun Belle</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Candy Cane Chocolate Cherry F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Candy Cane Red F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Golden Cayenne</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>La Bomba II F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
PEPPER <i>Capsicum baccatum</i> <b>Mad Hatter F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Peppi F<sub>1</sub> Series</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Pot-a-peño F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
PEPPER <i>Capsicum chinense</i> <b>Primero Red F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Prism F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Snackabelle Red F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Sweet Heat F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
PEPPER <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Trailblazer F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 65-70°F (18-21°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
SIMPLYSALAD® <b>Alfresco Mixture</b>	128	(day) 62-70°F (17-21°C) (night) 56-61°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm
SIMPLYSALAD® <i>Eruca sativa</i> <b>Arugula</b>	128	(day) 62-70°F (17-21°C) (night) 56-61°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm
SIMPLYSALAD® <b>City Garden Mixture</b>	128	(day) 62-70°F (17-21°C) (night) 56-61°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm

FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring	Can be directly sown into final container.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring	Large plant habit. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring	Performs well in-ground or in a small container, with or without support.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 0-1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 0-1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 0-1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring	Performs well in-ground or in a medium container, with support.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring	Performs well in-ground or in a medium container, with or without support.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring	Performs well in-ground or in a medium container, with or without support.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring	Performs well in-ground or in a container, with or without support.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring	Large habit. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.
<b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>Field grown</b> , 1 (ppp), 11-12 (weeks), Spring	Large habit. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b> , 1-3 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Spring	Performs well in-ground or in a medium container, with or without support. For hanging basket production, grow dry and provide high light, ideally outdoors.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring	Large habit. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring	Performs well in-ground or in a large container, with support.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring	Performs well in-ground or in a medium container, with or without support.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring	Performs very well in containers.
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 5-7 (weeks), Spring	Performs well in-ground or in a large container, with support.
<b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring <b>8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b> , 3-4 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b> , 4-5 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm</b> , 5-6 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring	Can be directly sown into final container. To achieve faster production with good foliage colour, SimplySalad can be grown at moderate to warm temperatures (55 to 70°F/13 to 21°C), and then finished at 45 to 55°F (7 to 13°C) for 3 to 5 days. Coloured varieties develop pigment very quickly at cooler temperatures.
<b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 2-3 (weeks), Spring <b>8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b> , 3-4 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b> , 4-5 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm</b> , 5-6 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring	Can be directly sown into final container. 30 to 45 days from transplant to harvest.
<b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring <b>8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b> , 3-4 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring <b>10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm</b> , 4-5 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring <b>12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm</b> , 5-6 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring	Can be directly sown into final container. To achieve faster production with good foliage colour, SimplySalad can be grown at moderate to warm temperatures (55 to 70°F/13 to 21°C), and then finished at 45 to 55°F (7 to 13°C) for 3 to 5 days. Coloured varieties develop pigment very quickly at cooler temperatures.

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)
SIMPLYSALAD® <b>Global Gourmet Mixture</b>	128	(day) 62-70°F (17-21°C) (night) 56-61°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm
SIMPLYSALAD® <i>Brassica oleracea</i> <b>Kale Storm Mixture</b>	128	(day) 62-70°F (17-21°C) (night) 56-61°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm
SIMPLYSALAD® <b>Summer Picnic Mixture</b>	128	(day) 62-70°F (17-21°C) (night) 56-61°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm
SIMPLYSALAD® <b>Wonder Wok Mixture</b>	128	(day) 62-70°F (17-21°C) (night) 56-61°F (13-16°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm
SQUASH <i>Cucurbita moschata</i> <b>Autumn Frost F<sub>1</sub></b>	Direct sow 72	(day) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
SQUASH <i>Cucurbita moschata</i> <b>Butterbaby</b>	Direct sow 72	(day) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
SQUASH <i>Cucurbita pepo</i> <b>Easy Pick Gold II F<sub>1</sub></b>	Direct sow 72	(day) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
SQUASH <i>Cucurbita moschata</i> <b>Honeynut</b>	Direct sow 72	(day) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
SQUASH <i>Cucurbita pepo</i> <b>Lemon Sun F<sub>1</sub></b>	Direct sow 72	(day) 68-72°F (20-22°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
STRAWBERRY <i>Fragaria x ananassa</i> <b>Fresca</b>	288	(day) 60-65°F (16-18°C) (night) 60-62°F (16-17°C)	6.5-7.5 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Artemis F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Bellatrix F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>BlushingStar F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Candyland Red</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Chocolate Sprinkles F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>DarkStar F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Heirloom Marriage™ Big Brandy F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm

FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
<p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      8"/2 Gallon/20 cm, 3-4 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 4-5 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring                      12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm, 5-6 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Can be directly sown into final container. To achieve faster production with good foliage colour, SimplySalad can be grown at moderate to warm temperatures (55 to 70°F/13 to 21°C), and then finished at 45 to 55°F (7 to 13°C) for 3 to 5 days. Coloured varieties develop pigment very quickly at cooler temperatures.</p>
<p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      8"/2 Gallon/20 cm, 3-4 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 4-5 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring                      12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm, 5-6 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Can be directly sown into final container. To achieve faster production with good foliage colour, SimplySalad can be grown at moderate to warm temperatures (55 to 70°F/13 to 21°C), and then finished at 45 to 55°F (7 to 13°C) for 3 to 5 days. Coloured varieties develop pigment very quickly at cooler temperatures. Can be grown in-ground after transplant stage.</p>
<p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      8"/2 Gallon/20 cm, 3-4 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 4-5 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring                      12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm, 5-6 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Can be directly sown into final container. To achieve faster production with good foliage colour, SimplySalad can be grown at moderate to warm temperatures (55 to 70°F/13 to 21°C), and then finished at 45 to 55°F (7 to 13°C) for 3 to 5 days. Coloured varieties develop pigment very quickly at cooler temperatures.</p>
<p>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      8"/2 Gallon/20 cm, 3-4 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      10" Pot or HB/3 Gallon/25 cm, 4-5 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring                      12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm, 5-6 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Can be directly sown into final container. To achieve faster production with good foliage colour, SimplySalad can be grown at moderate to warm temperatures (55 to 70°F/13 to 21°C), and then finished at 45 to 55°F (7 to 13°C) for 3 to 5 days. Coloured varieties develop pigment very quickly at cooler temperatures.</p>
<p>Cell Pack, 1-2 (ppp), 2-3 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1-2 (ppp), 2-3 (weeks), Spring                      Field grown, 1-2 (ppp), 14-15 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Direct-sow into final container. Performs best when grown in-ground.</p>
<p>Cell Pack, 1-2 (ppp), 2-3 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1-2 (ppp), 2-3 (weeks), Spring                      Field grown, 1 (ppp), 14-15 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Direct-sow into final container. Performs best when grown in-ground. Vining plants can be trained up a trellis to save garden space.</p>
<p>Cell Pack, 1-2 (ppp), 2-3 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1-2 (ppp), 2-3 (weeks), Spring                      Field grown, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Direct-sow into final container. Performs best when grown in-ground.</p>
<p>Cell Pack, 1-2 (ppp), 2-3 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1-2 (ppp), 2-3 (weeks), Spring                      Field grown, 1 (ppp), 15-16 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Direct-sow into final container. Performs best when grown in-ground. Vining plants can be trained up a trellis to save garden space.</p>
<p>Cell Pack, 1-2 (ppp), 2-3 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1-2 (ppp), 2-3 (weeks), Spring                      Field grown, 1 (ppp), 6-7 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Direct-sow into final container. Performs best when grown in-ground.</p>
<p>Cell Pack, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 8-10 (weeks), Spring                      8"/2 Gallon/20 cm, 3-4 (ppp), 10-12 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Susceptible to mildew.</p>
<p>Cell Pack, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      Field grown, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Indeterminate variety. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.</p>
<p>Cell Pack, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Determinate variety. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.</p>
<p>Cell Pack, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Indeterminate variety. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.</p>
<p>Cell Pack, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Indeterminate variety. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.</p>
<p>Cell Pack, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Indeterminate variety. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.</p>
<p>Cell Pack, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Indeterminate variety. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.</p>
<p>Cell Pack, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring                      5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Indeterminate variety. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Heirloom Marriage™ Cherokee Carbon F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Heirloom Marriage™ Genuwine F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Helix F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Homeslice F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Little Bing F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Little Napoli F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Little Sicily F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Loki F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Marzito F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Micro Tom</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Midnight Snack F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Orange Zinger F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Stellar F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Sugar Rush F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Sun Dipper F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Sunrise Sauce F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Tidy Treats F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm

FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Indeterminate variety. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Indeterminate variety. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>Field grown</b>, 1 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Indeterminate variety. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Determinate variety. Performs well in a patio planter or in-ground. Best grown with support.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring  <b>12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Late Spring</p>	<p>Compact, determinate variety. Excellent performance in a patio planter, with or without support.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring  <b>12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Late Spring</p>	<p>Compact, determinate variety. Excellent performance in a patio planter, with or without support.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring  <b>12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Late Spring</p>	<p>Compact, determinate variety. Excellent performance in a patio planter, with or without support.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Indeterminate variety. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Indeterminate variety. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.</p>
<p><b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 12 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 12 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 10 (weeks), Summer  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 10 (weeks), Summer</p>	<p>Plant plugs deeply. Water from below to keep surface of media dry. It is especially important to grow plants dry until flowering. To optimize plant growth, space as soon as the plants touch. Keep the plants very dry from spacing to flowering to avoid stretch. Due to the weight of the fruit, we recommend staking plants to stabilise plants during shipment.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Indeterminate variety. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Indeterminate variety. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Determinate variety. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Indeterminate variety. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Indeterminate variety. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Determinate variety. Performs best when grown in-ground and with support.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring  <b>14" Pot or HB/7 Gallon/36 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Late Spring</p>	<p>Compact, indeterminate variety. Performs well in a patio planter or in-ground and with support.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Topsy Tom F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Tumbler F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm
TOMATO <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>WonderStar Red F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 0.75-1.0 mmhos/cm



FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring  <b>12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Late Spring</p>	<p>Superior variety for hanging baskets and patio planters. Performs well when grown upside-down.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring  <b>12" Pot or HB/5 Gallon/30 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 6-8 (weeks), Late Spring</p>	<p>Superior variety for hanging baskets and patio planters. Cascading habit. Performs well when grown without support.</p>
<p><b>Cell Pack</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 2-4 (weeks), Spring  <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b>, 1 (ppp), 4-6 (weeks), Spring</p>	<p>Determinate variety. Performs well in a patio planter or in-ground. Best grown with support.</p>

