

# Growing manual Limonium | Wings & Glacier



## Flower profile

GenusLimoniumSpeciessinuatumFamilyPlumbaginaceae

Common name Statice

General remark Not climatedependent

Starting Tissue culture young plants material

HilverdaFlorist offers

- 180 cell trays
- 84 cell trays
- TC rooted

## **Planning & Preparation**

**Location** Indoors

**First harvest** 3 - 4 months after planting.

Life cycle 1 year, 1 big flush - after that continuous production.

Plant timing • North European climate: indoors in winter and

spring.

• South European climate: indoors in late summer

throughout winter.

**Plant density** 6 plants per net m<sup>2</sup>

• Bed width: 100 cm.

• Rows: 2 per bed, 30 cm between rows / spacing of

plants in row: 30 cm.

Do not plant too deep or cover the growing points,

as they need light to develop.

**Netting** Required. Use 1 net at a height of 30 cm.

Mesh dimensions: 20 x 20 cm.

**Heating** For indoor cultivation a heating pipe on the first

layer of netting is recommended to avoid botrytis.

**Irrigation** Drip lines are recommended.

method Overhead watering only in the very first growing

stage, until a rosette is formed.

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### Special activities

**Pinching** Once, only the main stem. Pinch when the main

stem reaches 15 cm and pinch back to 3 cm.

#### Media

**Tray size** 

Initial media Use loose, well-drained soil

Soil analysis • pH: 5.5 - 6.5

• EC: 0.7 - 1.0 mS/cm

### **Climate**

Temperature • Winter plantings:

Week 0 - 2: 15°C day and night

Week 2 - 4: < 10°C (4 - 8°C) day and night

Week 5 onwards: day:  $20^{\circ}$ C / night:  $< 10^{\circ}$ C (4 -  $8^{\circ}$ C)

• Early spring plantings: day: 20°C / night: 12 - 14°C

Humidity

Keep RH low (65% day & night) by ventilation to

prevent botrytis in the flowers.

Irrigation
Light / shade

Keep the soil moist and the crop as dry as possible.

Natural light levels are sufficient. Avoid

unnecessary shading.

Light-loving plants, moderate to high light is ideal.

### **Fertilisation**

Basic target values of irrigation water, based on rainwater / RO water:

|                         |       |            | Cations: millimol/l |                |        |                  |                  |         | Anions: millimol/l |          |                               |                    |                                  | Trace elements: micromol/l |           |      |       |        |            |
|-------------------------|-------|------------|---------------------|----------------|--------|------------------|------------------|---------|--------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|------|-------|--------|------------|
|                         | pН    | EC         | NH <sub>4</sub> +*  | K <sup>+</sup> | Na⁺    | Ca <sup>2+</sup> | Mg <sup>2+</sup> | Si      | NO <sub>3</sub> -  | Cl⁻*     | SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup> | HCO <sub>3</sub> - | H <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> - | Fe                         | Mn        | Zn   | В     | Cu     | Мо         |
|                         | water | mS/cm 25°C | Ammonium            | Potassium      | Sodium | Calcium          | Magnesium        | Silicon | Nitrate            | Chloride | Sulfate as S                  | Bicarbonate        | Phosphate as P                   | Iron                       | Manganese | Zinc | Boron | Copper | Molybdenum |
| Soil • soil target      | 6.0   | 0.8        | 0.1                 | 1.0            |        | 1.5              | 0.8              |         | 2.0                |          | 1.5                           |                    | 0.1                              | 5.0                        | 0.5       | 0.5  | 10.0  | 0.3    | 0.2        |
| Cocopeat • drip target  | 5.3   | 1.5        | 0.5                 | 4.8            |        | 3.5              | 1.5              |         | 10.0               | 1.0      | 1.5                           |                    | 1.3                              | 15.0                       | 1.0       | 2.0  | 25.0  | 1.0    | 0.3        |
| Cocopeat • drain target | 6.0   | 0.9        | 0.1                 | 2.5            |        | 3.0              | 1.5              |         | 6.0                | 1.0      | 2.0                           |                    | 0.8                              | 10.0                       | 0.8       | 1.5  | 15.0  | 0.5    | 0.3        |

\* depending on pH level

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## **Challenges**

Not very susceptible to diseases.

Botrytis (ventilation), sclerotinia, rhizoctonia, rust may occur. Scout for spider mites, aphids, cutworm, caterpillars, scutigerella, beetles, taxus beetles. Apply any treatment in the morning to make sure the crop is dry before nightfall.

Ask for our list of recommended plant protection products.

#### Harvest

Harvest not too early. Make sure both the outer (coloured) petals and the inner (white) petals are open (approx. 3 - 3.5 months after planting).

Harvest early morning or late afternoon, avoid the warmest time of the day. Use harvesting scissors or a sharp knife to keep plants intact. Cut the stems as low as possible, as stem remains turn very sharp. During harvest period, make sure to keep the RH low by ventilation.

### Post harvest

Pre-treatment is not mandatory. A chlorine solution is commonly used to keep the water clean.

**Knowledge base I** Our knowledge base offers both inspirational and informative content, covering a wide range of topics, including cultural research, product information, the HilverdaFlorist team, industry trends, sustainability, innovation and more.

Scan the QR code to visit our knowledge base.



## Source

Contact <u>HilverdaFlorist</u> or our <u>worldwide sales network</u> for more information, tailored advice or ordering. Lead time: 180 cell trays: 6 weeks / 84 cell trays: 14 weeks TC rooted: 10 weeks

### Disclaimer

NOTE: This growing manual can be used as a reference only. Timing and performance wi vary depending on the climate, local circumstances, time of the year and other factors. HilverdaFlorist BV doesn't accept any liability. - Version: Aug 2023