# GrowerFacts



# ColorGrass® Carex Red Rooster

(Carex buchananii)

### Germination

Approximate seed count (multi-seed pellet): 3,570 MSP/oz. (126 MSP/g)

#### Media

Use a well-drained, disease-free soilless media with a pH of 5.8-6.2 and an EC of 0.75 mmhos/cm (2:1 extraction).

#### Sowing

Plug Tray Size: Can be produced in a 288, 128, 72 liner but prefer 288 cell size (European size: 264) or a similar size plug tray. Do not cover the seed.

**Stage 1 –** Germination takes approximately 7 to 10 days

Germination temperature: 74 to 79°F (24 to 26°C)

Light: Light is optional.

**Media moisture:** Keep the media medium wet (level 4) during germination.

**Relative humidity:** Maintain 95 to 97% relative humidity until cotyledons emerge.

## **Plug Production**

#### Media

Use a well-drained, disease-free soilless media with a pH of 5.8-6.2 and an EC of 0.75 mmhos/cm (2:1 extraction).

#### Sowing

Plug Tray Size:

Can be produced in a 288, 128, 72 liner but prefer 288 cell size (European size: 264) or a similar size plug tray. Do not cover the seed.

**Stage 1 –** Germination takes approximately 7 to 10 days

Germination temperature: 74 to 79°F (24 to 26°C)

Light: Light is optional.

**Media moisture:** Keep the media medium wet (level 4) during germination.

**Relative humidity:** Maintain 95 to 97% relative humidity until cotyledons emerge.

#### Stage 2

Temperature: 68 to 72°F (20 to 22°C)

Light: Can be up to 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux).

**Media moisture:** Reduce soil moisture slightly (level 3) to allow the roots to penetrate into the media.

**Fertilizer:** Apply fertilizer at rate 1 (less than 100 ppm N/less than 0.7 mS/cm EC) with a nitrate-form fertilizer with low phosphorous. Maintain a media pH of 5.8 to 6.2 and EC at 0.5 to 0.7 mS/cm (1:2 extraction).

#### Stage 3

Temperature: 68 to 72°F (20 to 22°C)

Light: Can be up to 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)

**Media moisture:** Moisture level can be reduced to medium to medium dry (level 3 to 2). Do not allow the seedlings to wilt.

**Fertilizer:** Increase the fertilizer rate to 2 (100 to 175 ppm N/ 0.7 to 1.2 mS/cm EC). Maintain a media pH of 5.8 to 6.2 and EC at 0.7 to 1.0 mS/cm (1:2 extraction).

#### Stage 4

Temperature: 65 to 67°F (18 to 19°C)

Light: Can be up to 5,000 f.c. (54,000 Lux)

**Media moisture:** Maintain wet/dry cycle. Do not allow the seedlings to wilt.

**Fertilizer:** Keep the fertilizer rate to 2 (100 to 175 ppm N/ 0.7 to 1.2 mS/cm EC). Maintain a media pH of 5.8 to 6.2 and EC at 0.7 to 1.0 mS/cm (1:2 extraction).

#### **Growth Regulators**

Not needed.

# Growing On to Finish

**Media** Use a well-drained, disease-free soilless media with a pH of 5.5 to 6.2 and an EC of 0.75 mmhos/cm.

Temperature Nights: 64 to 66°F (18 to 19°C)

**Days:** 66 to  $74^{\circ}F$  (19 to  $23^{\circ}C$ ) Plants can be grown under temperatures as low as  $50^{\circ}F$  ( $10^{\circ}C$ ) but the crop time will increase significantly.

**Light** As high as possible.

Irrigation Grow plant on dry side. Do not keep media too wet.

#### Fertilizer

Starting a week after transplant, apply fertilizer at rate 3 (175 to 225 ppm N/1.2 to 1.5 mS/cm) once a week from nitrate-form fertilizer with low phosphorus.

Growth Regulators Not needed.

**Pinching** Pinching is not needed.

Container Size 306 premium pack: 1 plug per cell

2.5-in. (6-cm) pot: 1 plug per pot

4-in. (10-cm) pot: 1 plug per pot

6-in. (15-cm) pot: 3 plugs per pot

1-gallon (18-cm) pot: 3 plugs per pot

#### **Crop Scheduling**

Sow to transplant (288/264-cell plug tray): 6 to 7 weeks

Add three to five more weeks when using 128 or 72 cell plug tray but reduce post-transplant crop time by three to five weeks.

Transplant to saleable size (from 288 cell): Container Size: 306 premium pack

Plants per Pot/Basket: 1

Weeks from Transplant: 8 to 9

Total Weeks: 14 to 16

Container Size: 2.5-in. (6-cm) pot

Plants per Pot/Basket: 1

Weeks from Transplant: 7 to 8

Total Weeks: 13 to 15

Container Size: 4 to 4.5-in. (10 to 11-cm) pot

Plants per Pot/Basket: 1

Weeks from Transplant: 8 to 9

Total Weeks: 14 to 16

Container Size: 6 to 6.5-in. (15 to 16-cm) pot

Plants per Pot/Basket: 3

Weeks from Transplant: 9 to 10

Total Weeks: 15 to 17

Container Size: Gallon

Plants per Pot/Basket: 3

Weeks from Transplant: 9 to 10

Total Weeks: 15 to 17

Common Problems Insects: No serious problems.

Diseases: Root rot when grown too wet.

**Note:** Growers should use the information presented here as a starting point. Crop times will vary depending on the climate, location, time of year, and greenhouse environmental conditions. Chemical and PGR recommendations are only guidelines. It is the responsibility of the applicator to read and follow all the current label directions for the specific chemical being used in accordance with all regulations.



Ball Horticultural Company 622 Town Road, West Chicago, Illinois, USA, 60185 630 879-BALL <u>www.ballseed.com</u> <sup>™</sup> denotes a trademark of and ® denotes a registered trademark of Ball Horticultural Company in the US. It may also be registered in other countries. ©2024 Ball Horticultural Company