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
CUCUMBER (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Cucumis sativus</i> <b>Quick Snack</b>	RAW	Direct sow 128	3-4 1-2	1-2 1	Yes	2-3	5.8-6.2 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
HERB (BASIL) <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> <b>Bonsai</b>	RAW	288	3-5	6-10	Yes	2-4	5.5-5.8 pH 0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 68-74°F (20-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
PEPPER (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Cosmo</b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	No	5-6	5.4-5.8 pH 0.8-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-73°F (21-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
PEPPER (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Fresh Bites Series</b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	No	4-5	5.4-5.8 pH 0.8-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-73°F (21-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
PEPPER (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Hot Burrito</b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	No	5-6	5.4-5.8 pH 0.8-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-73°F (21-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
PEPPER (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Hot Fajita</b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	No	5-6	5.4-5.8 pH 0.8-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-73°F (21-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
PEPPER (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Hot Lemon Zest</b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	No	5-6	5.4-5.8 pH 0.8-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-73°F (21-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p>Best performance when directly sown into final container. Height can be controlled by withholding fertiliser, avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 65-70°F (18-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 62-65°F (17-18°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p>Can be directly sown into final container.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> uniconazole 2.5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> uniconazole 2.5 ppm Spray</p>	<p>To ensure a uniform crop, growth regulator should be applied with a fine mist 10 to 12 days after sowing. An application of uniconazole 2.5 ppm will help control plant size. To bench germ: Make sure trays are watered before covering. Flat covering: first place one layer of reemay, then one layer of white plastic on top of that. Remove plastic after 8 to 10 days. Keep reemay wet. Remove reemay after another 2 to 3 days.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> uniconazole 2.5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> uniconazole 2.5 ppm Spray</p>	<p>To ensure a uniform crop, growth regulator should be applied with a fine mist. For more vigorous varieties, an application of uniconazole 2.5 ppm at 10 to 12 days after sowing, repeated 2 weeks later if needed, will help control plant size. To bench germ: Make sure trays are watered before covering. Flat covering: first place one layer of reemay, then one layer of white plastic on top of that. Remove plastic after 8 to 10 days. Keep reemay wet. Remove reemay after another 2 to 3 days.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> uniconazole 2.5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> uniconazole 2.5 ppm Spray</p>	<p>To ensure a uniform crop, growth regulator should be applied with a fine mist. For more vigorous varieties, an application of uniconazole 2.5 ppm at 10 to 12 days after sowing, repeated 2 weeks later if needed, will help control plant size. To bench germ: Make sure trays are watered before covering. Flat covering: first place one layer of reemay, then one layer of white plastic on top of that. Remove plastic after 8 to 10 days. Keep reemay wet. Remove reemay after another 2 to 3 days.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> uniconazole 2.5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> uniconazole 2.5 ppm Spray</p>	<p>To ensure a uniform crop, growth regulator should be applied with a fine mist. For more vigorous varieties, an application of uniconazole 2.5 ppm at 10 to 12 days after sowing, repeated 2 weeks later if needed, will help control plant size. To bench germ: Make sure trays are watered before covering. Flat covering: first place one layer of reemay, then one layer of white plastic on top of that. Remove plastic after 8 to 10 days. Keep reemay wet. Remove reemay after another 2 to 3 days.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> uniconazole 2.5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> uniconazole 2.5 ppm Spray</p>	<p>To ensure a uniform crop, growth regulator should be applied with a fine mist. For more vigorous varieties, an application of uniconazole 2.5 ppm at 10 to 12 days after sowing, repeated 2 weeks later if needed, will help control plant size. To bench germ: Make sure trays are watered before covering. Flat covering: first place one layer of reemay, then one layer of white plastic on top of that. Remove plastic after 8 to 10 days. Keep reemay wet. Remove reemay after another 2 to 3 days.</p>

(m) moisture (t) temperature (l) light (f) fertiliser (p) plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	SEED FORM	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	PLUG CROP WEEKS	SEEDS/ CELL	COVER SEED	DAYS FROM 50% TO MAXIMUM GERMINATION	INITIAL MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)	STAGE 1
PEPPER (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Tamale</b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	No	5-6	5.4-5.8 pH 0.8-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-73°F (21-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
PEPPER (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Taquito</b>	RAW	288	3-4	1	No	5-6	5.4-5.8 pH 0.8-1.2 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-73°F (21-23°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Cocoa F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	2-3	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5-0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Red Velvet F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	2-3	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5-0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)
TOMATO (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Siam F<sub>1</sub></b>	RAW	288	2-3	1	Light cover	2-3	5.5-5.8 pH 0.5-0.75 mmhos/cm	(m) Level 4 (t) 70-75°F (21-24°C) (l) Optional (f) Less than 100 ppm N (Less than 0.7 EC)

STAGE 2	STAGE 3	STAGE 4	KEY TIPS
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> uniconazole 2.5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> uniconazole 2.5 ppm Spray</p>	<p>To ensure a uniform crop, growth regulator should be applied with a fine mist. For more vigorous varieties, an application of uniconazole 2.5 ppm at 10 to 12 days after sowing, repeated 2 weeks later if needed, will help control plant size. To bench germ: Make sure trays are watered before covering. Flat covering: first place one layer of reemay, then one layer of white plastic on top of that. Remove plastic after 8 to 10 days. Keep reemay wet. Remove reemay after another 2 to 3 days.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 100 to 175 ppm N                      (0.7 to 1.2 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)  <b>(p)</b> uniconazole 2.5 ppm Spray</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-70°F (20-21°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> 175 to 225 ppm N                      (1.2 to 1.5 EC)</p>	<p>Although Taquito is a naturally compact variety, plugs will be stronger if growth regulator is used. To bench germ: Make sure trays are watered before covering. Flat covering: first place one layer of reemay, then one layer of white plastic on top of that. Remove plastic after 8 to 10 days. Keep reemay wet. Remove reemay after another 2 to 3 days.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p>Height can be controlled by avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. Cocoa is naturally compact and should not need PGRs.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p>Height can be controlled by avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. Red Velvet is naturally compact and should not need PGRs.</p>
<p><b>(m)</b> Level 3-4  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 1,000-2,500 f.c. (10,800-26,900 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p><b>(m)</b> Level 2-3  <b>(t)</b> 68-72°F (20-22°C)  <b>(l)</b> 2,500-5,000 f.c. (26,900-53,800 Lux)  <b>(f)</b> Less than 100 ppm N                      (Less than 0.7 EC)</p>	<p>Height can be controlled by avoiding overwatering, growing under high light conditions and using DIF when possible. Siam is naturally compact and should not need PGRs.</p>

**(m)** moisture **(t)** temperature **(l)** light **(f)** fertiliser **(p)** plant growth regulators

CLASS/SERIES	RECOMMENDED PLUG SIZE	GROWING ON TEMPERATURE (DAYS/NIGHTS)	TARGET MEDIA PH/EC (1:2)
CUCUMBER (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Cucumis sativus</i> <b>Quick Snack</b>	Direct sow 128	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 60-65°F (16-18°C)	5.8-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
HERB (BASIL) <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> <b>Bonsai</b>	288	(day) 65-70°F (18-21°C) (night) 62-65°F (17-18°C)	5.5-6.2 pH 1.0 mmhos/cm
PEPPER (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Cosmo</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 66-70°F (19-21°C)	5.5-5.9 pH 1.8-2.5 mmhos/cm
PEPPER (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Fresh Bites Series</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 66-70°F (19-21°C)	5.5-5.9 pH 1.8-2.5 mmhos/cm
PEPPER (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Hot Burrito</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 66-70°F (19-21°C)	5.5-5.9 pH 1.8-2.5 mmhos/cm
PEPPER (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Hot Fajita</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 66-70°F (19-21°C)	5.5-5.9 pH 1.8-2.5 mmhos/cm
PEPPER (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Hot Lemon Zest</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 66-70°F (19-21°C)	5.5-5.9 pH 1.8-2.5 mmhos/cm
PEPPER (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Tamale</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 66-70°F (19-21°C)	5.5-5.9 pH 1.8-2.5 mmhos/cm
PEPPER (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Capsicum annuum</i> <b>Taquito</b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 66-70°F (19-21°C)	5.5-5.9 pH 1.8-2.5 mmhos/cm
TOMATO (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Cocoa F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 68-70°F (20-21°C)	5.5-5.9 pH 1.8-2.25 mmhos/cm
TOMATO (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Red Velvet F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 68-70°F (20-21°C)	5.5-5.9 pH 1.8-2.25 mmhos/cm
TOMATO (EDIBLE POTTED) <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> <b>Siam F<sub>1</sub></b>	288	(day) 68-80°F (20-27°C) (night) 68-70°F (20-21°C)	5.5-5.9 pH 1.8-2.25 mmhos/cm

FINISHING PROGRAMS	KEY TIPS
<b>Cell Pack</b> , 1-2 (ppp), 2-3 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1-2 (ppp), 2-3 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1-2 (ppp), 7-8 (weeks), Spring	For 6-in./15-cm production for sale with fruit on, direct-sow into final container. Vining plants can be trained up a 12 to 16-in./30 to 41-cm trellis to save garden space. Pinch at top of the trellis to promote fruiting. For cell packs and 4-in./10-cm production, sell as a young plant to be transplanted in the ground or in patio pots. Best performance is in patio pots.
<b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1-3 (ppp), 3-4 (weeks), Spring	Seeds can be directly sown into finish containers.
<b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 18 (weeks), Spring <b>8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 18 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 16 (weeks), Summer <b>8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 16 (weeks), Summer	Plant plugs deeply. Water from below to keep surface of media dry. It is especially important to grow plants dry until flowering, allowing some wilt between watering. To optimize plant growth, space as soon as the plants touch. Keep the plants very dry from spacing to flowering to avoid stretch. Due to the weight of the fruit, we recommend staking plants to stabilise plants during shipment.
<b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 17 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 15 (weeks), Summer	Plant plugs deeply. Water from below to keep surface of media dry. It is especially important to grow plants dry until flowering, allowing some wilt between watering. To optimize plant growth, space as soon as the plants touch. Keep the plants very dry from spacing to flowering to avoid stretch. Due to the weight of the fruit, we recommend staking plants to stabilise plants during shipment.
<b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 16 (weeks), Spring <b>8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 16 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 14 (weeks), Summer <b>8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 14 (weeks), Summer	Plant plugs deeply. Water from below to keep surface of media dry. It is especially important to grow plants dry until flowering, allowing some wilt between watering. To optimize plant growth, space as soon as the plants touch. Keep the plants very dry from spacing to flowering to avoid stretch. Due to the weight of the fruit, we recommend staking plants to stabilise plants during shipment.
<b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 16 (weeks), Spring <b>8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 16 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 14 (weeks), Summer <b>8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 14 (weeks), Summer	Plant plugs deeply. Water from below to keep surface of media dry. It is especially important to grow plants dry until flowering, allowing some wilt between watering. To optimize plant growth, space as soon as the plants touch. Keep the plants very dry from spacing to flowering to avoid stretch. Due to the weight of the fruit, we recommend staking plants to stabilise plants during shipment.
<b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 17 (weeks), Spring <b>8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 17 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 15 (weeks), Summer <b>8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 15 (weeks), Summer	Plant plugs deeply. Water from below to keep surface of media dry. It is especially important to grow plants dry until flowering, allowing some wilt between watering. To optimize plant growth, space as soon as the plants touch. Keep the plants very dry from spacing to flowering to avoid stretch. Due to the weight of the fruit, we recommend staking plants to stabilise plants during shipment.
<b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 16 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 16 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 14 (weeks), Summer <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 14 (weeks), Summer	Plant plugs deeply. Water from below to keep surface of media dry. It is especially important to grow plants dry until flowering, allowing some wilt between watering. To optimize plant growth, space as soon as the plants touch. Keep the plants very dry from spacing to flowering to avoid stretch. Due to the weight of the fruit, we recommend staking plants to stabilise plants during shipment.
<b>3"/8 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 17 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 17 (weeks), Spring <b>3"/8 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 15 (weeks), Summer <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 15 (weeks), Summer	Plant plugs deeply. Water from below to keep surface of media dry. It is especially important to grow plants dry until flowering, allowing some wilt between watering. To optimize plant growth, space as soon as the plants touch. Keep the plants very dry from spacing to flowering to avoid stretch.
<b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 12 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 12 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 10 (weeks), Summer <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 10 (weeks), Summer	Plant plugs deeply. Water from below to keep surface of media dry. It is especially important to grow plants dry until flowering. To optimize plant growth, space as soon as the plants touch. Keep the plants very dry from spacing to flowering to avoid stretch. Due to the weight of the fruit, we recommend staking plants to stabilise plants during shipment.
<b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 12 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 12 (weeks), Spring <b>4"/4.5"/Quart/10 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 10 (weeks), Summer <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 10 (weeks), Summer	Plant plugs deeply. Water from below to keep surface of media dry. It is especially important to grow plants dry until flowering. To optimize plant growth, space as soon as the plants touch. Keep the plants very dry from spacing to flowering to avoid stretch. Due to the weight of the fruit, we recommend staking plants to stabilise plants during shipment.
<b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 12 (weeks), Spring <b>8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 12 (weeks), Spring <b>5"/6"/1 Gallon/15 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 10 (weeks), Summer <b>8"/2 Gallon/20 cm</b> , 1 (ppp), 10 (weeks), Summer	Plant plugs deeply. Water from below to keep surface of media dry. It is especially important to grow plants dry until flowering. To optimize plant growth, space as soon as the plants touch. Keep the plants very dry from spacing to flowering to avoid stretch. Due to the weight of the fruit, we recommend staking plants to stabilise plants during shipment.

**U.S. UTILITY PATENTS**

**US 10,212,908**

Vinca Titan™ Cranberry  
 Vinca Titan™ Dark Red  
 Vinca Titan™ Really Red

**US 10,285,362**

Impatiens Beacon® Bright Red  
 Impatiens Beacon® Coral  
 Impatiens Beacon® Lipstick  
 Impatiens Beacon® Orange  
 Impatiens Beacon® Rose  
 Impatiens Beacon® Salmon  
 Impatiens Beacon® Violet Shades  
 Impatiens Beacon® White  
 Impatiens Beacon® Cape Pine Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Chicago Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Formula Mixture Improved  
 Impatiens Beacon® Lindau Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Otway Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Pearl Island Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Portland Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Sanibel Mixture

**US 10,631,515**

Pentas Glitterati™ Purple Star  
 Pentas Glitterati™ Red Star

**US 10,750,692**

French Marigold Fireball  
 French Marigold Strawberry Blonde

**US 11,166,424**

Impatiens Beacon® Bright Red  
 Impatiens Beacon® Coral  
 Impatiens Beacon® Lipstick  
 Impatiens Beacon® Orange  
 Impatiens Beacon® Rose  
 Impatiens Beacon® Salmon  
 Impatiens Beacon® Violet Shades  
 Impatiens Beacon® White  
 Impatiens Beacon® Cape Pine Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Chicago Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Formula Mixture Improved  
 Impatiens Beacon® Lindau Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Otway Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Pearl Island Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Portland Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Sanibel Mixture

**US 11,559,016**

Vinca Valiant™ Magenta

**US 11,684,031**

Vinca Valiant™ Apricot

**US 7,642,436**

Petunia Sophistica® Antique Shades  
 Petunia Sophistica® Blackberry  
 Petunia Sophistica® Lime Bicolour  
 Petunia Sophistica® Lime Green  
 Spreading Petunia Easy Wave® Berry Velour  
 Spreading Petunia Easy Wave® Burgundy Velour  
 Spreading Petunia Easy Wave® Red Velour  
 Spreading Petunia Tidal Wave® Red Velour  
 Spreading Petunia Wave® Carmine Velour

**US 7,915,504**

Alyssum Clear Crystal® Lavender Shades  
 Alyssum Clear Crystal® Purple Shades  
 Alyssum Clear Crystal® White  
 Alyssum Clear Crystal® Mixture

**US 7,982,110**

Echinacea Artisan™ Collection Red Ombre  
 Echinacea Artisan™ Collection Soft Orange  
 Echinacea Artisan™ Collection Yellow Ombre  
 Echinacea Cheyenne Spirit  
 Echinacea PowWow® Wild Berry

**US 9,301,465**

Ornamental Pepper Hot Pops Purple

**US 9,307,712**

Ornamental Pepper Hot Pops Yellow

**US 9,320,212**

French Marigold Hot Pak™ Gold  
 French Marigold Hot Pak™ Mixture

**US 9,326,464**

French Marigold Hot Pak™ Harmony  
 French Marigold Hot Pak™ Mixture

**US 9,326,465**

French Marigold Hot Pak™ Yellow  
 French Marigold Hot Pak™ Mixture

**US 9,326,466**

French Marigold Hot Pak™ Spry  
 French Marigold Hot Pak™ Mixture

**US 9,326,467**

French Marigold Hot Pak™ Orange  
 French Marigold Hot Pak™ Mixture

**US 9,326,468**

French Marigold Hot Pak™ Flame  
 French Marigold Hot Pak™ Mixture

**US 9,451,748**

Vinca Valiant™ Burgundy  
 Vinca Valiant™ Mixture

**US 9,451,749**

Vinca Valiant™ Mixture

**US 9,451,750**

Vinca Valiant™ Orchid

**US 9,451,751**

Vinca Valiant™ Punch  
 Vinca Valiant™ Mixture

**US 9,451,752**

Vinca Valiant™ Lilac  
 Vinca Valiant™ Mixture

**U.S. PLANT VARIETY PROTECTIONS**

Celosia Kosmo Pink - 200400022  
 Coleus, Premium Shade Kong® Red - 200500015  
 Coleus, Premium Shade Kong® Rose - 200500017  
 Coleus, Premium Shade Kong®  
 Salmon Pink - 200900035  
 Coreopsis SunKiss - 201700014  
 Cuphea Pink Shimmer - 201800290  
 French Marigold Bonanza™ Bolero - 201800074  
 French Marigold Bonanza™  
 Deep Orange - 201800517  
 French Marigold Flamenco - 202000034  
 Helenium Dakota Gold - 200600009  
 Matthiola Katz Ruby - 201200438  
 Myosotis Mon Amie Blue - 200800070  
 Ornamental Oregano Kirigami - 201800057  
 Ornamental Pepper Black Pearl - 200500020  
 Salvia interspecific Big Blue - 201700218  
 Vinca Mediterranean XP Dark Red - 200900043  
 Vinca Mediterranean XP Hot Rose - 200900084  
 Vinca Mediterranean XP Peach - 200900080  
 Vinca Mediterranean XP Red - 200900081  
 Vinca Mediterranean XP Strawberry - 200900083  
 Vinca Mediterranean XP White - 200900053  
 Vinca Pacifica XP Burgundy Halo - 200700272  
 Vinca Pacifica XP Dark Red - 200600189  
 Vinca Pacifica XP Magenta Halo - 200500216  
 Vinca Pacifica XP Really Red - 200600190  
 Vinca Pacifica XP Rose Halo - 200500218  
 Vinca Tattoo™ Black Cherry - 201800427  
 Vinca Tattoo™ Blueberry - 202100168  
 Vinca Tattoo™ Orange - 202200007  
 Vinca Tattoo™ Papaya - 201800424  
 Vinca Tattoo™ Raspberry - 201800426

Vinca Tattoo™ Tangerine - 201800425  
 Vinca Tattoo™ American Pie Mixture -  
 200600190; 202100168  
 Zinnia Double Zahara™ Cherry - 201600027  
 Zinnia Double Zahara™ Fire - 201600032  
 Zinnia Double Zahara™  
 Raspberry Ripple - 201800173  
 Zinnia Double Zahara™ Salmon - 201900097  
 Zinnia Double Zahara™ Yellow - 202000360  
 Zinnia Zahara® Cherry - 201600029  
 Zinnia Zahara® Fire - 201000090  
 Zinnia Zahara® Raspberry - 201500215  
 Zinnia Zahara® Red - 201600030  
 Zinnia Zahara® White - 201400297  
 Zinnia Zahara® Yellow - 201500214

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITY  
 PLANT BREEDER'S RIGHTS**

Celosia Neo™ Orange - 44055  
 Celosia Neo™ Pink - 43694  
 Celosia Neo™ Rose - 43693  
 Coreopsis SunKiss - 46544  
 Echinacea PowWow® Wild Berry - 35233  
 Heuchera Melting Fire - 20557  
 Lavandula Avignon Early Blue - 57924  
 Lavandula Blue Spear - 57923  
 Lavandula Lavance Deep Purple - 48822  
 Salvia interspecific Big Blue - 49559

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITY  
 UTILITY PATENTS APPLIED FOR**

French Marigold Fireball  
 French Marigold Strawberry Blonde  
 Impatiens Beacon® Bright Red  
 Impatiens Beacon® Coral  
 Impatiens Beacon® Lipstick  
 Impatiens Beacon® Orange  
 Impatiens Beacon® Rose  
 Impatiens Beacon® Salmon  
 Impatiens Beacon® Violet Shades  
 Impatiens Beacon® White  
 Impatiens Beacon® Cape Pine Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Chicago Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Formula Mixture Improved  
 Impatiens Beacon® Lindau Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Otway Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Pearl Island Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Portland Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Sanibel Mixture  
 Petunia Sophistica® Antique Shades  
 Petunia Sophistica® Blackberry  
 Petunia Sophistica® Lime Bicolour  
 Petunia Sophistica® Lime Green  
 Spreading Petunia Easy Wave® Berry Velour  
 Spreading Petunia Easy Wave® Burgundy Velour  
 Spreading Petunia Easy Wave® Red Velour  
 Spreading Petunia Tidal Wave® Red Velour  
 Spreading Petunia Wave® Carmine Velour

**CANADA UTILITY PATENTS APPLIED FOR**

Impatiens Beacon® Bright Red  
 Impatiens Beacon® Coral  
 Impatiens Beacon® Lipstick  
 Impatiens Beacon® Orange  
 Impatiens Beacon® Rose  
 Impatiens Beacon® Salmon  
 Impatiens Beacon® Violet Shades  
 Impatiens Beacon® White  
 Impatiens Beacon® Cape Pine Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Chicago Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Formula Mixture Improved  
 Impatiens Beacon® Lindau Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Pearl Island Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Portland Mixture  
 Impatiens Beacon® Sanibel Mixture





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